

Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Ethiopia

Core respondent module

Sarah Baird, Joan Hamory, Nicola Jones,
Rebecca Dutton and Workneh Yadete

May 2021

Acknowledgements

The authors are grateful for the contributions of Jennifer Seager, Erin Oakley, Tassew Woldehanna and Laterite Ethiopia to the preparation of this survey.

We sincerely acknowledge all the adolescent girls and boys and their families, as well as teachers and service providers, in Ethiopia for sharing their experiences, without whom the study would not have been possible. The authors also gratefully acknowledge the layout support from Anna Andreoli.

Suggested citation:

Baird, S., Hamory, J., Jones, N., Dutton, R. and Yadete, W. (2021) *Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Ethiopia. Core respondent module*. London: Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES	
<i>Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from Mindset's COVID-19 survey, the Yale CBPS COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)</i>	
Read: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.	
If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> Q1a.	
Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 1	
<i>Source: Questions adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)</i>	
1. What is your main source of reliable information about the current Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit?	Newspapers, radio, or TV..... 1 Informational calls/SMS (not sent by family or acquaintances)..... 2 Employer, work colleague, or others at work (incl. employees)..... 3 Family/relatives..... 4 Friends/neighbors/acquaintances..... 5 NGOs..... 6 Social media (internet on the phone, Facebook, Twitter, etc.)..... 7 Informational campaigns on the street..... 8 Door-to-door informational campaign..... 9 Local or community leaders (e.g., village leader, block majhee).... 10 Religious leaders..... 11 Health unit/Health care worker..... 12 444 hotline 13 Ethiolele automated message on phone calls..... 14 No reliable source -95 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
1a. If someone wanted to get important health information about the current coronavirus situation to you, what is your preferred method to receive it other than from your friends and family?	Newspapers..... 1 Radio..... 2 TV 3 Social media, specify _____ 4 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
2. In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Many, including my own..... 1 Many, but not my own 2 Some 3 Few 4 None 5 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
2a. On a scale of 0-10, how likely do you think it is that you have been or will be infected by Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with 0 being no likelihood and 10 being 100% likelihood?	<div style="text-align: center;">□□□</div> Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99

<i>If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> instructions before Q4.</i>	
3. What is one common symptom of Coronavirus ? <i>Do not read response options aloud. Simply indicate the symptom listed first.</i>	Dry cough..... 1 Wet cough..... 2 Cough, unspecified..... 3 Shortness of breath and breathing difficulties..... 4 Muscle pain..... 5 Headache..... 6 Fever..... 7 Diarrhea..... 8 Vomiting..... 9 Loss of taste and/or smell..... 10 Runny nose..... 11 Fatigue..... 12 Chills..... 13 Repeated shaking with chills..... 14 Sore throat..... 15 Coronavirus has no symptoms..... -95 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<i>If CR is <15 years old , skip to instructions before Q5. Otherwise, continue</i>	
PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS A-N BELOW	
4. In your community, which of the following has increased since the start of the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit and the social containment efforts to control the spread of the virus (e.g., lockdowns, curfews, etc.)? <i>[check all that apply]</i> <i>[01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK]</i>	
a. Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages, and some have lost their business.	[__]
b. During the school closure, many children were unable to continue their studies at home	[__]
c. There is more violence towards boys (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
d. There is more violence towards girls (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
e. There is more violence towards women from family male members? (i.e husband, brother, brother-in law, etc..)	[__]
f. Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from male siblings	[__]
g. During the period of social containment due to Coronavirus, there was more violence or mistreatment from police against people who are out on the streets	[__]
h. More people are becoming very anxious or depressed	[__]
i. There is an increase in thoughts about self-harm, or people harming themselves	[__]
j. Young people are volunteering more (such as distributing hygiene kits or participating in social media campaigns)	[__]
k. There is more stigma against people with disabilities	[__]
l. Increase in pregnancy since the start of corona and lockdown	[__]

m. More people in the community are unable to get medical care for health needs that are not related to COVID-19 (e.g., maternal health care, medications for chronic diseases, contraceptives, etc.) [__]

n. There is more general or political unrest in my community [__]

If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> Q12

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 2

Source: Questions in this section are adapted from the Yale COVID-19 survey.

