

Ethiopia round 2 survey 2019/2020

Core respondent module

Baird, S., Hamory, J., Jones, N., Seager, J. and the GAGE consortium

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EDUCATION

(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)

Educational Background

Read: First, I would like to ask you some questions about school.

1. **Is school currently in session in Ethiopia? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?** Yes 1
No 2
2. Have you ever attended formal schooling? **If NO, probe:** Yes..... 1 >> Q3
Have you ever attended preschool, kindergarten, or a No..... 2
formal religious or vocational training school? Refused..... -97 } >> Q20
Don't know..... -99

2a. Why have you never attended formal schooling? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** []

- | | |
|---|--|
| 01 = School fees too expensive | 16 = Parent / siblings didn't attend |
| 02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too | 17 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go |
| 03 = Books or other supplies for school too | 18 = Not interested, I don't want to go |
| 04 = Transport to school too expensive | 19 = Not smart enough, not worthwhile |
| 05 = Lack of transport | 20 = Agriculture for your household |
| 06 = School too far from home | 21 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) |
| 07 = Unsafe to travel to school | 22 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of hh |
| 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse | 23 = Migration/displacement |
| 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school | 24 = Own illness or disability |
| 10 = School conflict with beliefs | 25 = Illness or disability of other hh member |
| 11 = Language at school is different than at home | 26 = Lack of food |
| 12 = Quality of education at school is poor | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor | -97 = Refused |
| 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school | -99 = Don't know |
| 15 = No female teachers | |

Skip to Q20.

3. Did you ever attend a kindergarten/o-class program? Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99
4. What age were you when you first attended Grade 1? [] years old
(Did not attend grade 1= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)

Academic Schooling

5. **If Q1=1:** Are you currently enrolled in an academic school? Yes 1 >> Q6
Please do not include religious training or short term No 2
vocational training. Refused..... -97 } >> Q7
If Q1=2: Were you enrolled in an academic school when the Don't know..... -99
most recent session was ending? Please do not include
religious training or short term vocational training.

5a. How old were you when you stopped attending [] years old
academic school? (Never attended= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) If -98 >> Q7

5b. What is the highest level of academic schooling you attended before you stopped going? **If the CR has** []
attended religious or short term vocational training, ask _____
for highest academic level attended before starting it. If secondary or grade 8 >> Q5e
if lower than grade 8 >> Q5f

5c. How many years did you attend at this level? [] years
(Refused= -97; DK= -99)

5d. What was your area of specialization? _____

5e. What is your highest academic qualification? Again, please consider only academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. (Use E2 codes.) **If the CR says that the certificate in a religious or short term vocational course is their highest qualification, ask for qualification obtained on the academic schooling track.** []

5f. Did you ever have to repeat a class in academic school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
} >> Q5i	
5g. Which classes have you repeated? Use E1 codes. Select all that apply.	
[] / [] / [] / [] / []	
5h. What is the total number of times you have repeated across all classes? (Refused = -97, DK= -99)	
[] times	
5i. Why did you stop attending academic schooling? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	
[] []	
01 = School fees too expensive 02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive 03 = Books or other supplies for school too 04 = Transport to school too expensive 05 = Lack of transport 06 = School too far from home 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 10 = School conflict with beliefs 11 = Language at school is different than at home 12 = Quality of education at school is poor 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school 15 = No female teachers 16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go 17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 19 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	20 = Banned due to poor academic performance 21 = Banned due to bad attendance 22 = Banned due to behavior 23 = Agriculture for your household 24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) 25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 26 = Migration/displacement 27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating 28 = Own illness or disability 29 = Illness or disability of other household 30 = Lack of food 31 = Married 32 = Pregnant 33 = Acquired all the education wanted 34 = School closed 35 = Death of a family member -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
5j. At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled in this academic schooling, how many students were in your class? If CR is unsure, prompt to estimate.	
[] [] [] [] students (Refused= -97; NA = -98; DK= -99)	
-97, -98, -99 >> Q5i	
5k. What position were you in your class? If respondent is unsure, prompt him/her to estimate.	
[] [] [] [] students (Refused= -97; DK= -99)	
5l. What position were you in your class? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. If unsure, prompt to estimate.	
Top 10%..... 1 Top 11-25%..... 2 26-50% percentile..... 3 51-75 percentile..... 4 76-89 percentile..... 5 Bottom 10%..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
If highest level of schooling attended is <Grade8, skip to Q7.	
5m. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?	
Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
} >> Q7	
5n. What percentile did you score on this exam?	
[] [] percentile (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	
>> Q7	

6. If Q1=1: What level of academic schooling do you currently attend? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. If Q1=2: What level of academic schooling were you attending when the most recent session was ending? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. <i>(Use E1 codes.)</i> Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. If the CR is/was attending short term vocational training, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.		[] [] [] _____ If secondary or grade 8 >> Q6c If lower than grade 8 >> Q6d
6a. How many years have you spent at this level?	[] [] years (Refused= -97; DK= -99)	If NOT univ >> Q6c
6b. What is your area of specialization?		
6c. What is your highest academic qualification? Again, please consider only academic schooling, <u>not</u> including religious or short term vocational training. <i>(Use E2 codes.)</i> If the CR says that the certificate in a short term vocational or religious course is their highest qualification, ask for highest academic qualification obtained before starting that short term vocational or religious course.		[] [] [] _____
6d. Have you ever had to repeat a class in academic school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q6g
6e. Which classes have you repeated? Use E1 codes. Select all that apply.		
[] / [] / [] / [] / []		
6f. How many times have you repeated classes in academic school in total? (Refused = -97; DK = -99)		
[] [] times		
6g. At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled in this academic schooling, how many students were in your class? If CR is unsure, prompt him/her to estimate.	[] [] [] [] students (Refused= -97; NA = -98; DK= -99)	-97, -98, -99 >> instr before Q6j
6h. And what position were you in your class? If CR is unsure, prompt him/her to estimate.		
[] [] [] [] students (Refused= -97; DK= -99)		
6i. What position were you in your class? Read response options aloud.	Top 10%..... 1 Top 11-25%..... 2 26-50% percentile..... 3 51-75 percentile..... 4 76-89 percentile..... 5 Bottom 10%..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
If highest level of schooling attended is <Grade8, skip to Q7.		
6j. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q7
6k. What percentile did you score on this exam?		
[] [] percentile (Refused = -97; DK = -99)		
Non-Academic Training		
7. Are you currently enrolled in religious training, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
} >> Q7b		
7a. Which of these are you currently attending? Read list, and select all that apply.	Religious training 1 Short term vocational training 2 Apprenticeship 3 Refused..... -97	

<p>7b. If Q7=1: Have you <u>ever</u> been enrolled in <u>any other</u> religious schooling, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship?</p> <p>If Q7=2: Have you <u>ever</u> been enrolled in any religious schooling, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-99</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99		
Yes	1										
No	2										
Refused.....	-97										
Don't know.....	-99										
} >> instr bef Q7d											
<p>7c. Which of these did you previously attend? Read list, and select all that apply.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Religious training</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short term vocational training</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Apprenticeship</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-97</td> </tr> </table>	Religious training	1	Short term vocational training	2	Apprenticeship	3	Refused.....	-97		
Religious training	1										
Short term vocational training	2										
Apprenticeship	3										
Refused.....	-97										
<p>If Q7=NO or REFUSED and Q7b=NO or REFUSED, skip to instructions before Q8.</p>											
<p>7d. If Q7a=1 or Q7c=1: How many months or years of <u>religious training</u> have you attended? If more than 12 months, only enter years.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">[] [] months</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>[] [] years</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</td> </tr> </table>	[] [] months		[] [] years		(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)					
[] [] months											
[] [] years											
(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)											
<p>7e. If Q7a=2 or Q7c=2: How many months or years of short term <u>vocational training</u> have you attended? If more than 12 months, only enter years.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">[] [] months</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>[] [] years</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</td> </tr> </table>	[] [] months		[] [] years		(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)					
[] [] months											
[] [] years											
(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)											
<p>7g. If Q7a=3 or Q7c=3: How many months or years of <u>apprenticeship</u> have you attended? If more than 12 months, only enter years.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">[] [] months</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>[] [] years</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</td> </tr> </table>	[] [] months		[] [] years		(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)					
[] [] months											
[] [] years											
(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)											
<p>7h. If Q7a=2,3 or Q7c=2,3: What field(s) was this training or apprenticeship in? Use E4 codes.</p>	<p>[] / [] / [] / []</p>										
<p>7i. Do you have a certificate from this religious training, short term vocational training, or apprenticeship?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-99</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99		
Yes	1										
No	2										
Refused.....	-97										
Don't know.....	-99										
} >> instr bef Q8											
<p>7j. What certificate(s) do you have? (Use E5 codes.) List all that apply.</p>	<p>[] / [] / [] / []</p>										
<p>Current School</p>											
<p>If Q5=1, read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your current academic or formal vocational school. Otherwise, skip to Q20.</p>											
<p>8. What is the name of your school? If school is not currently in session, refer to the most recent school in all following questions. (Use E3 codes. Use DK = -99.)</p>	<p>[] [] [] []</p>										
<p>8a. Is this school coed or girls/boys only?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Coed.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Girls Only.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boys Only.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> </tr> </table>	Coed.....	1	Girls Only.....	2	Boys Only.....	3				
Coed.....	1										
Girls Only.....	2										
Boys Only.....	3										
} >> instr bef Q8c											
<p>8b. Does this school have separate toilets or latrines for girls and boys?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Yes.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No, not seperate.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No, no toilet or latrine at the school.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-99</td> </tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No, not seperate.....	2	No, no toilet or latrine at the school.....	3	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99
Yes.....	1										
No, not seperate.....	2										
No, no toilet or latrine at the school.....	3										
Refused.....	-97										
Don't know.....	-99										
<p>If respondent is male, skip to Q9.</p>											
<p>8c. Does your school have facilities or resources that girls can use when they are menstruating?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Yes.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-99</td> </tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99		
Yes.....	1										
No.....	2										
Refused.....	-97										
Don't know.....	-99										
} >> Q9											

<p>8d. What are these facilities or resources? Circle all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?" until there are no more items listed.</p>	<p>Special room..... 1 Toilets..... 2 Spare uniform..... 3 Menstrual hygiene products..... 4 Bins..... 5 Washing facilities for hands/body..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>9. If Q1=1: How do you get to school each day? If Q1=2: How did you get to school each day when school was in session? Select all that apply. Do NOT read responses aloud, but prompt to make sure you have all modes of transport before continuing to the next question.</p>	<p>I live at school..... 1 Foot..... 2 Bicycle..... 3 Family car or motorbike..... 4 School bus / minibus..... 5 Public bus / minibus / coach, shared taxi / Bajaj / motorbike, horse cart..... 6 Private hire taxi 7 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If only '1' was recorded, skip to Q10.</p>	
<p>9a. If Q1=1: How long does it usually take you to get to school (one way) including time waited, using this main method/combination of methods of transport? (<i>in minutes</i>) If Q1=2: How long did it take you to get to school (one way) including time waited, using this main method/combination of methods of transport before the session ended? (<i>in minutes</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[][] minutes (Refused= -97; DK= -99)</p>	
<p>9b. Do you feel safe when travelling to school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>	<p>Yes, all of the time..... 1 >> Q10 Yes, only some of the time..... 2 No, never..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 >> Q10 Do not read: Don't know..... -99 >> Q10</p>
<p>9c. Why don't you feel safe? List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe: "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Harrassment/abuse from adults..... 1 Harrassment/abuse from children..... 2 Animals..... 3 Traffic, fear of accidents..... 4 Natural hazards..... 5 Bad roads/paths..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>10. Do you feel safe while you are at school most off the time? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>	<p>Yes, all of the time..... 1 >> Q11 Yes, some of the time..... 2 No, never..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 >> Q11 Do not read: Don't know..... -99 >> Q11</p>
<p>10a. Why don't you feel safe? List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe: "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Fear of teachers..... 1 Fear of other school staff (not teachers)..... 2 Fear of students..... 3 Fear non-school individuals..... 4 Dirty/unsanitary environment..... 5 Unsafe infrastructure/furniture..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>

11. In the last 12 months, have you been beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11b. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
12. In the last 12 months, have you been physically punished by a teacher or authority figure at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
12b. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students physically punished at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
13. In the last 12 months, have you been made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
13b. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students be made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If 'NO/REF/DK' to all of questions 11, 11b, 12, 12b, 13, and 13b, skip to Q15.			
14. In the <u>last 12 months</u> , have you told anyone that a teacher/authority figure behaved in this way?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
14a. Who have you told? Select all that apply.	Parent.....	1	
	Other adult family member.....	2	
	Sibling/ other child family member.....	3	
	Friend.....	4	
	Other school official.....	5	
	Religious leader.....	6	
	Police or local security.....	7	
	Social worker.....	8	
	Adolescent club leader.....	9	
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
15. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never/rarely.....	0	
	Sometimes.....	1	
	Often.....	2	
	Do not know: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
16. If Q1=1: Do you currently hold a leadership position at school? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If Q1=2: Did you hold a leadership position at school in the most recent session? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club?			