NOTE: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER IN WHICH STATEMENTS ARE READ

I will read to you a series of measures that are recommended by international and Ethiopian health experts to prevent infection and to slow the spread of the disease. Please tell me which ones, if any, have you heard about and/or implemented in the past week:		Heard that it is important	Implemented
		Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Only for Q6: N/A....-95
5.	Wash your hands regularly with soap and water for at least 20 seconds	[__]	[__]
6.	Maintain at least 2 metres distance between you and people coughing or sneezing	[__]	[__]
7.	Avoid touching your face (unless you have just washed your hands)	[__]	[__]
8.	Avoid leaving the home unnecessarily	[__]	[__]
9.	Wash your hands regularly with ash and water for at least 20 seconds	[__]	[__]

If CR is <15 years old, skip to Q12. Otherwise, continue.

10.	Do you think that people can spread Coronavirus without showing any symptoms (i.e., without being visibly sick)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11.	Do you think it may be possible that a person can get Coronavirus by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12.	Do you have a mask (even a homemade one or a face covering) to cover your mouth and nose when you leave your house?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q12b >>Inst. Before Q13
12a.	Do you wear your mask most of the time when you are not at home?	Yes..... 1 No 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97	>>Inst. BF Q13 >>Inst. BF Q13

12b. What is the MAIN reason you do not have a mask or do not wear a mask most of the time when you are not at home?	Masks are not available	1
	Masks are too expensive	2
	Masks are unattractive	3
	God will protect me so I don't need a mask.....	4
	Virus is not here so I don't need a mask	5
	Not going out so I do not need a mask	6
	Not compulsory	7
	People will think I'm infected	8
	Not convinced that a mask is effective	9
	Other, specify _____	-96
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

If CR is <15 years old, skip to Education Section. Otherwise, continue.

Respondent's Perceptions of the Crisis Caused by COVID-19

Source: These questions are drawn from the Yale COVID-19 survey.

13. What do you think: should all shops in your country other than particularly important ones, such as supermarkets, pharmacies, post offices, and gas stations, be closed because of the Coronavirus situation right now?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
14. What do you think: should people in your country cancel their participation at religious gatherings because of the Coronavirus situation right now?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Practiced Prevention/Response Measures

15. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: I do not need to change my behavior due to Coronavirus because God will protect me.	Agree	1
	Partially Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Refused	-97
	Don't Know	-99

Respondent Attitudes Towards Government/Camp Authorities' Response

Source: Adapted from COVID-19 Survey (via Yale COVID-19 Survey)

16. Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current Coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme.....	1
	The reaction is appropriate.....	2
	The reaction is not sufficient.....	3
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97

<p>17. What measures have been put in place by the authorities to prevent the spread of Coronavirus?</p> <p>[Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply].</p>	<p>Closures of schools and businesses 1</p> <p>Forbid people from leaving their homes unless strictly necessary 2</p> <p>Curfews to prevent people from leaving their homes at certain times 3</p> <p>Requiring people to wear masks in public 4</p> <p>Road closures or restrictions on travel 5</p> <p>Authorities are visiting homes to take temperatures and/or check for symptoms..... 6</p> <p>Authorities are providing Coronavirus testing..... 7</p> <p>Authorities are quarantining those who are ill..... 8</p> <p>Public service announcements about coronavirus 9</p> <p>Ethiopia: Limiting number of people in cars and public transportation 10</p> <p>Ethiopia: Providing handwashing stations and or hand sanitizers 11</p> <p>Ethiopia: Checking for temperature before entering public/shared spaces 12</p> <p>Authorities are not doing anything -95</p> <p>Other, specify _____ -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>
--	---