>>Q15

17. Does your school have a counselor?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q18
17a. Have you ever visited the counselor?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q18
17b. Was it confidential?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
17c. Did you feel that the counselor was helpful?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
18. If Q1=1: How many days was school in session during the past <u>2 weeks</u> ? If Q1=2: "How many days was school in session during the last two weeks that it was in normal session?"	[] [] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)	0,-97,-99 >> Q19
18a. If Q1=1: How many days did you miss school in the last <u>2 weeks</u> ? If Q1=2: "How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?"	[] [] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)	0,-97,-99 >> Q19
18b. Why did you miss school? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	[] []	
01 = Not able to pay school fees 02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school 03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school 04 = Transport to school too expensive 05 = Lack of transport 06 = School too far from home 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 10 = School conflict with beliefs 11 = Quality of education at school is poor 12 = Quality of school facilities are poor 13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go 14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue 17 = Banned due to poor academic performance 18 = Banned due to behavior	19 = Agriculture for your household 20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) 21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 22= Menstruation 23 = Own illness or disability 24 = Illness or disability of other household member 25 = Married 26 = Pregnant 27 = Acquired all the education wanted 28 = School not open / functioning 29 = Teachers are absent 30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons 31 = Lack of Food 32 = Death of a household member 33 = Went to market -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -98 = No second reason given -99 = Don't know	
18c. How many days were you late for school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?	[] [] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)	
19. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? Please do not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >>Q20

19a. Why did you miss school? **Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** [][]

- | | |
|--|--|
| 01 = Not able to pay school fees | 19 = Agriculture for your household |
| 02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school | 20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) |
| 03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school | 21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household |
| 04 = Transport to school too expensive | 22 = Menstruation |
| 05 = Lack of transport | 23 = Own illness or disability |
| 06 = School too far from home | 24 = Illness or disability of other household member |
| 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school | 25 = Married |
| 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse | 26 = Pregnant |
| 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school | 27 = Acquired all the education wanted |
| 10 = School conflict with beliefs | 28 = School not open / functioning |
| 11 = Quality of education at school is poor | 29 = Teachers are absent |
| 12 = Quality of school facilities are poor | 30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons |
| 13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go | 31 = Lack of Food |
| 14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go | 32 = Death of a household member |
| 15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile | 33 = Went to market |
| 16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 17 = Banned due to poor academic performance | -97 = Refused |
| 18 = Banned due to behavior | -98 = No second reason given |
| | -99 = Don't know |

20. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of academic education would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E1 codes. Ref= -97, DK= -99) [][] _____

20a. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What academic degree would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E2 codes. -97=Ref, -99=DK) [][] _____

Attitudes Toward Education and Masculinity

(Note: Items 21-35 were composed by GAGE researchers, or drawn from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Multidimensional Gender Consciousness Questionnaire, and the Global Early Adolescent Study, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. If you agree with the statement with no reservations, select the GREEN card. If you somewhat agree with the statement, or generally agree but with some reservation, or can think of exceptions, select the YELLOW card. If you disagree with the statement, select the BLUE card. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

Response options for Q21-35

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 = Agree | -97= (Do not read aloud) Refused |
| 2 = Partially agree | -99= (Do not read aloud) Don't know |
| 3 = Disagree | |

Note: The order of items 21-35 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.

- | | |
|--|--------|
| 21. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys. | [][] |
| 22. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school, it should be the boy only. | [][] |
| 23. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math. | [][] |
| 24. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home. | [][] |
| 25. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like. | [][] |
| 26. Girls are expected to be humble. | [][] |
| 27. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased. | [][] |
| 28. It is appropriate for parents to take boys out of school for work. | [][] |

29. Boys should be raised tough so they can overcome any difficulty in life.	[]
30. Boys should always defend themselves even if it means fighting.	[]
31. Girls need their parents' protection more than boys.	[]
32. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak.	[]
33. It's important for boys to show they are tough even if they are nervous inside.	[]
34. When teachers punish students, the learning environment in school is better.	[]
35. When teachers don't punish students, students behave worse in school.	[]

TIME ALLOCATION (Young Cohort)

(Note: Questions 1-13 were adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 survey; we changed the reference period and expanded the activities list.)

If CR is older cohort (aged >=15), skip to the read statement before Q17.

If respondent in school, school in session: Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical school day (for example, NOT during exams). I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical school day.

If respondent in school, school not in session: Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical school day when school is in session (for example, NOT during exams). I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical school day.

If respondent not in school: Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical week day. I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical week day.

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q16.

Give the respondent 24 beans, and lay out the card illustrating the time use categories. Ask the respondent to distribute the beans according to the amount of hours spent on each activity, as you go through the list. Ask the respondent to round to the nearest hour (so that <30 minutes rounds down, and >=30 minutes rounds up). If the respondent was performing multiple activities at the same time, ask them for the main activity they were performing. If respondent is Muslim, and says prayed 5 times a day for 5 minutes, please round this up to an hour even though only 25 minutes. Make sure all beans are allotted before filling in the responses to this table. (DK for this section= -99; Refused this section= -97).

1. Sleep	[] [] hours
2. Personal care (bathing, toilet, etc)	[] [] hours
3. Care for others (such as other children, elderly, sick, or disabled household members)	[] [] hours
4. Domestic chores for your household (collecting water/firewood, cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.)	[] [] hours
5. Agriculture for your household (farming, tending to livestock, fishing, etc.)	[] [] hours
6. Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)	[] [] hours
7. Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household	[] [] hours
8. Traveling to and from, or being at, school, vocational training, or apprenticeship	[] [] hours
9. Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational school or training	[] [] hours
10. Eating	[] [] hours
11. Play/leisure/sport	[] [] hours
12. Prayer/meditation or religious activity (including travelling to and from activity)	[] [] hours
13. Participation in a club or other program	[] [] hours
14. Other (specify):	[] [] hours

Before continuing, sum the hours recorded and ensure they add up to 24.

15. **Read:** Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? [] [] hours

Skip to read statement before Q17.

16. On a typical weekday such as I have described in the last week, how much time do you spend: **Round to the nearest hour.**

16a. Sleep?	[] [] hours
16b. Domestic chores for your household (collecting water/firewood, cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.)	[] [] hours
16c. Traveling to and from, or being at, school, vocational training, or apprenticeship?	[] [] hours
16d. Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational school or training?	[] [] hours
16e. Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming), or own business?	[] [] hours
16f. Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household?	[] [] hours

Attitudes Toward Gender Roles

(Note: Items 17-19 were drawn from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

(Note: The order of items 17-19 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

Codes for Q17-19

1 = Agree	-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
2 = Partially agree	-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know
3 = Disagree	

17. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.	[] []
18. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	[] []
19. A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.	[] []

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Paid Work section.

20. True or false: Boys are biologically smarter than girls.	True 1 False 2 Refused-97 Don't know-99
21. True or false: Gender roles (by which I mean the tasks that girls and boys typically do, and the ways that girls and boys typically behave) cannot be changed.	True 1 False 2 Refused-97 Don't know-99

TIME ALLOCATION (Older Cohort)																
<i>(Note: This section was adapted from the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEI, Module G4.)</i>																
<i>If CR is younger cohort (aged <15 years), skip to "Paid Work" section.</i>																
<i>If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q4.</i>																
Read: Now I'd like to ask you about how you spent your time yesterday. We'll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I'm interested in everything you did (i.e., resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it didn't take you much time.																
Western Clock: Ethiopian Clock:	Night		Morning		Day											
	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00				
	10:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00				
1.	What were you doing from [time] until [time+30 minutes]? Write activity code. If code=12, skip to next period.															
Western Clock: Ethiopian Clock:	Day		Evening		Night											
	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	0:00	1:00	2:00	3:00				
	10:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00				
1.	What were you doing from [time] until [time+30 minutes]? Write activity code. If code=12, skip to next period.															
<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:33%; vertical-align: top;"> Activity Codes for Q1 0 = Same as previous activity 1 = Sleeping, resting, or in bed 2 = Eating and drinking 3 = Personal care 4 = School (including travel to and from), including vocational school 5 = Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational schooling/training 6 = Work as employed 7 = Own business work 8 = Farming/livestock/fishing </td> <td style="width:33%; vertical-align: top;"> 9 = Shopping / getting service (incl. health services) 10 = Weaving, sewing, textile care 11 = Cooking 12 = Domestic work (incl. fetching water and fuel) 13 = Caring for children 14 = Caring for adults (sick, elderly) 15 = Traveling or commuting (except to own school or religious activity) 16 = Watching TV 17 = Exercising/sport 18 = Social activities and hobbies 19 = Religious activities (including travel to/from) </td> <td style="width:33%; vertical-align: top;"> 20 = Participation in a club or program 21 = Reading for leisure (not study) 22 = Listening to the radio 23 = Social media 24 = Vocational Training 25 = Apprenticeship 26 = Cultural activities (including funeral, events) 27 = Chewing Chat -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know </td> </tr> </table>														Activity Codes for Q1 0 = Same as previous activity 1 = Sleeping, resting, or in bed 2 = Eating and drinking 3 = Personal care 4 = School (including travel to and from), including vocational school 5 = Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational schooling/training 6 = Work as employed 7 = Own business work 8 = Farming/livestock/fishing	9 = Shopping / getting service (incl. health services) 10 = Weaving, sewing, textile care 11 = Cooking 12 = Domestic work (incl. fetching water and fuel) 13 = Caring for children 14 = Caring for adults (sick, elderly) 15 = Traveling or commuting (except to own school or religious activity) 16 = Watching TV 17 = Exercising/sport 18 = Social activities and hobbies 19 = Religious activities (including travel to/from)	20 = Participation in a club or program 21 = Reading for leisure (not study) 22 = Listening to the radio 23 = Social media 24 = Vocational Training 25 = Apprenticeship 26 = Cultural activities (including funeral, events) 27 = Chewing Chat -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
Activity Codes for Q1 0 = Same as previous activity 1 = Sleeping, resting, or in bed 2 = Eating and drinking 3 = Personal care 4 = School (including travel to and from), including vocational school 5 = Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational schooling/training 6 = Work as employed 7 = Own business work 8 = Farming/livestock/fishing	9 = Shopping / getting service (incl. health services) 10 = Weaving, sewing, textile care 11 = Cooking 12 = Domestic work (incl. fetching water and fuel) 13 = Caring for children 14 = Caring for adults (sick, elderly) 15 = Traveling or commuting (except to own school or religious activity) 16 = Watching TV 17 = Exercising/sport 18 = Social activities and hobbies 19 = Religious activities (including travel to/from)	20 = Participation in a club or program 21 = Reading for leisure (not study) 22 = Listening to the radio 23 = Social media 24 = Vocational Training 25 = Apprenticeship 26 = Cultural activities (including funeral, events) 27 = Chewing Chat -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know														
2. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? [] [] hrs <i>(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</i>																
3. Was yesterday a typical day for you? <div style="float: right; text-align: right;"> Yes, typical weekday..... 1 Yes, typical weekend day..... 2 Not typical, holiday..... 3 Not typical, other (<i>specify</i>)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 </div>																
Skip to "Paid Work" section.																
4. On a typical day weekday in the last week, how much time do you spend: Round to the nearest hour.																
4a. Sleep? [] [] hours																
4b. Domestic chores for your household (collecting water/firewood, cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.) [] [] hours																
4a. Traveling to and from, or being at, school, vocational training, or apprenticeship? [] [] hours																
4b. Studying/homework outside of school, including for vocational school or training? [] [] hours																
4c. Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming), or own business? [] [] hours																
4d. Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household? [] [] hours																

PAID WORK					
(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)					
Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.					
1. Have you done anything in the <u>last 12 months</u> to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.					Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
} >> Q10					
Read: I would like to ask you some questions about these activities you have done to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's start with the activity you spent the most time on during the year.					
	2. What was this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)	2a. Please briefly describe the job(s) you did under this activity. If activity was related to PSNP, indicate that here.	3. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused 0 >> Q6	4. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY] ? -77=In Kind -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	5. Did you get to keep all or some of the payment for earnings for this activity over the past four weeks? 01=No, none 02=Yes, all of it 03=Yes, some of it 04 = Not yet paid -97=Refused, -99=DK
a.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
b.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
c.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
d.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
e.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
f.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
g.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
h.	[] [] []		[] [] []	[] [] [] birr	[] [] []
	6. Who made the decision for you to start doing [ACTIVITY] ? Read response options aloud. 1=You alone 2=Your parent/guardian(s) alone 3=You and your parent/guardians 4=Someone else alone 5= You and someone else -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	7. If the decision were solely up to you, would you continue to do [ACTIVITY] ? 1=Yes 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know	8. Do you feel safe while you are doing [ACTIVITY] ? Read response options aloud. 1=Yes, all of the time 2=Yes, some of the time 3=No, never -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	9. Did you do any other activity in the last year to get money or things for yourself or your family? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know If YES, cont to next row. Otherwise >> Q10	
a.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
b.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
c.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
d.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
e.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
f.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
g.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
h.	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []

<p>10 What jobs are there for adolescent girls in or near your community? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options After each response given, prompt: "Any others?"</p> <p>Beauty Parlours..... 1 Babysitting/childcare..... 2 Tailoring..... 3 Private tutoring..... 4 Shop/kiosk keeping..... 5 Housemaid..... 6 Informal cooking for neighbours..... 7 Informal cleaning for neighbours..... 8 Agricultural labor..... 9 Factory/industry work..... 10 Flower farm / floriculture work..... 11 Vegetable farm..... 12 Hotel work..... 13 Petty trading..... 14 Civil service (government work)..... 15 Lottery..... 16 Other (specify) -96 None..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>11 What jobs are there for adolescent boys in or near your community? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After each response given, prompt: "Any others?"</p> <p>Mechanics..... 1 Porters..... 2 Barbers..... 3 Working in construction..... 4 Private tutoring..... 5 Shop/kiosk keeping..... 6 Transport worker..... 7 Restaurants..... 8 Agricultural labor..... 10 Factory/industry work..... 11 Flower farm / floriculture work..... 12 Vegetable farm..... 13 Hotel work..... 14 Petty trading..... 15 Civil service (government work)..... 16 Lottery..... 17 Assistant car/bajaj driver..... 18 Other (specify) -96 None..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If CS Q5 = 3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to instructions before Q14.</p>	
<p>12. What jobs are there for adolescent girls in [rural Amhara: Debre Tabor and/or Bahir Dar, rural Oromia: Dire Dawa, Harar, and/or Awuday, Afar: Shewarobit]? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt: "Any</p> <p>Beauty Parlours..... 1 Babysitting/childcare..... 2 Tailoring..... 3 Private tutoring..... 4 Shop/kiosk keeping..... 5 Housemaid..... 6 Informal cooking for neighbours..... 7 Informal cleaning for neighbours..... 8 Agricultural labor..... 9 Factory/industry work..... 10 Flower farm / floriculture work..... 11 Vegetable farm..... 12 Hotel work..... 13 Petty trading..... 14 Civil service (government work)..... 15 Lottery..... 16 None..... -98 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>13. What jobs are there for adolescent boys in [rural Amhara: Debre Tabor and/or Bahir Dar, rural Oromia: Dire Dawa, Harar, and/or Awuday, Afar: Shewarobit]? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options</p> <p>Mechanics..... 1 Porters..... 2 Barbers..... 3 Working in construction..... 4 Private tutoring..... 5 Shop/kiosk keeping..... 6 Transport worker..... 7 Restaurants..... 8 Agricultural labor..... 10 Factory/industry work..... 11 Flower farm / floriculture work..... 12 Vegetable farm..... 13 Hotel work..... 14 Petty trading..... 15 Civil service (government work)..... 16 Lottery..... 17 Assistant car/bajaj driver..... 18 None..... -98 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>

Job Search			
If CR is aged <15 years, skip to "Health and Nutrition" section.			
Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about looking for a job or starting a business.			
14. Are you interested in having a (another) job?	Yes.....	1	>> Q16
	No.....	2	} >> Q16
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
15. Why aren't you interested in having a (another) job? Select the main reason.			
Happy with my current job/business.....	1	Do not want to work.....	7
Age (too young).....	2	No jobs available/discouragement.....	8
Full-time student.....	3	Don't plan on staying in area for very long	9
Social reasons (family doesn't let me work).....	4	Other (specify)	-96
Disability or chronic illness.....	5	Refused.....	-97
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work.....	6	Don't know.....	-99
Skip to Q20.			
16. Have you actively searched for a job within the last year?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q19
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
17. What methods have you used to search for a job? Select all that apply.			
Contacted public employment office.....	1	Contacted cash-for-work progrm/ PSNP...	9
Contacted private employment office.....	2	Contacted an NGO.....	10
Placed/answered job ads in newspapers/media (but not social media).....	3	Contacted local authorities or municipal government.....	11
Social media.....	4	Broker (delala).....	12
Asked friends, relatives or other personal connections.....	5	Social Media.....	13
Contacted employer.....	6	Casual labour pool.....	14
Tried to start own business.....	7	Went door-to-door looking for work.....	15
Sought to obtain work permit.....	8	Other (specify)	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
18. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in finding a job? Select one.			
Not enough jobs available.....	1	Legal issues.....	13
Underqualified/unqualified for available jobs/lack of experience.....	2	Safety.....	14
Overqualified for available jobs.....	3	Family/social restrictions.....	15
Age.....	4	Lack of interest.....	16
Disability/chronic illness.....	5	Not getting paid.....	17
Lack of personal or political connections.....	6	Lack of money to get started.....	18
Lack of proper/suitable education.....	7	Language problem.....	19
Bribery/corruption.....	8	Political instability.....	20
Wages are too low.....	9	Lack of tools needed for the job.....	21
Available jobs are too far away.....	10	Payment for delala too high.....	22
Discrimination by employers.....	11	Addiction (not drug/alcohol free)	23
Harassment or discrimination (other than by employers).....	12	Other (specify)	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
19. What is your main source of information for employment opportunities? Select one.			
Job ads on newspapers, billboards, flyers.....	1	Job ads on social media, rado, TV.....	9
Job ads on the internet (job portal websites) or SMS.....	2	Do not have any sources of information	10
Public employment agency.....	3	Door-to-door searches.....	11
Private employment agency.....	4	Local authorities, municipal government.....	12
Family/relatives.....	5	NGOs.....	13
Friends/neighbors/acquaintances.....	6	Other (specify)	-96
Political connections.....	7	Refused.....	-97
Broker (delala).....	8	Don't know.....	-99

20. Are you interested in starting your own business?		Yes..... 1	>> Q22
		No..... 2	} >> Q22
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
21. Why aren't you interested in starting your own business? Select main reason.			
Happy with my current job/business..... 1	Too many requirements to get license..... 11		
Age (too young)..... 2	Lack of information on how to start..... 12		
Full-time student..... 3	New to local area..... 13		
Social reasons (family doesn't let me work)..... 4	Political instability..... 14		
Disability or chronic illness..... 5	Lack of infrastructure..... 16		
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work..... 6	Fear of not making enough money..... 17		
Do not want to work..... 7	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96		
Don't plan on staying in area for very long..... 8	Refused..... -97		
Discouragement..... 9	Don't know..... -99		
Lack of capital/ resources/ credit/ space..... 10			
Skip to Health and Nutrition section.			
22. Have you actively attempted to set up your own business within the last year?		Yes..... 1	} >> Q24
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
23. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in starting your own business? Select one.			
Age..... 1	The requirements to get license(s)..... 11		
Disability/chronic illness..... 2	Lack of information on running a business well..... 12		
Lack of personal or political connections..... 3	New to local area..... 13		
Lack of proper/suitable education..... 4	Political instability..... 14		
Bribery/corruption..... 5	Lack of infrastructure..... 15		
Legal issues..... 6	Not making enough money..... 16		
Lack of enough time..... 7	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96		
Harassment or discrimination 8	Refused..... -97		
Not enough capital/resources/credit/space..... 9	Don't know..... -99		
Safety concerns..... 10			
24. What is your main source of information for starting a business?			
Family/relatives..... 1	Do not have any sources of information..... 7		
Friends/neighbors/acquaintances..... 2	Broker (delala)..... 8		
Political connections..... 3	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96		
NGOs..... 4	Refused..... -97		
Broker (delala) 5	Don't know..... -99		
Local authorities, municipal government..... 6			

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

1. In general, would you say your health is...
Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.
- | | |
|---|-----|
| Very good..... | 1 |
| Good..... | 2 |
| Fair..... | 3 |
| Poor..... | 4 |
| Very Poor..... | 5 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

2. Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself?
Show respondent picture of ladder and explain lowest rung being very little control, and highest rung being complete control.
(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)

[] []

Physical Functioning

(Note: Questions 3-12 were drawn from the Census Questions on Disability Endorsed by the Washington Group.)

3. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?
- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---------|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q5 |
| No..... | 2 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | |
| Don't know..... | -99 | |
4. When wearing glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? **Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.**
- | | | |
|---|-----|---------|
| No difficulty..... | 1 | } >> Q6 |
| Some difficulty..... | 2 | |
| A lot of difficulty..... | 3 | |
| Cannot do at all..... | 4 | |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 | |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 | |
5. Do you have difficulty seeing? **Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| No difficulty..... | 1 |
| Some difficulty..... | 2 |
| A lot of difficulty..... | 3 |
| Cannot do at all..... | 4 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |
6. Do you use a hearing aid?
- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---------|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q8 |
| No..... | 2 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | |
| Don't know..... | -99 | |
7. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing?
Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.
- | | | |
|---|-----|---------|
| No difficulty..... | 1 | } >> Q9 |
| Some difficulty..... | 2 | |
| A lot of difficulty..... | 3 | |
| Cannot do at all..... | 4 | |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 | |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 | |
8. Do you have difficulty hearing? **Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| No difficulty..... | 1 |
| Some difficulty..... | 2 |
| A lot of difficulty..... | 3 |
| Cannot do at all..... | 4 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |
9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| No difficulty..... | 1 |
| Some difficulty..... | 2 |
| A lot of difficulty..... | 3 |
| Cannot do at all..... | 4 |
| Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |

10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
11. Do you have difficulty (with self-care such as) washing all over or dressing? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
12. Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
Read: Now I would like to talk to you about access to health services.	
Access to Health Services	
(Note: Question 13 was drawn from the Demographic and Health Survey.)	
13. Read: Many different factors can prevent young [gender of CR] from getting medical advice or treatment for themselves. When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, is each of the following a big problem or not a big problem:	
13a. Getting permission to go to the doctor? Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Not applicable..... -98 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
13b. Getting money needed for advice or treatment? Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Not applicable..... -98 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
13c. The distance to the health facility? Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Not applicable..... -98 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
13d. Not wanting to go alone? Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Not applicable..... -98 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
14. Now I am going to read you a statement that some children have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Many times..... 1 1 or 2 times..... 2 Never..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

Nutrition		
15. How many meals did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	0, -97, -99 >> Q16
15a. How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
16. How many snacks did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] snacks	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q19.		
17. I am going to read you a list of foods. For each one, please tell me if that food has a lot of iron, which can help you grow and prevent anemia.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Q 17 1 = Yes 2 = No -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know </div>	
17a. Chicken []		
17b. Eggs []		
17c. Injera []		
17d. Milk []		
18. How many main meals is it recommended that a girl/boy your age should eat in a day, to be healthy? (Do not read response options aloud).	0..... 0 1 1 2 2 3 or more 3 Refused..... Refused Don't know..... DK	
19. What did you sleep on last night?	Floor..... 1 Mat/rug on the floor..... 2 Mattress on the floor..... 3 Bed or sofa..... 4 Other (specify) 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Risky Behaviors**If CR is aged <15, skip to the "Psychosocial and Mental Health" section.**

20. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q21
20a. How many cigarettes do you smoke per day?	Don't currently smoke..... 1 Sometimes/ not daily..... 2 1-2 Cigarettes..... 3 3-5 Cigarettes..... 4 6-10 Cigarettes..... 5 11-15 Cigarettes..... 6 More than 15 Cigarettes..... 7 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
20b. At what age did you start smoking cigarettes? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)	____ ____ years old	
21. Have you ever used chat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
21a. How often do you use chat?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
21b. At what age did you start using chat? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)	____ ____ years old	
22. Have you ever used any drugs other than chat, such as glue (mastish), shisha, hashish or any other drugs?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q23
22a. How often do you use these drugs?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
22b. At what age did you start using these drugs? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)	____ ____ years old	
23. Have you ever had a drink with alcohol, such as Areke, Tella, beer, or any other alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

23a. How often do you have a drink with alcohol?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
23b. How many drinks with alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? (a drink means 1 can of beer, 1 small glass of wine, or 1 shot of spirits)	1 or 2 drinks..... 1 3 or 4 drinks..... 2 5 or 6 drinks..... 3 More than 6 drinks..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
23c. At what age did you start having drinks with alcohol? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)		□□□
24. Do you feel peer pressure from your friends to smoke cigarettes, use chat, drink alcohol or use drugs? Select all that apply.	Yes, to smoke cigarettes..... 1 Yes, to use chat..... 2 Yes, to drink alcohol..... 3 Yes, to use drugs..... 4 No, I do not feel peer pressure..... 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
Attitudes Toward Drug and Alcohol Use		
<i>(Note: Items are adapted from various youth behavioral surveys across the U.S.A. The reference document on alcohol use questions in these surveys was pulled from the website for Maryland's Dept. of Health's Behavioral Health Administration.)</i>		
Read: The next questions ask you about access to services related to drugs and other things.		
25. If an adolescent in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was addicted to drugs or alcohol and wanted to stop using them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Next sec
25a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Next sec

25b. Could an adolescent like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>>Q25d >>Q25d >>Q25d
25c. Why not?	Services are not nearby..... 1 Would need parental permission..... 2 Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized..... 3 Other (<i>specify</i>): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
25d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MENTAL HEALTH**GHQ-12****(Note: This is the 12-item General Health Questionnaire.)**

Read: Now I want to ask you some more questions about your feelings. I am going to ask you a series of questions about how you have been feeling for the last two weeks. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.

After each question, read through the response options.

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|
| 1. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing?
0 = Better than usual
1 = Same as usual
2 = Less than than usual
3 = Much less than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 2. | During the past two weeks, have you lost much sleep over worry?
0 = Not at all
1 = No more than usual
2 = Rather more than usual
3 = Much more than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 3. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things?
0 = More so than usual
1 = Same as usual
2 = Less useful than usual
3 = Much less than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 4. | During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things?
0 = More so than usual
1 = Same as usual
2 = Less so than usual
3 = Much less capable | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 5. | During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain?
0 = Not at all
1 = No more than usual
2 = Rather more than usual
3 = Much more than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 6. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties?
0 = Not at all
1 = No more than usual
2 = Rather more than usual
3 = Much more than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 7. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?
0 = More so than usual
1 = Same as usual
2 = Less so than usual
3 = Much less than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 8. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems?
0 = More so than usual
1 = Same as usual
2 = Less able than usual
3 = Much less than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 9. | During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed?
0 = Not at all
1 = No more than usual
2 = Rather more than usual
3 = Much more than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |
| 10. | During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself?
0 = Not at all
1 = No more than usual
2 = Rather more than usual
3 = Much more than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know | <input type="text"/> |

11.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?	0= Not at all 1= No more than usual 2= Rather more than usual 3= Much more than usual	-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know	[]
12.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?	0= More so than usual 1= Same as usual 2= Less so than usual 3= Much less than usual	-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know	[]
If respondent is aged >=15 years, skip to "Mobility, Voice, and Agency" section.				
Resilience and Coping				
(Note: This is the Child and Youth Resilience Measure-12.)				
Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. To what extent do the sentences below describe you?. After each sentence, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Q13- 24 1 =No 2 = Sometimes 3 = Yes </div>				
13.	I have people I want to be like.			[]
14.	Getting an education is important to me			[]
15.	I feel that your parent(s)/ caregiver(s) know a lot about me (for example, who my friends are, what I like to do).			[]
16.	I try to finish activities that I start.			[]
17.	When things don't go my way, I can fix it without hurting myself or other people (for example, without hitting others or saying nasty things).			[]
18.	I know where to go to get help.			[]
19.	I feel that I belong at my school.			[]
20.	I think my family cares about me when times are hard (for example, if I am sick or have done something wrong).			[]
21.	I think my friends care about me when times are hard (for example if I am sick or have done something wrong).			[]
22.	I am treated fairly.			[]
23.	I have chances to learn things that will be useful when I am older (like cooking, working, and helping others).			[]
24.	I like the way my community celebrates things (like holidays, festivals).			[]

MOBILITY, VOICE, AND AGENCY

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q5.