If Q1=2, -97, -99 (CR not in school before COVID) skip to statement before Q6		
4i. Are you attending the same school that you attended before school closed in early megabit?	Yes.....	1 >> Q5
	No.....	2 >> Q4k
	Refused.....	-97 >> Q5
	Don't know.....	-99 >> Q5
4j. If Q1=1: Why did you not return to school when your school reopened? If Q1=2,-97,-99: 'Why are you not attending school?' [DON'T READ OPTIONS ALOUD - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	Health concerns about Coronavirus.....	1
	Other health concerns.....	2
	Safety concerns.....	3
	No teachers or instruction at school.....	4
	CR working inside the home.....	5
	CR working outside the home.....	6
	CR is married.....	7
	CR is pregnant.....	8
	Parents did not let CR return to school.....	9.
	Political or ethnic violence.....	10.
	Other (specify).....	-96.
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	
If Q1=2, -97, -99 (CR not in school before COVID) AND Q 3=2,-97,-99 (not currently attending school) skip to statement before Q6		
4k. If CR not in school: Has political unrest, ethnic violence, or threat of violence a factor in your ability or decision to not return to school?	Yes, it was a major factor	1
	Yes, but not the main reason I did not return	2.
	No, not a factor.....	3
If 4i=2 (CR is not attending the same school) Has political unrest, ethnic violence, or threat of violence a factor in your ability or decision to not return to the same school as before coronavirus in early megabit?	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
5 If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): What was the MAIN thing you were doing to continue learning while your school was closed? If CR not in school: What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while your school is closed or you are not attending?"	Working on assignments provided by school.....	1
	Spending time studying with own books	2
	Watching educational videos online (e.g., YouTube, etc.).....	3
	Watching MOE educational programs online	4
	Using mobile learning apps.....	5
	Other online learning.....	6
	Watching MOE educational programs on TV.....	7
	Listening to MOE education programs on the radio.....	8
	Not doing anything.....	-95
	Other (<i>specify</i>).....	-96
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Source: Some questions in this section adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

1. In general, would you say your health is... Very good..... 1
Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Good..... 2
Fair..... 3
Poor..... 4
Very Poor..... 5
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

- 1a. Is your health in general now better, worse, or about the same as it was before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, and other social distancing efforts)? Better..... 1
Worse..... 2
The same..... 3
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. **Do not read aloud:** Don't know..... -99

2. Have you experienced any of the following symptoms in the past 2 weeks? **Read aloud.** (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=DK what that symptom is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if has had it)

- a. Fever [___]
b. Dry cough [___]
c. Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing [___]
d. Loss of taste or smell [___]
e. Chills or repeated shaking with chills [___]
f. Muscle pain, headache, or sore throat [___]
g. Diarrhea [___]

If CR had any of these symptoms A-G in the last 2 weeks, proceed. Otherwise, skip to Q2b.

Note: Answer options for Q2a adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

- 2a. What actions did you take when you experienced these symptoms, if any? I or someone in my household contacted the hospital or health clinic for advice..... 1
Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted, select all that apply. I went to the hospital or health clinic in person..... 2
I or someone in my household contacted the neighborhood health center for advice..... 3
I went to the neighborhood health center in person..... 4
I or someone in my household bought medicine at the pharmacy for me to take..... 5
I stayed home and stayed away from other people (self-quarantine) 6
I did not take any actions..... 7
Ethiopia: I sought traditional medicine..... 8
Other, specify _____..... -96
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

<p>2b. Do you have any of the following chronic conditions Read aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=DK what condition is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if have it)</p>	
a. Asthma	[___]
b. Diabetes	[___]
c. Cancer	[___]
d. Another condition, specify _____	[___]
<p>Read: The few next questions ask about difficulties people might have doing certain activities.</p>	
<p>If CR is <15 years old, skip to Q3b. Otherwise, continue.</p>	
<p>3. Do you have moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for yourself, such as dressing or washing all over?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q3b</p>	
<p>3a. What kind of activities do you have moderate or severe difficulty doing? Read a-f aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused; -99=DK)</p>	
a. Seeing, even if wearing glasses	[___]
b. Hearing, even if using a hearing	[___]
c. Walking or climbing steps	[___]
d. Remembering or concentrating	[___]
e. Caring for yourself, such as washing all over or dressing	[___]
f. Communicating, either expressing yourself or being understood	[___]
<p>3b. Do you have a friend or peer in your community who has moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for themselves, such as dressing or washing all over?</p>	
<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99</p>	
<p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q4</p>	
<p>3c. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: "My peer who has moderate to severe difficulties doing certain activities had more trouble accessing information about Coronavirus than peers my age without these difficulties."</p>	
<p>Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99</p>	
<p>COVID-19 and Food Security</p>	
<p>4. Now I am going to read you a statement that some young people have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>	
<p>Many times/more than 2 times..... 1 1 or 2 times..... 2 Never..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99</p>	
<p>5. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, I feel hungry because there is not enough food to eat... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Enumerator, if the respondent says they were never hungry, please note "Same as before"</p>	
<p>More Often..... 1 Less often..... 2 The same amount of time..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99</p>	

6.	How many meals did you eat yesterday? <i>(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</i>	[][] meals	0, -97, -99 >> Q6c	
6a.	How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? <i>(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</i>	[][] meals		
6b.	How many of these meals contained shiro, beans, peas, or lentils? <i>(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</i>	[][] meals		
6c.	Were you fasting yesterday?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97		
7.	Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit, my meals are more likely, less likely, or the same likelihood of containing meat, chicken, fish, egg, shiro, beans peas or lentils)? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 The same likelihood..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
Health and Sleep				
8.	In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you sleep?	[][]		
Q8=0, skip to Q10.				
9.	Did you sleep all these hours at one time, or were these hours broken up across shorter periods of sleep? (eg slept for a few hours, then got up and then slept again)	Slept all hours at the same time..... 1 Disrupted/ broken up sleep..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
10.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you sleeping more hours, less hours, or the same number of hours on a usual day? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
COVID-19 and Handwashing				
11.	Do you have access to the following when you need it: [Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-c]			
<table border="1"> <tr> <td> Answer Options for Q11: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK </td> </tr> </table>				Answer Options for Q11: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK
Answer Options for Q11: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK				
a.	Clean water for washing hands	[][]		
b.	Soap for washing your hands	[][]		
c.	Hand sanitizer/ alcohol	[][]		
11d.	How many times did you wash your hands with soap yesterday? I want you to only count the times you washed your hands with soap for at least 20 seconds. [Read response options aloud unless specified]	0 times..... 1 1-2 times..... 2 3-5 times..... 3 More than 5 times..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		

COVID-19 and Injuries			
Source: Q12 follow-up questions(12a-12e) are drawn from the WHO Guidelines for Conducting Community Surveys on Injuries and Violence (Sethi et al, 2004)			
12.	Since the start of the Coronavirus situation in early Megabit, have you suffered any serious injuries? Enumerator Note: A serious injury includes fracture/broken bones, sprains or strains, cuts, bites, or other open wound, bruise or superficial injury, burn poisoning, concussion or other head injury, Internal injury/internal organ injury	Yes..... No..... Refused..... Don't know.....	1 2 -97 -99 } >> Q13
Read: Let's focus on the most serious injury that you have experienced in this time.			
12a.	What was the physical injury you sustained? [Do not read answer options aloud]	Fracture/broken bone Sprain or strain Dislocation Cut, bite, or other open wound Bruise or superficial injury Burn Poisoning..... Concussion or other head injury Internal injury/internal organ injury Other, specify: Do not read: Refused..... Do not read: Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 -96 -97 -99
12b.	Where were you when this injury occurred? [Do not read answer options aloud]	Home School Street or highway Residential institution Sports or athletic area Industrial or construction site Farm (excluding your home) Commercial area (shop, store, hotel, bar, office) Countryside Other, specify: Refused..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 -96 -97 -99
12c.	What were you doing at the time of the injury? [Do not read answer options aloud]	Paid work Unpaid work Education Sports Leisure/play Daily activities such as sleeping, eating, or washing Traveling Socializing with friends in another way (hanging around) Other, specify: Refused..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -96 -97 -99