Mobility

Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you go.

(Note: Questions 1-4a were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)

1. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your kebele?
- Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.*
- | | |
|---|---|
| Everyday..... | 1 |
| Every week at least once..... | 2 |
| Every 2 weeks at least once..... | 3 |
| Every month at least once..... | 4 |
| Less than once a month..... | 5 |
| Never..... | 6 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 | |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |

For questions 2-4a, proceed across each row before proceeding to the next row.

	2. In the past three months, how often have you gone to [place]? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i>	3. If you were to go to [place], would you need permission from someone?	3a. Who is the MAIN person you would need permission from?	4. If you went to [place], could you typically travel there alone if you wanted to?	4a. Who would typically travel with you?
	<p>Everyday..... 1</p> <p>Every week at least once (at least 12x) 2</p> <p>Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x) 3</p> <p>Every month at least once (3-5x) 4</p> <p>Less than once a month (1-5) 5</p> <p>Never..... 6</p> <p>Do not read: Ref..... -97 } >> n.r.</p> <p>Do not read: DK..... -99 }</p>	<p>Yes... 1 } >> Q4 if</p> <p>No.... 2 } Q2<6; n.r.</p> <p>Ref... -97 } if Q2=6</p> <p>DK.... -99 }</p>	<p>Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 1</p> <p>A female friend my age..... 2</p> <p>A male friend my age..... 3</p> <p>Spouse..... 4</p> <p>Mother..... 5</p> <p>Father..... 6</p> <p>Older brother..... 7</p> <p>Married older sister..... 8</p> <p>Oth hh member, female.... 9</p> <p>Oth hh member, male..... 10</p> <p>Oth non-hh mbr, female.... 11</p> <p>Oth non-hh mbr, male..... 12</p> <p>Other (specify): -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>Yes... 1</p> <p>No.... 2</p> <p>Ref.... -97 } >> n.r.</p> <p>DK.... -99 }</p>	<p>Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 1</p> <p>A female friend my age..... 2</p> <p>A male friend my age..... 3</p> <p>Spouse..... 4</p> <p>Mother..... 5</p> <p>Father..... 6</p> <p>Older brother..... 7</p> <p>Married older sister..... 8</p> <p>Oth hh member, female.... 9</p> <p>Oth hh member, male..... 10</p> <p>Oth non-hh mbr, female.... 11</p> <p>Oth non-hh mbr, male..... 12</p> <p>Other (specify): -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>
i. The market	[]	[]	[] []	[]	[]
ii. The home of a relative, friend, or neighbor	[]	[]	[] []	[]	[]
iii. Church / temple / mosque	[]	[]	[] []	[]	[]
iv. Place in the community where you feel comfortable with friends (i.e., playground, sports field, open field)	[]	[]	[] []	[]	[]

Voice	
5. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
6. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Note: Q7 was drawn from the Global Early Adolescent Study.	
7. Read: Now I would like to ask how often you think the following things are true for you. Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Response options for Q7 Never/rarely..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 </div>	
7a. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things. []	
7b. My parents or guardians listen when I share my opinion. []	
7c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem. []	
7d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen. []	
7e. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt. []	
7f. I can ask adults for help when I need it. []	
8. Read: Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Response options for Q8 Not at all..... 1 Not much..... 2 A little bit..... 3 A great deal..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: N/A / CR lives independently..... -98 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 </div>	
8a. how much time you spend helping around the house? []	
8b. how much education you will get? []	
8c. when to marry? []	
8d. who to marry? []	
8e. who you want to be friends with? []	
8f. what to do in your free time? []	
8g. whether you can leave the house? []	
8h. whether you can be involved in income-generating activities? []	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q10.	
9. Which of these things is <i>not</i> part of negotiation skills? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Establish ground rules for yourself..... 1 Clearly state what you want and why..... 2 Don't let the other person have a chance to say their point of view 3 Brainstorm solutions and agree on one..... 4 Don't read: Refused -97 Don't read: Don't know..... -99
10. Is there public transport available within walking distance to you that enables you to access the services you need?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99
10a. Do you use this public transport?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99

10b. Why do you not use this public transport?	Cost..... 1 Safety..... 2 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 DK..... -99
If CR is younger cohort (aged <15 years), skip to "Social Inclusion" section.	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to the read statement before Q13.	
11. Do you think it is easier for girls and boys to grow-up and 'succeed' in rural or urban environments?	Rural environments..... 1 Urban environments..... 2 Both are the same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
12. Would you consider migrating elsewhere someday, for instance to a town or city, or elsewhere in the country?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
12a. Where would you consider migrating?	A rural area in Ethiopia..... 1 An urban area in Ethiopia..... 2 Outside of Ethiopia..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
12ai. A rural area in which region? <i>Use R2 codes.</i>	[] >> <i>instr- actions after Q12b</i>
12aii. Which urban area? <i>Use R7 codes.</i>	[] >> <i>Q12aii</i>
12aiii. Which country? <i>Use R8 codes.</i>	[] >> <i>Q12aiii</i>
12b. Why would you consider migrating? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	To advance education..... 1 More opportunities for income..... 2 To have more independence..... 3 To improve marriage prospects..... 4 To gain knowledge/experience..... 5 To join relatives..... 6 Better healthcare..... 7 Better material quality of life..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Self Efficacy (Schwarzer and Jerusalem, 1995) Read: Now I will read a list of statements. Please tell me if the statement is not at all true, hardly true, moderately true or exactly true. After reading each statement, read the response list aloud.	
Codes for Q12-Q21 1= Not at all true 2= Hardly true 3= Moderately true 4= Exactly true -97=(Do not read aloud): No response -99=(Do not read aloud): Don't know	
13. I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	[]
14. If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.	[]
15. It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.	[]
16. I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	[]
17. Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.	[]
18. I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	[]
19. I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	[]
20. When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.	[]
21. If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.	[]
22. I can usually handle whatever comes my way.	[]

SOCIAL INCLUSION

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about groups that you participate in.

1. Do you participate in a physical sport?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	2. Are you currently a member of a [group] ? Please include groups that are seasonal (e.g. only offered during school time).	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97
a. <i>Girls:</i> A girls' club? <i>Boys:</i> A boys' club?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. A co-ed youth club (not sports/ religious)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. A sports club?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. A religious group?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
e. Another group? <i>(specify)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Do you participate in any type of religious instruction class (e.g. bible or koranic classes)?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

4.	Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q5
4a.	What gender are these friends?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Male and Female.. 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
5.	Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} Q6
5a.	What is this adult's relationship to you? If there is more than one, think of the main one you would go to. Use G1 codes.	<input type="text"/>	
If CR is older cohort (aged >=15), skip to Q9.			
Note: Questions 6-7 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.			
	6. Have you ever talked about [item] with your father/male guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No male guardian... -98 Don't know..... -99 If no male guardian, skip Q6 after row a.	7. Have you ever talked about [item] with your mother/female guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No female guardian... -98 Don't know..... -99 If no female guardian, skip Q7 after row a.	
a.	Your education?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b.	What you want to do for work in the future?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c.	A romantic relationship with a (females: boy, males: girl)?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d.	Females: Menstruation?	DO NOT ASK OF FATHER/MALE	<input type="text"/>
e.	Puberty?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f.	When you will get married?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
g.	Bullying / harrasment at school?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
h.	Religion	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Role Models

(Note: The definition of role model was taken from Bricheno and Thornton (2007).)

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about role models. By role model, I mean someone who you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like.

8. Is there a person that you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like? This does not need to be someone that you know personally.
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |
- } >> instr before Q9

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about this person. If there is more than one, think of the person you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like the most.

- 8a. Is this person in the household?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

- 8b. What is this person's relationship to you? []
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1=Mother | 11=Adolescent program leader (<i>specify program</i>) _____ |
| 2=Father | 12=Male friend |
| 3=Grandmother | 13=Female friend |
| 4=Grandfather | 14=Community leader |
| 5=Sister | 15=Someone else in your community (<i>specify role in the community</i>) _____ |
| 6=Brother | 16=Someone famous (<i>specify</i>) _____ |
| 7=Aunt | 17 = Religious leader |
| 8=Uncle | -96=Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ |
| 9=Other relative (<i>specify</i>) _____ | -97=Refused |
| 10=Teacher | -99=Don't know |

- 8c. What are the two main characteristics of this person that you admire most? **Do not read list aloud.**
(-97=Refused; -99=DK)

Characteristic 1: [] []

- 1 = Nice looking
- 2 = Brave/Strong
- 3 = Positive personality (e.g., cheerful, happy, friendly)
- 4 = Respectful of others
- 5 = Loyal
- 6 = Honest
- 7 = Caring / kind
- 8 = Smart / intelligent / well-educated
- 9 = Religious / devout
- 10 = Politically active
- 11 = Contributes to community
- 12 = Challenges norms

Characteristic 2: [] []

- 13 = Successful (e.g., in marriage, education, job, wealth, sports, etc.)
- 14 = Hardworking
- 15 = Helpful
- 16 = Independent/Self-Reliant
- 17 = Confident
- 95 = Nothing
- 96 = Other (*specify*) _____
- 97 = Refused
- 98 = No second characteristic given
- 99 = Don't know

If CR is younger cohort (aged <15 years), skip to instructions after Q18.

Trust and Collective Action

Question 9 was adapted from the World Values Survey.

9. Now I would like to ask you more questions about how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (**Read answers aloud unless otherwise noted.**)

Codes for Q9

1= Trust completely
 2= Trust somewhat
 3= Do not trust very much
 4= Do not trust at all
 -97=(**Do not read aloud**): Refused
 -99=(**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

- 9a. People in your family
- 9b. People in your sub-kebele
- 9c. People you know personally
- 9d. People you meet for the first time
- 9e. People of another religion
- 9f. People of another ethnicity
- 9g. People of another nationality

10. In the last 12 months, have you felt worried or afraid due to things happening in your community?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

11. How important are the following in supporting the needs of young people like you? **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q11

1=Very important 4=Not at all important
 2=Somewhat important -97=**Do not read**: Refused
 3=Not very important -99=**Do not read**: Don't know

- 11a. The youth league?
- 11b. The Women's Association?
- 11c. The Development Army
- 11d. Local youth

Question 12 was adapted from the World Values Survey.

12. What is your main source of credible information? **If more than one source, select main source. Do not read options.**
- Newspapers..... 1
 Television..... 2
 Radio..... 3
 Community meetings..... 4
 Ethiopian government..... 5
 Religious institution (church, mosque, etc)..... 6
 Teacher/School..... 7
 Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc)..... 8
 Other Internet sources..... 9
 NGOs..... 10
 Other (*specify*) -96
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

Question 13a and b was adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 Survey.

13. In the last 12 months, have you done any of the following:
- 13a. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

13b. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99
Political Attitudes	
14. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? <i>Read statements aloud. Only should be chosen.</i>	
Politics are very important to me.....	1
I follow politics in the media but do not really care about it.....	2
Politics are irrelevant for someone like me.....	3
Do not read: Refused.....	-97
15. Read: Now I will read you a set of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree or disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Response options for Q15 1=Strongly agree 5=Strongly disagree 2=Agree -97=Do not read: Refused 3=Neither agree nor disagree -99=Do not read: DK 4=Disagree </div>	
15a. This world is run by a few people in power, and there is not much that someone like me can do	[]
15b. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.	[]
15c. People like me cannot get justice in this country.	[]
Read: Now I will read you some pairs of statements. For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which one is closest to your view. Probe: Do you agree very strongly?	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Response options for Q16-18 1=Strongly agree with A 5=Do not read: Agree with neither 2=Agree with A -97=Do not read: Refused 3=Agree with B -99=Do not read: DK 4=Strongly agree with B </div>	
16. A. The use of physical force is never justified in politics.	[]
B. In our country, it is sometimes necessary to use physical force in support of a just cause.	[]
17. A. In our country, it's okay to pay a bribe to a government official to encourage them.	[]
B. It's wrong to pay a bribe to any government official.	[]
18. A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.	[]
B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.	[]

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to the Program Evaluation section.

PHQ-9

(Note: This is the Patient Health Questionnaire-9.)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q19-Q27

- 0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 3 =Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 97= Refused
- 99= Don't know

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 19. Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy? | [] |
| 20. Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless? | [] |
| 21. Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do? | [] |
| 22. Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body? | [] |
| 23. Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do? | [] |
| 24. Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down? | [] |
| 25. Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other activities? | [] |
| 26. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual? | [] |
| 27. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way? | [] |

If response to any of Q13-Q21 is ≥ 1 , continue. Otherwise, skip to Program Evaluation.

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 28. How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? Read answer | |
| Not difficult at all..... | 0 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 1 |
| Very difficult..... | 2 |
| Extremely difficult..... | 3 |
| (Do not read aloud) Refused..... | -97 |
| (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... | -99 |

ACT WITH HER PROGRAM EVALUATION**If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (the household was urban at baseline) skip to Marriage section.****Read:** Now I'm going to ask you about your participation in the Her Spaces and Act With Her groups.**Her Spaces knowledge and participation**

1 Have you ever heard of a program called "Her Spaces"? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know -99

If CR is female and Q1=NO/REF/DK, skip to Q4.**If CR is male and Q1=Yes, skip to Q3.****If CR is male and Q1=NO/REF/DK, skip to Q4.**

2 Have you ever attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting with other girls your age? Yes..... 1
 No 2 } **>>Q2q**
 Refused..... -97 } **Skip to**
 Don't know..... -99 } **Q3**

2a. In what month and year did you first attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? **Use local calendar. For month, use G6 codes. (-97=Refused, -99= Don't know.)** [] / []

2b. How old were you (in years) when you first attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? **(-97=Refused, -99 Don't know)** [] years old

2c. Approximately how many "Her Spaces" girls' group meetings have you attended in total? 1..... 1
 2 to 4 2
 5 to 9 3
 10 or more 4
 Refused -97
 Don't know -99

2d. Are you currently attending "Her Spaces" girls' group meetings (meaning, have you been recently, and are you intending to go again soon)? Yes..... 1 **>>Q2h**
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

If Q2b =1 (Only attended one time), skip to Q2g.

2e. In what month and year did you last (most recently) attend a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? **Use local calendar. For month, use G6 codes. (-77=same as first meeting, -97= Refused, -99=DK)** [] / []

2f. How old were you (in years) when you last (most recently) attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? **(-97=Refused, -99=Don't know.)** [] years old

2g. Why did you stop attending "Her Spaces" girls' group meetings? <i>(Choose the main reason. Do not read response options aloud.)</i>	Only went 1 time to see what it was like 1 Not interested in attending 2 Too busy to attend..... 3 Parents didn't allow me to attend 4 Peer pressures, teasing from peers 5 Did not like the things that were taught/ discussed there 6 Did not like/trust group mentor 7 Did not like/trust providing organization 8 Not the right age to attend 9 No food provided 10 No material support provided 11 I would show up and the session did not happen 12 Meetings located too far away..... 13 Did not feel safe in location of meetings..... 14 anymore..... 15 15 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2h. <i>If still attending meetings, ask:</i> How often do you attend "Her Spaces" girl group meetings? <i>If no longer attending meetings, ask:</i> During the time you were attending "Her Spaces" girl's group meetings, how often did you attend?	At least once per week 1 At least once every other week 2 At least once per month 3 Less than once per month 4 Only one or two times ever 5 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2i. When you attended a "Her Spaces" girls' meeting with other girls your age, how many mentors were leading that meeting?	1 1 2 2 More than 2 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2j. Have you received a "Her Spaces" handbook?	Yes..... 1 No 2 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2k. Did you ever receive anything else from the "Her Spaces" programe that you got to keep?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99
<i>If Q2k=NO/REF/DK, skip to Q2m.</i>	
2l. What did you receive that you got to keep? <i>Do not read response otpinos aloud. Select all that apply.</i>	Cash..... 1 School Supplies 2 Personal hygeine (i.e. menstrual supplies 3 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know 99

2m. What do/did you like most about "Her Spaces" girls' group meetings? Choose the main thing. Do not read response options aloud.	Being with my friends 1 Making new friends 2 Getting out of the house 3 Learning new skills/subjects 4 Doing fun activities 5 Don't/didn't like anything about "Her Spaces" 0 Other (specify) ----- -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2n. What do/did you like least about "Her Spaces" girls' group meetings? Choose the main thing. Do not read response options aloud.	Material covered/ things discussed were inappropriate or made me uncomfortable 1 Did not learn anything useful 2 Meetings were in an inconvenient location 3 Did not feel safe at meetings 4 Did not like my mentor 5 Like/liked everything about "Her Spaces" meetings 6 Other (specify) ----- -95 Refused -97 Don't know -99
2o. Have you ever discussed what you learned in "Her Spaces" with others (family, friends or anyone else)?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97 Don't know -99
If Q20=NO/REF/DK, skip to Q3.	
2p. Who? Prompt: Anyone else? Select up to 3 people. If more than three, ask for the main 3 people. Do not read response options aloud.	Mother 1 Father 2 Grandmother 3 Grandfather 4 Sister 5 Brother 6 Aunt 7 Uncle 8 Female friend 9 Male friend 10 Teacher 11 Community or religious leader 12 Other: -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Skip to Q3.	

2q. Why have you never attended a Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? Choose the main reason. Do not read response options aloud.		Not a member of Her Spaces..... 1 Not interested in attending 2 Too busy to attend 3 Parent's didn't allow me to attend 4 Peer pressure 5 Did not like the things that were taught/ discussed there 6 Did not like/trust group mentor..... 7 Did not like/trust providing organisation 8 Not the right age to attend..... 9 No food provided 10 No material support provided 11 Meetings located too far away 12 Did not feel safe in location of meeting... 13 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99
3	Do you know any other girls who have been to a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97	} Skip to Q4
3a. Who do you know who has been to a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? Indicate their relationship to you (i.e. my sibling, my cousin, my friend...). Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.		Sibling 1 Non-sibling child family member 2 Child friend/schoolmate 3 Other child..... 4 Refused -97

Act with Her program knowledge and participation			
4	Have you ever heard of a program called "Act with Her"?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99	} Skip to next section
5	Have you ever attended an "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting with other adolescents your age?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99	} >>Q5p Skip to Q6
5a. In what month and year did you first attended an "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting? Use local calendar. For month, use G6 codes. (-97=Refused, -99= Don't know.)		[] / []	
5b. How old were you (in years) when you first attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? (-97=Refused, -99 Don't know)		[] years old	
5c. Approximately how many "Act With Her" adolescents' group meetings have you attended in total?		1..... 1 2 to 4 2 5 to 9 3 10 or more 4 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
5d. Are you currently attending "Act with Her" adolescents' group meetings (meaning, have you been recently, and are you intending to go again soon)?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>>Q5h
If Q5c =1 (Only attended one time), skip to Q5g.			
5e. In what month and year did you last (most recently) attend an "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting? Use local calendar. For month, use G6 codes. (-77=same as first meeting, -97=Refused, -99=DK)		[] / []	
5f. How old were you (in years) when you last (most recently) attended a "Her Spaces" girls' group meeting? (-97=Refused, -99=Don't know.)		[] years old	
5g. Why did you stop attending "Act with Her" adolescents' group meetings? (Choose the main reason. Do not read response options aloud.)		Only went 1 time to see what it was like 1 Not interested in attending 2 Too busy to attend..... 3 Parents didn't allow me to attend 4 Peer pressures, teasing from peers 5 Did not like the things that were taught/ discussed there 6 Did not like/trust group mentor 7 Did not like/trust providing organization 8 Not the right age to attend 9 No food provided 10 No material support provided 11 I would show up and the session did not happen . 12 Meetings located too far away..... 13 Did not feel safe in location of meetings..... 14 Program ended / meetings not offered here anymore..... 15 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99	

5h. <i>If still attending meetings, ask:</i> How often do you attend “Act with Her” adolescents’ group meetings?	At least once per week 1 At least once every other week 2 At least once per month 3 Less than once per month 4 Only one or two times ever 5 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
<i>If no longer attending meetings, ask:</i> During the time you were attending “Act with Her” adolescents’ group meetings, how often did you attend?		
5i. When you attended an “Act with Her” adolescents’ group meeting with other adolescents your age, how many mentors were leading that meeting?	1 1 2 2 More than 2 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
5j. Did you ever receive anything else from the “Act with Her” program that you got to keep?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99	} Skip to Q5l
5k. What did you receive that you got to keep? <i>Do not read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</i>	Cash 1 School Supplies 2 Personal hygiene (i.e. menstrual supplies) 3 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know 99	
5l. What do/did you like most about “Act with Her” adolescents’ group meetings? <i>Choose the main thing. Do not read response options aloud.</i>	Don't/didn't like anything..... 0 Being with my friends 1 Making new friends 2 Getting out of the house 3 Learning new skills/subjects 4 Doing fun activities 5 Other (specify) -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
5m. What do/did you like least about “Act with Her” adolescents’ group meetings? <i>Choose the main thing. Do not read response options aloud.</i>	Material covered/ things discussed were inappropriate or made me uncomfortable 1 Did not learn anything useful 2 Meetings were in an inconvenient location 3 Did not feel safe at meetings 4 Did not like my mentor 5 Like/liked everything about "Act with Her" ... 6 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
5n. Have you ever discussed what you learned in “Act with Her” with others (family, friends or anyone else)?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97 Don't know -99	} Skip to Q6

5o. Who? Prompt: Anyone else? Select up to 3 people. If more than three, ask for the main 3 people. Do not read response options aloud.		Mother 1 Father 2 Grandmother 3 Grandfather 4 Sister 5 Brother 6 Aunt 7 Uncle 8 Female friend 9 Male friend 10 Teacher 11 Community or religious leader 12 Other: -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Skip to Q6.		
5p. Why have you never attended a "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting? Choose the main reason. Do not read response options aloud.		Not a member of Act With Her 1 Not interested in attending 2 Too busy to attend 3 Parent's didn't allow me to attend 4 Peer pressure 5 Did not like the things that were taught/discussed there 6 Did not like/trust group mentor..... 7 Did not like/trust providing organisation 8 Not the right age to attend..... 9 No food provided 10 No material support provided 11 Meetings located too far away 12 Did not feel safe in location of meeting... 13 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99
6	Do you know any other adolescents who have been to a "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97
6a. Who do you know who has been to a "Act with Her" adolescents' group meeting? Indicate their relationship to you (i.e. my sibling, my cousin, my friend...). Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.		Female Sibling 1 Male Sibling 2 Non-sibling female child family member 2 Non-sibling male child family member 3 Female child friend/schoolmate..... 4 Male child friend/schoolmate..... 5 Other child..... 6 Refused -97

} >> next
section

MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

Marital History

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Are you currently married or living together with a partner as if married? | Yes..... 1 | } >> instr bef Q31 |
| | No..... 2 | |
| | Refused..... -97 | |
| | Don't know..... -99 | |
| 2. Have you ever been married or lived together with a partner as if married? | Yes..... 1 | } >> instr bef Q31 |
| | No..... 2 | |
| | Refused..... -97 | |
| | Don't know..... -99 | |
| 3. Have you been married or lived with a partner only once or more than once? | Once..... 1 | |
| | More than once..... 2 | |
| | Refused..... -97 | |
| | Don't know..... -99 | |

First Partner

Read: For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 4. In what year did you first start living with this partner? <i>Use local calendar. (Refused=-97; Never lived together=-98; DK=-99)</i> | [][][] |
| <i>If never lived together, skip to Q5.</i> | |
| 4a. How old were you when you first started living with this partner? <i>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</i> | [][] years old |
| 4b. How old was this partner when you first started living together? <i>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</i> | [][] years old |
| 5. In what year did you first get married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? <i>Use local calendar. If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider him/herself married. (Refused=-97; Never got married=-98; DK=-99)</i> | [][][] |
| 5a. How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? <i>If no formal ceremony, inquire about age CR started to consider him/herself married. (Ref=-97; DK=-99)</i> | [][] years old |
| 5b. How old was this partner when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? <i>If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age of partner when respondent started to consider him/herself married. (Refused=-97; DK=-99)</i> | [][] years old |
| 6. How long did you know this partner before the marriage/formal wedding ceremony? Include time even before courtship began, where applicable. <i>Fill in months only if less than 1 year. Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Refused=-97; DK=-99)</i> | [][] Years
[][] Months
[][] Days |
| 7. How old were you when you were first betrothed to this partner? <i>(Ref=-97; Never=-98; DK=-99)</i> | [][] years old |
| <i>Skip to Q9 if Q4=-98.</i> | |
| 8. How long after you got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony did you start living together permanently? <i>Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Ref = -97; Lived Together Before Marriage= -98; DK = -99)</i> | [][] Years
[][] Months
[][] Days |
| 9. At the time of your marriage, were you ready to marry or would you have rather waited? | Ready to be married..... 1
Would have rather waited..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
| 10. Who made the decision for you to get married? | Self, because of a pregnancy..... 1
Self, for other reasons..... 2
Own parents..... 3
One of own other relatives..... 4
Friends..... 5
Spouse..... 6
The police..... 7
Church/religious authority..... 8
Other (<i>specify</i>)..... -96
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |

10a. Did you feel pressure from your parents to get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10b. Did you feel pressure from your peers to get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10c. If you hadn't gotten married when you did, would you have faced any consequences for not getting married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q11
10d. Describe the consequences you would have faced.	_____	
11. Were there any marriage payments?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q12
11a. Were these payments... Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply. For each selection, ask an estimate of the value of the payment that was agreed upon, even if it has not been completed yet. (-97=Refused, -99=DK)	From the husband's parents to the wife's parents..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> birr From the wife's parents to the husband's parents..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> birr From the wife's parents to the wife and husband..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/> birr From the husband's parents to the wife and husband..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/> birr From the husband to the wife..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/> birr From the wife to the husband..... 6 <input type="checkbox"/> birr Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12. Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage broker I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
13. Did this marriage involve abduction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q14
13a. Was it forced or voluntary (e.g. an elopement)?	Forced..... 1 Voluntary (elopment)..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't Know..... -99	
14. Were there any co-wives in this marriage at any point during the marriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q15
14a. For girls: How many co-wives did you have? For boys: How many co-wives were there in this marriage? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	<input type="text"/>	
If respondent is male, skip to Q15.		
14b. How many of these co-wives were married to this partner before you got married? (Ref=-97; DK=-99)	<input type="text"/>	

15. Was this marriage arranged?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16
15a. Did you know about it beforehand?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q16
15b. Did you agree to it?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
16. Are you still married to this partner?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> instr bef Q17 } >> instr bef Q17
16a. How old were you when the marriage ended? (Ref = -97; DK = -99) [] [] yrs old		
16b. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this partner?	Widowed..... 1 Divorced..... 2 Separated..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr after Q19
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (household was urban at baseline), skip to "Sexual and Reproductive Health" section.		
17. Where does your partner live for most of the year?	Same dwelling in same village..... 1 Other dwelling in same village 2 Nearby village 3 Elsewhere in woreda 4 Elsewhere in Ethiopia (specify) 5 Another country (specify) 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q18
17a. Why does this partner not live in the household for most of the year?	For work (specify type of work) 1 To look for work (specify type of work) ... 2 Schooling 3 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
18. Does this partner live in your household currently?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >> Q19
19. How old is this partner? (Refused = -97; DK = -99) [] [] years		
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (household was urban at baseline), skip to "Sexual and Reproductive Health" section.		
If widowed from this first partner, read: I am so sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, if it is okay.		
If divorced/separated from this first partner, read: I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, even though you are no longer together, if it is okay.		
20. If still married: What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? (Use E1 codes) If no longer married: What is the highest level of education this partner had attended during your marriage? (Use E1 codes) []		
21. If still married: What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this partner has achieved? (use E2 codes) If no longer married: What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this partner had achieved during your marriage? (use E2 codes) []		

If Q1==2 or -97 or -99, skip to Q35.
If Q1==1 and Q3==1 or -97 or -99, skip to Q29.
If Q1==1 & Q3==2, continue.