12d. What happened to cause the injury? [Do not read answer options aloud]	Traffic 1 Fall..... 2 Struck or hit by a person or object 3 Stabbing 4 Gunshot 5 Fire, flames, or heat 6 Drowning or near drowning..... 7 Poisoning 8 Animal bite 9 Electricity shock 10 Other, specify: _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
12e. How did the injury happen, was it an accident, did someone else hurt you, or did you hurt yourself? [Do not read answer options aloud]	It was an accident 1 Someone else did it to me deliberately 2 I did it to myself deliberately 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
13. Read with the CR's gender selected: Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit, do you think the risk of injury for young [men/women] in your community increased, decreased or stayed the same? Read response options aloud unless	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
Skip to next section if CR is aged less than 15 years old. Otherwise, continue.	
COVID-19 and Substance Use	
14. Have you ever smoked cigarettes or tobacco?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >>Q14b
14a. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you smoking more, less, or about the same amount of cigarettes and/or tobacco?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not smoking before or now..... 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
14b. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are members of your household smoking more, less, or about the same number of cigarettes and/or tobacco?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members smoke..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

If East Harage or Dire Dawa, skip to question 16	
15. Have you ever drank alcohol? By alcohol we mean things like beer, arake, tella, or tej.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	} >>Q15c
15a. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not drinking alcohol before or now.. 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
	} >>Q15c
15b. Where do you usually drink alcohol? <i>[Read response options unless specified]</i>	At home..... 1 At a friend's home..... 2 Somewhere else outside the home..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
15c. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are other members of your household drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members drink alcohol..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
16. Have you ever chewed khat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	} >>Q16b
16a. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, do you chew khat more, less, or about the same?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not chewing khat before or now..... 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
16b. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are members of your household chewing khat more, less, or about the same ?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members chew khat..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
If HH is not urban, skip to next section.	

<p>For the following question, read with the CR's own gender selected. Read: I am now going to ask you a few questions about drugs and [girls/boys] in your community.</p>		
17.	Do you think that 13-19 year-old [girls/boys] in your community use hasheesh or marijuana?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q18
	17a. Do you think that 13-19 year old [girls/boys] using hasheesh or marijuana in your community has increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to before the Corona pandemic?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Remained the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
18.	Do you think that 13-19 year-old [girls/boys] in your community sniff "mastish" (sniff glue or shoe polish) ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Next Section
	18a. Do you think that 13-19 year old [girls/boys] sniffing "mastish" in your community has increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to before the Corona pandemic?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Remained the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 1: ANXIETY

Source: This scale is the GAD-7 (Spitzer, Williams, Kroenke, and colleagues, 1999)

Read: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about feelings people may have, and how often each of these things have happened to you in the last two weeks. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

Codes for Q1-7

0=Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)
 1=Several days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)
 2=More than half of days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)
 3=Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)
Do not read: -97=Refused

After each statement, read answer options aloud: Not at all, Several days, More than half of days, Nearly every day

1.	Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge		[] []
2.	Not being able to stop or control worrying		[] []
3.	Worrying too much about different things		[] []
4.	Trouble relaxing		[] []
5.	Being so restless that it is hard to sit still		[] []
6.	Becoming easily annoyed or irritable		[] []
7.	Feeling afraid, as if something awful might happen		[] []
8.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? Read answer options aloud	Not difficult at all..... 0 Somewhat difficult..... 1 Very difficult..... 2 Extremely difficult..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99	

8a.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7] Have you looked Yes.....		1
	No.....		2
	(Do not read aloud) Refused.....		-97
	(Do not read aloud) Don't know.....		-99