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current partner that you are married to or living with as if married to.

<p>23. Where does your current partner live for most of the year?</p>	<p>Same dwelling in same village/community. 1</p> <p>Other dwelling in same village/community 2</p> <p>Nearby Village 3</p> <p>Elsewhere in woreda 4</p> <p>Elsewhere in Ethiopia (<i>specify</i>) 5</p> <p>Another country (<i>specify</i>) 6</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>>> Q24</p>
<p>23a. Why does your current partner not live in your household for most of the year?</p>	<p>For work (<i>specify type of work</i>) 1</p> <p>To look for work (<i>specify type of work</i>) ... 2</p> <p>Schooling 3</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>): -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>24. Does this partner live in your household currently?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p>	<p>} >> Q25</p>

26. What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? (Use E1 codes)	
--	--

28. What is this partner's primary daily activity? (Use L1 codes)	
---	--

Response options for Q29

1= Very Happy
2= Happy
3= Neither happy or unhappy
4 = Unhappy

5 = Very Unhappy
-97= (**Do not read aloud**):
-99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

- | | |
|---|--|
| a. The understanding you receive from your partner. | |
| b. The way your partner spends money. | |
| c. Your sexual relationship. | |
| d. The demands your partner places on you. | |
| e. The demands your partner's family places on you. | |
| f. The way your partner treats your relatives. | |
| g. The way your relatives treat your partner. | |
| h. Amount of time you spend on HH chores. | |
| i. Amount of time your partner spends with your children. | |

Response options for Q30

You.....	1
Your spouse/partner.....	2
You and your spouse/partner.....	3
Someone else (<i>specify w/ G1 codes</i>).....	4
You and someone else (<i>specify w/ G1 codes</i>).....	5

Do Not Read: Decision not made/not applicable..... #	
Do Not Read: Refuse..... #	
Do Not Read: Don't Know..... #	

30. Who in your household usually has the final say on: *(Read response options.)*

a. How the money you yourself earn will be used?
b. How the money your spouse / partner earns will be used?
c. Selling household assets?
d. Making major household purchases?
e. Spending on food?
f. Your children's schooling (whether they should go, what school they should attend)?
g. Your children's healthcare?
h. Opening a bank account?
i. Your own healthcare?

Skip to Q35.

Engagement

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (household was urban at baseline), skip to "Sexual and Reproductive Health" section.

31. Now I would like to ask about marriage and how it happens. Have your parents ever promised you in marriage?

Yes.....	1	}	>> Q32
No.....	2		
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		

31a. How old were you when you first heard that you were promised in marriage? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)*

[] [] years old

If CR is male, skip to Q33

32. **If CR is female:** Have you or your parents ever received a request from a suitor asking to marry you?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

33. Have your parents or family members ever discussed a formal engagement for you?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

34. Have you ever been formally engaged?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Knowledge and Attitudes Toward Marriage

35. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having boyfriends?

[] [] years old
(Never/Directly Get Married =-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)

35a. At what age do you think most boys in your community start having girlfriends?

[] [] years old
(Never/Directly Get Married =-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)

36. At what age do you think most girls in your community start getting married?

[] [] years old
(Never/Directly Get Married =-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)

36a. At what age do you think most boys in your community start getting married?

[] [] years old
(Never/Directly Get Married =-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)

37. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Ethiopia?

Yes.....	1	}	>> Q38
No.....	2		
There is no age law.....	3		
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		

37a. What is it? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)*

[] [] years old

38. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Ethiopia?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 There is no age law..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} read stmt before Q39
38a. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK) [][] years old		
If Q1==1 or Q2==1 (if CR is or ever has been married), skip to "Dances" subsection.		
39. Female respondents: Have you ever had a boyfriend? Male respondents: Have you ever had a girlfriend?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q40
39a. Female respondents: How old were you when you first had a boyfriend? Male respondents: How old were you when you first had a girlfriend? (Refused = -97; DK = -99) [][] years old		
39b. Female respondents: Do you current have a boyfriend? Male respondents: Do you currently have a girlfriend?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q40
39c. Female respondents: How long have you been with your current boyfriend? Male respondents: How long have you been with your current girlfriend? Fill in years and months. If <1 month, round to the nearest month. (Refused = -97; DK = -99) <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;"> years months </div>		
40. At what age would you ideally like to get married? -98>> 40c (-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK) [][] years old -97, -99>> 40b		
40a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud. [][]		
1 = Everyone here marries by this age 2 = Will have finished desired schooling 3 = Will be physically matured enough 4 = Will be mentally matured enough 5 = Will be time to start having children	6 = To be financially independent/get a good job -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	

40b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or have your spouse chosen for you?	Choose spouse..... 1 Have spouse chosen..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> instr before Q41
40c. Why do you never want to get married? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud. [] []		
1 = Marriage ends in divorce 2 = I don't want to be financially dependent 3 = Fear of AIDS 4 = Finish my education 5 = Want a good job / work related 6 = Do not want children 7 = Do not want responsibility	8 = Too expensive / cost / bride price 9 = Just do not want to -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	
Dances		
If CR CS Q5=1 (household was from rural Amhara at baseline), skip to "Sexual and Reproductive Health" section.		
41. Have you ever heard of (<i>rural Oromia</i> : Shegoyeh, <i>Afar</i> : Sadah)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Next section
42. Have you ever been to one of these dances?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q46 Q49
43. At what age did you first go to one of these dances? (<i>Refused=-97, DK=-99</i>)	[] years old	
44. Who made the decision for you to go, the first time that you went? <i>Use G1 codes. If more than one person, list the person who was the primary decisionmaker in this choice.</i>	[] _____	
45. How often have you been to these dances in the last 3 months? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Everyday..... 1 Every week..... 2 Every two weeks..... 3 Every month..... 4 Less than once per month..... 5 Never..... 6 <i>Do not read:</i> Ref.....-97 <i>Do not read:</i> N/A (no dances in last 3 months).....-98 <i>Do not read:</i> DK.....-99	>> Q49
46. Do you think you will ever go to one of these dances?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q49
47. At what age do you think you will start going? (<i>Refused=-97, DK=-99</i>)	[] years old	
48. Who will make the decision for when you start to go? <i>Use g1 codes. If more than one person, list the person who will be the primary decisionmaker for this choice.</i>	[] _____	
49. To you, what is the main purpose of this dance?	To socialize with friends..... 1 To find a girlfriend/boyfriend..... 2 To find a wife/husband..... 3 To find a sexual partner..... 4 To practice religion..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**Pubertal Development Scale**

(Note: This scale was drawn from Carskadon and Acebo, 1993.)

If CR CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), is female AND aged <15 years, skip to the read statement before Q7.

If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), is male AND aged <15 years, skip to the read statement before Q11.

If CR is male AND aged ≥15 years, skip to the read statement before Q11.

If CR is female AND aged ≥15 years, skip to the read statement before Q7.

Read: The next questions are about changes that may be happening to your body. These changes normally happen to different young people at different ages. Please tell me the best response to complete the statement.

1. Would you say your growth in height... Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99
2. And how about the growth of your body hair? "Body hair" means hair any place other than your head, such as under your arms. Would you say that your body hair growth... Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99
3. Have you noticed any skin changes, especially pimples? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99

If respondent is female >> Q6.

4. Have you noticed a deepening of your voice? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99
5. Have you begun to grow hair on your face? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) No response.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99

Skip to the read statement before Q11.

6. Have you noticed that your breasts have begun to grow? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Has not yet started.....	1
	Has barely started.....	2
	Has definitely started.....	3
	Seems complete.....	4
	(Do not read aloud:) No response.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud:) Don't know.....	-99

Menstruation

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

7. Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding?	Yes.....	1	} >> read stmt bef Q11
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

8.	At what age did you start menstruating? <i>If respondent claims not to remember, try to help:</i> Was it more or less than a year ago?	[] [] years old (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	
9.	What did you use to manage your blood flow during your most recent menstruation? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Re-usable pad..... 1 Cloth (eg: rags; not re-usable cloth pad)..... 2 Toilet paper..... 3 Sanitary pad..... 4 Paper (not toilet paper) eg: newspaper..... 5 Plant material (eg: grass, leaves, fibre etc.)..... 6 Nothing..... 7 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97	>> Q10 >> Q10
9a.	What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at home?	Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97	
9b.	<i>If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session:</i> What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at school?	Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 N/A: Don't go to school when menstruating..... -98 Refused..... -97	
9c.	How many times in a 24 hour period do you change your sanitary protection? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[] [] times	
10.	Are your normal activities affected in any way when you are menstruating?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	>> read stmt bef Q11
10a.	What activities are affected? Circle all that apply, but do not read response options aloud. Probe for additional responses by asking "Anything else?" until the respondent says "No, nothing else."	Do not cook / touch food / food preparation..... 1 Do not fast..... 2 Type of food that can be eaten..... 3 Do not go to place of worship (church/mosque)..... 4 Do not worship elsewhere..... 5 Do not touch adult family members..... 6 Place of sleeping / sleep elsewhere..... 7 Do not visit family / friends / neighbours..... 8 Do not go to school..... 9 Do not work..... 10 Clothes that can be worn..... 11 Do not play with friends/have leisure time..... 12 Do not bathe / wash body..... 13 Difficult to concentrate in school..... 16 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97	
Sources of Information on SRH (Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.) Read: Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.			

11. Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud. [][]	
01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video 12 = Internet 13 = Girls'/boys' clubs (other than Act With Her/Her Spaces group) 14 = Act With Her/Her Spaces Group -95 = No source -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
12. Now I want to ask about sources of information on relationships - I mean how boys should treat girls and vice versa. Who or what has been the most important source of information on this topic? Record MOST IMPORTANT reason. Do not read options aloud. [][]	
01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video 12 = Internet 13 = Girls'/boys' clubs (Other than Act With Her/ Her Spaces group) 14 = Act With Her/ Her Spaces group -95 = No source -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
13. Some places have classes on puberty, relationships between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and the differences between them. Did you ever attend classes (either in a school or elsewhere) on any of these topics?	Yes, in school..... 1 Yes, not in school..... 2 Yes, both in school and out of school..... 3 No..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to instructions before Q19.	
14. Do boys or girls usually reach puberty first? Do not read response options aloud.	Girls..... 1 Boys..... 2 Both at the same time..... 3 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97
15. Approximately how often does menstruation usually occur? By menstruation, I mean the bleeding girls get when they reach a certain age. Do not read response options aloud.	Once per month, every four weeks, or once per 28 days 1 Respondent said some other frequency..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97
16. True or False: The beginning of menstruation means that girls have the ability to become pregnant.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97
17. True or False: Getting pregnant early in puberty can be bad for the health of the girl and the baby.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97
If CR is younger cohort (aged <15) and CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to the read statement before Q19.	
18. Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<div style="text-align: right;"> >> read stmt bef Q19 </div>	

18a. What methods have you heard of? **Circle all that apply. Do not read list aloud. After each response, say: anything else?**

Female sterilization.....	1
Male sterilization.....	2
IUD.....	3
Injectibles.....	4
Implants.....	5
Pill.....	6
Male condom.....	7
Female condom.....	8
Emergency contraception.....	9
Standard days method / rhythm.....	10
Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).....	11
Withdrawal.....	12
Other (specify).....	-96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Attitudes

(Note: Questions 19-27 were compiled based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS), as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel.

Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.

Response options for Q19-27

- 1= Agree
- 2= Partially agree
- 3= Disagree
- 97= (**Do not read aloud**): Refused
- 99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

(Note: The order of items 19-27 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

19. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	<input type="text"/>
20. A boy should always have the final say about decisions with his girlfriend.	<input type="text"/>
21. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy.	<input type="text"/>
22. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl.	<input type="text"/>
23. I'm very aware of people's reactions to my being a girl/ a boy.	<input type="text"/>
24. I think about how boys and girls roles differ from each other.	<input type="text"/>
25. I think it is possible to change how people react to my being a girl/a boy.	<input type="text"/>
26. A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed senior secondary school.	<input type="text"/>
27. A woman should obey her husband in all things.	<input type="text"/>

Sex and Reproduction

If CR is young cohort (aged <15), skip to Q43.

28.	At what age do you think most girls in your community start having sexual intercourse? By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's	[] [] years old (When they get married=-95, Never=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)
29.	At what age do you think most boys in your community start having sex?	[] [] years old (When they get married=-95, Never=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)
30.	Have you ever had sex?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
} >> Q43		
31.	How old were you when you first had sex? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[] [] years old
32.	The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person?	Spouse/live in partner..... 1 Boyfriend/Girlfriend..... 2 It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend 3 It was a stranger 4 It was a sex worker..... 5 It was my father or mother..... 6 It was my brother or sister..... 7 It was another relative..... 8 It was a teacher..... 9 It was someone I just met..... 10 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
32a.	Did this person ever give you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
33.	How old was this person the first time you had sexual intercourse?	Same age as me..... 1 Younger than me..... 2 1-2 years older than me..... 3 3-4 years older than me..... 4 5 -9 years older than me..... 5 More than 10 years older than me..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
34.	The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?	Willing..... 1 Somewhat willing..... 2 Not willing at all..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

35. Now I'd like to ask you just a few questions about the most recent time you had sexual intercourse. The last time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person?	Read Aloud: Same person as first sex..... 1 Spouse/live in partner..... 2 Boyfriend/Girlfriend..... 3 It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend..... 4 It was a stranger..... 5 It was a sex worker..... 6 It was my father or mother..... 7 It was my brother or sister..... 8 It was another relative..... 9 It was a teacher..... 10 It was someone I just met..... 11 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> 35b
35a. When did you most recently have sex?	Past week 1 Past month 2 Past 12 months/year 3 More than a year 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99	
35b. Did you use a condom the most recent time you had sex?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99	
35c. Did this person ever give you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
35d. Have you ever talked to this partner about risk of HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
35f. Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
35g. Has your partner ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If Q35= 1 (current partner is the same person as first sex) skip to instructions before Q37.		
36. How old was this person at the time you last had sex?	Same age as me..... 1 Younger than me..... 2 1-2 years older than me..... 3 3-4 years older than me..... 4 5 -9 years older than me..... 5 More than 10 years older than me..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If Q32a or Q35c is YES , skip to Q37a.		

37.	Has anyone you have ever had sex with ever given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr after Q37a
37a.	Has anyone you have had sex with in the last 12 months given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money during that time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If CR is male, skip to Q39.			
38.	Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q42
38a.	The first time you got pregnant, how old were you?	[] [] years old (Refused=-97; DK=-99)	
38b.	When you first became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, or did you want to wait until later, or did you not want children at all?	Wanted the pregnancy..... 1 Wanted to wait until later to become pregnant..... 2 Did not want children at all..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
38c.	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
39.	How many babies born alive have you had?	[] [] babies (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	0>> Q42
40.	How many living, biological sons do you have?	[] [] living sons (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	
41.	How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[] [] living daughters (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	
If Q30=2, -98, or -99 (if CR has never had sex, refused or don't know), skip to Q43.			
42.	Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid (Girls: getting pregnant; Boys: a partner getting pregnant)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr bef Q42c
42a.	Are you currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid (Girls: getting pregnant; Boys: a partner getting pregnant)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
42b.	What is your main current method of contraception you or your partner are currently using or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception used by you or your partner?	Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If CR is male, skip to Q43.			
If CR never married / no formal union, skip to Q43.			
42c.	Has/did your current/most recent husband/partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Female Genital Mutilation / Cutting		
<i>(Note: Questions in this subsection were drawn from or inspired by the UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).)</i>		
43. In a number of countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut. Have you ever heard about this practice?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >> Next section
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (the household was urban at baseline) AND male, skip to "Violence" section.		
If respondent is male (and rural at baseline), skip to Q51.		
44. Have you yourself ever been circumcised? <i>If respondent does not know, there is no need to ask other household members for help. Simply indicate DK response.</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>instr before Q50
45. How old were you when this occurred? (Refused= -97; DK= -99) <i>If less than a year old, write 0.</i>	[] years old	
If Q45 is NOT, -97 or -99, skip to the instructions before Q46.		
45a. Can you tell me generally what age you were? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Prompt respondent to estimate if they are unsure.	Before I was 1 year old..... 1 Between ages 1 and 5..... 2 Between ages 6 and 10..... 3 After age 10..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (the household was urban at baseline), skip to Q49.		
46. Did you have any say in the decision to get circumcised?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
46a. Did you agree/ want it to happen?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 I was too young to know/understand..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
47. If you had not gotten circumcised, do you think people would treat you differently?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
47a. How would they treat you differently?	It would be difficult to find a partner/get married..... 1 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
48. Who circumcised you?	Traditional 'circumciser'..... 1 Traditional birth attendant..... 2 Other traditional (specify) 3 Doctor..... 4 Nurse / midwife..... 5 Other health professional (specify) 6 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

49. How long did it take you to recover (feel fine) after the circumcision?	1-2 days 1 3-7 days 2 More than a week..... 3 Too young to remember 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know -99
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5, (the household was urban at baseline), skip to "Violence" section.	
50. Do you think the practice involves risks?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q51
50a. What are the risks? Select all that are named. Do not prompt.	Infection..... 1 Harder sexual intercourse..... 2 Difficulty giving birth..... 3 Daily bleeding..... 4 Psychological problems / mental illness..... 5 Death..... 6 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
51. Do you think the practice has benefits?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q52
51a. What are the benefits? Select all that are named. Do not prompt	Attracting a husband..... 1 Easier sexual activity..... 2 Easier giving birth..... 3 Good Behavior..... 4 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
52. Do you think this practice should be continued, discontinued, or it depends?	Continued..... 1 Discontinued..... 2 Depends..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
53. Do you believe that female circumcision is required by your religion?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Depends..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If Q44=Yes, skip to next section.	
54. Did anyone in your family want you to get circumcised, even though you did not (yet) do so?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
55. If you had gotten circumcised, do you think people would treat you differently?	Yes 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } skip to next section
55a. How would people treat you differently?	Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

VIOLENCE

Attitudes Toward Violence

(Note: Some of these items were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. BLUE for agree **[HOLD UP CARD]**, YELLOW for partially agree **[HOLD UP CARD]**, and BLACK for disagree **[HOLD UP CARD]**. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

Codes for Q1-Q3

1= Agree

2= Partially agree

3= Disagree

-97= **(Do not read):** Refused

-99= **(Do not read):** Don't know

(Note: The order of items 1-3 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

- | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|
| 1. | It is acceptable for a man to hit or beat his wife in order to mold or control her behavior. | <input type="text"/> |
| 2. | A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that should not be discussed outside the couple. | <input type="text"/> |
| 3. | A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together. | <input type="text"/> |

If CR is aged <15 years, skip to read statement before Q10.

Read: For each of the following questions, please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement, and your willingness to tell others about your belief. **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q4-9

1=Agree with this statement

2=Not sure if I agree or disagree

3=I disagree but am not ready to tell others

4=I disagree and am telling others

Do not read: -97=Refused

Do not read: -99=Don't know

- | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|
| 4. | Husbands should abandon/reject/divorce their wife if she reports that she has been raped. | <input type="text"/> |
| 5. | A man should have the right to demand sex from a woman or girl even if he is not married to her. | <input type="text"/> |
| 6. | A woman/girl would be stigmatized if she were to report sexual violence. | <input type="text"/> |
| 7. | A woman/girl should be blamed when she has been raped. | <input type="text"/> |
| 8. | Sexual violence against women and girls should be accepted as a normal part of life. | <input type="text"/> |
| 9. | Families should ignore/reject a daughter if she reports that she has been raped. | <input type="text"/> |

Peer-Violence Scale

(Note: Questions 10 and 10a were adapted from the Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2015 Grade 4 Student Questionnaire and the Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS) 2013 Core Questionnaire.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about how your peers treat you. By peers, I mean other individuals who are around the same as age you, give or take a few years. These can be your siblings, schoolmates, or any other young people around your age. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.

		10. In the past <u>12 months</u> , how many times have any peers [item] . Read response options aloud unless	10a. What gender were the peers that did this? 1=Boys, 2=Girls, 3=Both boys and girls, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	10b. Did this happen in school, out of school, or both? 1=In School 2=Out of School 3=Both in and out of school -97=Refused	11. In the past <u>12 months</u> , have you [item] to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused
a.	Used words to hurt you, such as calling you names, making fun of you in an unpleasant way, spreading lies about you, or sharing embarrassing information about you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b.	Left you out of their games or activities, or ignored you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c.	Stole or damaged something of yours	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d.	Physically hurt you (for instance, by pushing, hitting, or kicking)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e.	Made you do things that you didn't want to do (for instance, things you know to be against the rules, or things that make you feel uncomfortable), (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f.	Threatened you or someone close to you with harm (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

If 2, 3 to any items in Q10, continue. Otherwise, skip to the read statement before Q13.		
12. Have you talked with anyone or shared through other means about this treatment by your peers?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
} >> read stmt before Q13		
12a. With whom did you talk/share about this treatment by your peers? Circle all that apply.	The peer who treated you this	1
	Male parent.....	2
	Female parent.....	3
	Other male adult family member.....	4
	Other female adult family member.....	5
	Child family member.....	6
	Friend.....	7
	Teacher or other school official.....	8
	Religious official.....	9
	A health care provider.....	10
	Police or Local Security.....	11
	Girls'/boys' club mentor.....	12
	Other (specify) _____	-96
Refused.....	-97	

Physical Violence at Home

(Note: Several of the questions in this subsection were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)

Read: Now I'd like to talk about things that may have happened at home. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer for help.

Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.

Response options for Q13-Q17

- 1= Never happened
- 2= Happened once
- 3= Happened more than once
- 98= **(Do not read aloud):** Not applicable
- 97= **(Do not read aloud):** Refused
- 99= **(Do not read aloud):** Don't know

13. How often in the past 12 months did a parent or other adult in your household yell at you or call you names? []

14. How often within the past 12 months were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a parent or other adult in your household? []

15. How often in the past 12 months did a parent or other adult in your household treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed? []

16. How often within the past 12 months have you seen or heard your father/male guardian hit or beat your mother/female guardian? []

17. How often within the past 12 months have you seen or heard your mother/female guardian being hit or beaten by any family member other than your father/male guardian? []

If 2, 3 to Q13, 14, 15, 16, or 17, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q19.

18. Have you talked with anyone about or shared with anyone through other means these things that happened at home?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2 >> Q20
	Refused.....	-97>> Q20

18a. With whom did you talk or share about these things that happened at home? **Circle all that apply.**

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Male Parent..... | 1 |
| Female parent..... | 2 |
| Other male adult family member..... | 3 |
| Other female adult family member..... | 4 |
| Child family member..... | 5 |
| Friend..... | 6 |
| Teacher or other school official..... | 7 |
| Religious official..... | 8 |
| Health care provider..... | 9 |
| Police or local security..... | 10 |
| Girls'/boys' club mentor..... | 11 |
| Other (specify) _____ | -96 |
| Refused..... | -97 |

19. Does your father/male guardian drink alcohol or use chat?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable/no father or male guardian.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99

20. Does your mother/female guardian drink alcohol or use chat?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable/no mother or female guardian.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99

Question 22 was drawn from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.

<p>21. When you do something wrong, usually what do your parents do to discipline you? Circle the MAIN discipline parents use. Do not read responses aloud.</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Talk to me.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Have me sit quietly alone</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Yell at me.....</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Spank me/hit me</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Give me work / chores to do.....</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Take away one of my possessions or something that I've been looking forward to</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Pinch me.....</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Use a cane, belt, stick, etc.....</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Thrown out of house.....</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>Not allowed to eat/skipped meal.....</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (<i>specify</i>)</td><td>-96</td></tr> <tr><td>My parents don't punish me anymore/too old.....</td><td>-98</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Talk to me.....	1	Have me sit quietly alone	2	Yell at me.....	3	Spank me/hit me	4	Give me work / chores to do.....	5	Take away one of my possessions or something that I've been looking forward to	6	Pinch me.....	7	Use a cane, belt, stick, etc.....	8	Thrown out of house.....	9	Not allowed to eat/skipped meal.....	10	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	My parents don't punish me anymore/too old.....	-98	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99
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My parents don't punish me anymore/too old.....	-98																												
Refused.....	-97																												
Don't know.....	-99																												
<p>22. Do you feel safe [ITEM]?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><u>Response options</u></p> <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Not Applicable..... -98</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> </div>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>a. At home.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>b. At a friend's home.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>c. At a neighbor's home.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>d. At a relatives home.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>e. At work.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>f. Travelling to/from work.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>g. At the market.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>h. Travelling to/from the market.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>i. Collecting water/fuelwood.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>j. Walking in the community in daytime.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>k. Walking in the community at night.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>l. Religious institution.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> <tr><td>m. If CR is in a girls'/boys' club: The place where your girls'/boys' club meets.....</td><td>[]</td></tr> </table>	a. At home.....	[]	b. At a friend's home.....	[]	c. At a neighbor's home.....	[]	d. At a relatives home.....	[]	e. At work.....	[]	f. Travelling to/from work.....	[]	g. At the market.....	[]	h. Travelling to/from the market.....	[]	i. Collecting water/fuelwood.....	[]	j. Walking in the community in daytime.....	[]	k. Walking in the community at night.....	[]	l. Religious institution.....	[]	m. If CR is in a girls'/boys' club: The place where your girls'/boys' club meets.....	[]		
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<p>23. If CR is female: Do you know of a place a girl/woman could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward her? If CR is male: Do you know of a place a boy/man could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward him?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97																						
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No.....	2																												
Refused.....	-97																												
<p>If no or refused, skip to instructions after Q23d.</p>																													
<p>23a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Police.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Lawyer.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Village/kebele leader.....</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Social worker.....</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Hospital or clinic.....</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Health post or health center.....</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Another trusted adult.....</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (<i>specify</i>)</td><td>-96</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> </table>	Police.....	1	Lawyer.....	2	Village/kebele leader.....	3	Social worker.....	4	Hospital or clinic.....	5	Health post or health center.....	6	Another trusted adult.....	7	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	Refused.....	-97										
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Refused.....	-97																												
<p>23b. Could an adolescent like you who lives in this area easily access these services if s/he wanted to?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																				
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No.....	2																												
Refused.....	-97																												
Don't know.....	-99																												
<p>If Yes, Refused, or DK, skip to Q23d.</p>																													

23c. Why not?	Services are not nearby.....	1	
	Would need parental permission.....	2	
	Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized.....	3	
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
23d. Have you ever accessed these services?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If CR is male, skip to Q27.			
Read: In their lives, many women have unwanted experiences and experience different forms of maltreatment and violence from all kinds of people. These may be relatives, other people that they know, and/or strangers. If you don't mind, I would like to ask you about some of these situations. Everything that you say will be kept confidential. I will first ask about what has happened in your whole life, and thereafter during the past 12 months. These questions are about people other than your husband/partner/boyfriends. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.			
24. In your whole life, has any male person ever forced you or attempted to force you into sexual intercourse when you did not want to, for example by threatening you, holding you down, or putting you in a situation where you could not say no. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers.	Yes.....	1	} Q26
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
24a. In the past 12 months, has any male person ever forced you or attempted to force you into sexual intercourse when you did not want to, for example by threatening you, holding you down, or putting you in a situation where you could not say no. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers.	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to Q26.			
25b. Out of 10 of your female peers, how many do you think have experienced this in their lives? []			
25. In your whole life, has anyone touched you sexually when you did not want them to (this includes touching your breasts or private parts) or made you touch them sexually when you did not want them to?	Yes.....	1	} instr bef Q27
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
25a. In the past 12 months, has anyone touched you sexually when you did not want them to (this includes touching your breasts or private parts) or made you touch them sexually when you did not want them to?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If CR CS Q5=3,4,5 (CR's household was urban at baseline), skip to instructions before Q26.			
25b. Out of 10 of your female peers, how many do you think have experienced this in their lives? []			
If Yes to Q25, Q25a, Q26, Q26a, continue. Otherwise skip to Q27.			
26. Did any of this happen with people you interacted with at school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Private Response

27. **Read:** I would now like to give you a card. On this card are two pictures. No other information is written on the card. The first picture is of a sad face, the second is of a happy face. No matter what you have already told me, I would like you to put a mark below the sad face if someone has ever touched you sexually against your will, or made you do something sexual that you didn't want to. This could have been a boyfriend or girlfriend, family member, teacher, friend, or any other person. Please put a mark below the happy face if this has never happened to you. Once you have marked the card, please fold it over and put it in this envelope. This will ensure that I do not know your answer. **Give respondent card and pen. Make sure that the respondent folds the card, puts it in the envelope, and seals the envelope before giving it back to you. Write the respondent's ID number on the envelope, and put the envelope away.**

27a. Did the respondent indicate something on the card, put the card in an envelope, and return the envelope to you?	Yes.....	1
	No, no card and/or envelope was available.....	2
	No, respondent refused to respond.....	-97
	No, other reason (<i>specify</i>)	-96

FINANCIAL INCLUSION AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

Read: We would now like to ask you some questions about what access you have to money.

1. During the past 12 months have you had any money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >> Q2
1a. How did you come by this money? Circle all that apply.	From paid work..... 1 Given money by someone in the household..... 2 Given money by someone outside the household (but not paid work)..... 3 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
1b. Over the past 30 days, what is the main thing that you have used this money for?	Savings..... 1 Clothing for self..... 2 Shoes for self..... 3 Mobile Phone / airtime..... 4 Soda / snacks for self..... 5 Handbags, purses, and wallets for self..... 6 Transport..... 7 Make-up / lotions / hairdressing for self..... 8 Given to household members..... 9 Given to other non-household members..... 10 Lend to others..... 11 Productive assets/income generating scheme..... 12 School supplies..... 13 Parents day..... 14 Contribution to schools..... 15 Gifts for others..... 16 Sports related expenses..... 17 Menstruation related expenses..... 18 Other (specify): -96 No money in the past 30 days..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
2. Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, jewelry, or other assets? Circle all that apply.	Yes, bank account..... 1 Yes, savings group..... 2 Yes, cash..... 3 Yes, jewelry..... 4 Yes, I am an informal lender..... 5 Yes, bought shares..... 6 Yes, kept with another person..... 7 Yes, Eqqub..... 8 Yes, keep at home..... 9 Yes, cash crop..... 10 Yes, cattle..... 11 Yes, Other (specify) : -96 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
3. What do you want to be doing when you are an adult? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? Prompt CR to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)	[]	
The following subquestions were drawn or adapted from the Young Lives Ethiopia Round 4 survey.		
3a. What educational degree would you need to achieve in order to obtain this job? Use E2 codes.	[]	If <=201, skip to Q3c.
3b. How many years of education after finishing secondary school is this? (-99=DK)	[] years	

3c. What do you think will be the main constraint you will have to overcome in order to obtain this job?	No constraint.....	0	
	Education/skills acquisition.....	1	
	Paying for it / economic constraint.....	2	
	Permission from parent/guardian/spouse.....	3	
	Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse.....	4	
	Lack of social networks.....	5	
	Lack of determination (not goal oriented).....	6	
	Other (<i>specify</i>):	-96	
	N/A (have already achieved this level of education)	-98	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4. If you wanted to save money, where could you keep that money, other than a safe space at home? Select all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Village Savings and Loans Association	1	
	Credit and Savins Institution.....	2	
	Savings Provider.....	3	
	Bank.....	4	
	Equub	5	
	Other (specify):	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
(Note: Items 5-7 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)			
Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.			
I have three cards here. GREEN for <u>agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for <u>partially agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for <u>disagree</u> [HOLD UP CARD] . I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel.			
Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> Response options for Q5-7 1 = Agree 2 = Partially agree 3 = Disagree -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know </div>			
5. Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men.			<input type="text"/>
6. Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.			<input type="text"/>
7. It is important for women and adolescent girls to have their own savings.			<input type="text"/>
Read: Now I would like to ask you some more detail on credit and savings.			
If CR is young cohort (aged <15 years), skip to Q10.			
8. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution) if you wanted to?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q9
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
8a. Would you yourself be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
8b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from a formal source (such as a bank or financial institution) in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups like iqqub or eddir) if you wanted to?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q10
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9a. Would you be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

9b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from an informal source in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
10. An account can be used to save money, to make or receive payments, or to receive wages or financial help. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or other formal financial institution (e.g., credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)?	Yes, by myself.....	1	
	Yes, together with someone else.....	2	
	No.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If CR is young cohort (aged <15 years), skip to "Information and Communication Technologies" section.			
11. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you, personally, saved or set aside any money for any reason?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q12
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11a. In the past 12 months, have you, personally, saved or set aside money by using an account at a bank or another type of formal financial institution?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11b. In the past 12 months, have you, personally, saved or set aside money by using an informal savings club (like Eqqub or Eddir), or a person outside the family?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
12. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you personally used a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money using a service such as M-BIRR, CBE-Birr or Hello Cash?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

(Note: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the UNICEF MICS. Much of the remaining section was drawn or adapted from the Global Kids Online Questionnaire or the EU Kids Online questionnaires.)

General ICT Use

1.	During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you read a newspaper or magazine? <i>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</i>	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
2.	During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you listen to the radio? <i>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</i>	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
3.	During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you watch television? <i>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</i>	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
4.	During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you use a computer, laptop, or tablet? <i>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</i>	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
5.	Do you have a phone for your own personal use?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
	5a. Does this phone connect to the internet?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If CR does not have a phone for personal use, skip to Q7.		
6.	Do you currently have airtime for your phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7.	Do you talk on the phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
8.	Do you send or receive text messages?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97

If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.

9. Whom do you primarily talk to or text with on the phone? [] [] _____
Record relationship with respondent. Use G1 codes.
- 9a. What is the gender of this person? Male..... 1
 Female..... 2
 Refused..... -97
- 9b. Are you supervised when you talk or text on the phone? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97

If Q8=NO, skip to Q11.

10. In the past 12 months, have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97

Internet Use

11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? **If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.** Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99 } >>Q18

Is this survey being conducted for a CR from an urban household OR a CR aged >=13 years? If no, skip to Q15.

12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. **Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.** Never..... 1
 Sometimes..... 2
 Often..... 3
 Always..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 } >> Q13

12a. When you are unable to access the internet, what was the main reason? **Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** [] [] _____

- | | |
|---|--|
| 01 = My parents don't allow me to | 09 = The internet is too time-consuming |
| 02 = My teachers don't allow me to | 10 = I am worried about my privacy |
| 03 = Devices (mobile phone, computer, tablet) are too expensive | 11 = It's not for people of my age |
| 04 = There is no signal or poor signal where I live | 12 = It's not for people like me |
| 05 = Paying for internet / data is too expensive | 13 = I have to go somewhere to access it |
| 06 = The internet doesn't provide what I want or need | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 07 = It's too difficult to use | -97 = Refused |
| 08 = I do not have enough time to go online | -99 = Don't know |

13. How often do you go online or use the internet? **Read response options aloud.** Never..... 1
 Hardly ever..... 2
 At least every month..... 3
 At least every week..... 4
 Daily or almost daily..... 5
 Several times each day..... 6
 Almost all the time..... 7
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

Codes for Q14

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1= Never | 5= Several times each day |
| 2= Hardly ever | 6= Almost all the time |
| 3= At least every week | -97 = Do not read: Refused |
| 4= Daily or almost daily | -99 = Do not read: Don't know |

14. How often have you done these things <i>ONLINE</i> in the past <u>30 days</u> ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	
14a. Learned something new by searching online?	<input type="text"/>
14b. Looked for news online?	<input type="text"/>
14c. Visited a social networking site (e.g., Facebook, Twitter)?	<input type="text"/>
14d. Talked to family or friends who live further away (e.g., by Skype)?	<input type="text"/>
14e. Used instant messaging (e.g., Viber, WhatsApp)?	<input type="text"/>
14f. Watched video clips (e.g., on YouTube)?	<input type="text"/>
14g. Played online games?	<input type="text"/>
14h. Looked for health information for yourself or someone you know?	<input type="text"/>
If CR is younger cohort, skip to Q17.	
15. Have you ever used social media (like Facebook, Twitter, etc.) to:	
15a. Get information on politics?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15b. Express your political views?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15c. Learn about what other people are supporting in politics?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16. Do you think that the information you read on social media related to politics is: Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Fully accurate..... 1 Partially accurate..... 2 Not at all accurate..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
17. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
Yegna	
18. Have you ever heard of Yegna, the TV and radio show, and music?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 } >> next section
18a. Have you ever listened to or watched the show?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 } >>Q18c
18b. Did you watch it (such as on TV or on the internet) or did you listen to it (such as on the radio or the internet)?	Watched it..... 1 Listened to it..... 2 Have both watched and listened to it..... 3 Refused..... -97
18c. Have you ever talked to your parents about this show?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
18d. Have you ever talked to any of your friends about this show?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

CONCLUSION

1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q2
1a.	Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99	
2.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []	
3.	Interviewer ID:	[] [] [] []	
4.	Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	_____	
5.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[] [] [] _____	
6.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4	
7.	Were any other survey enumeration team staff present during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q8
7a.	Please record the ID numbers of all staff other than the enumerator who were present for the interview.	[] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] []	
8.	Were any other individuals present for the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q9
8a.	What is their relationship to the respondent? Use R1 codes.	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] []	
9.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3	>> Q10
9a.	Why are you not confident ?		
10.	Where was this interview conducted?	At respondent's home..... 1 At respondent's work 2 At respondent's school (<i>specify school name</i>) 3 Elsewhere (<i>specify</i>) 4	
10a.	Is this location where the AF Survey was conducted?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
11.	Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yyyy):	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
11a.	Date of interview (Ethiopian dd/mm/yyyy; use	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
If YES >> End of interview.			
12.	Record a GPS reading of the interview location.	Elevation [] [] [] [] m N / S (Circle one) [] [] [] [] [] [] E / W (Circle one) [] [] [] [] [] []	
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.			

Appendix

1 Add any additional details to why the interview could not be completed. (Describe why.)

2 Are you able to find information on where the household has moved or how to locate them?

Yes..... 1 >> End Survey
No 2

2a. Is the new residence located in Ethiopia, or in some other country?

In Ethiopia..... 1 >>2ai
In another country 2 >>2bi
Refused -97
Don't know -99

2ai. Is the new location of this household a village, small town, or big city?

Village 1
Small town 2
Big city 3
Refused -97
Don't know -99

2aii. Region (use ____ codes)

2aiii. Zone (use ____ codes)

2aiv. Woreda (use ____ codes)

2av. Kebele (use ____ codes)

2avi. Village (use ____ codes)



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About GAGE

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Front cover: Adolescent girl from Amhara, Ethiopia © Nathalie Bertrams/
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