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity													
Read: Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement(s): <i>Read answer options aloud.</i>													
<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Answer Codes for Q8-10a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agree.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Partially Agree.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Disagree.....</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read: Refused.....</td> <td>-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read: Don't know.....</td> <td>-99</td> </tr> </table>		Answer Codes for Q8-10a		Agree.....	1	Partially Agree.....	2	Disagree.....	3	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
Answer Codes for Q8-10a													
Agree.....	1												
Partially Agree.....	2												
Disagree.....	3												
Do not read: Refused.....	-97												
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99												
8.	The Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit has increased the stress in my household. []												
Randomize order of next four questions:													
If CR has never been married:													
9.	I worry I will marry earlier as a result of the Coronavirus situation. []												
All CRs:													
9a.	The Coronavirus situation has increased pressure on [girls/boys] in my community to marry. []												
If CR has never been married:													
10.	The Coronavirus situation has decreased the pressure on me to get married. []												
All CRs:													
10a.	The Coronavirus situation has decreased the pressure on [boys/girls] in my community to marry []												
11.	For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected. Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit, has physical violence experienced by adolescent [boys/girls] in your community increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97												
12.	For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected. Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit, has physical violence experienced by adolescent [girls/boys] in your community from the police, military, or security services increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97												
13.	Which of the following describes how <i>you</i> are coping and responding to Corona? Are you... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused; 13d only: -95 there are no other hh members] a. Getting angry more quickly [] b. Arguing more often [] c. Praying more often [] d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks [] e. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved ones []												
Skip to instructions before Q15 if there are no other hh members.													
14.	Which of the following describes how <i>other</i> members of your household are coping and responding to Corona? Are members of your household... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -95=N/A no other household members] a. Getting angry more quickly [] b. Arguing more often [] c. Praying more often [] d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks [] e. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved ones []												

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Vignettes			
<p>If CR has ever been married (previous survey, or Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), skip to instructions before Q17. Otherwise, continue.</p> <p>[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and is not married. [She/He] lives with [her/his] parents and attends school regularly. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Elizabeth/John] [replace with locally appropriate name].</p>			
<p>15. Thinking about [Elizabeth/John], what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?</p> <p>Codes for 15 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q16, then 16a.</p>	<p>16. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to just before the Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 16 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>16a. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to June 2020? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 16a 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[][]	[][]
b.	[Her/his] parents yelling at [her/him] or calling [her/him] names	[][]	[][]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[][]	[][]
d.	[Her/his] father pushing/hitting/slapping [her/his] mother	[][]	[][]
e.	[Her/his] father or mother pushing/hitting/slapping [her/him]	[][]	[][]
f.	[His/her] family treating [her/him] poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[][]	[][]
g.	Female CRs only: Difficulty getting things girls need for menstrual hygiene or other things related to puberty	[][]	[][]
h.	[His/her] family wanting [her/him] to get married soon	[][]	[][]
i.	[His/her] siblings bullying [her/him]	[][]	[][]
<p>If CR is never married (Q2=2, -97, -99), skip to instructions before Q19. Otherwise, continue.</p> <p>[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and married. [She/He] lives with [her husband/his wife] and has 1 child. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Sarah/Tom] [replace with locally appropriate name].</p>			
<p>17. Thinking about [Sarah/Tom] what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?</p> <p>Codes for 17 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q18, then 18a.</p>	<p>18. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to just before the Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 18 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>18a. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to June 2020? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 18a 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[][]	[][]
b.	Yelling or arguments in [her/his] household	[][]	[][]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[][]	[][]
d.	Female CRs: Her husband pushing/hitting/slapping her Male CRs: Pushing/hitting/slapping his wife	[][]	[][]
e.	Female CRs only: Her family treating her poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[][]	[][]
f.	Female CRs only: Her husband mistreating her by touching her against her will, or making her do something sexual that she doesn't want to	[][]	[][]
g.	Female CRs only: Challenges accessing healthcare services she might need for family planning, pregnancy, or reproductive health	[][]	[][]

29. <i>Only if the CR confirms beginning menstruation (Q19=1):</i> I find it more difficult to manage my menstruation cycle with male family members spending more time at home.	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
30. I have to spend more of my time responding to the demands of male household members because male members of the family are now home more.	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97

Experienced Violence		
If CR <15 years old, skip to next section		
Source: Questions 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10 in this section are adapted in part from Garcia-Moreno et al (2006).		
1. Do you currently have privacy where others cannot hear you speaking on the phone or can you go to a place that is private? If no, ask respondent to try to find a private place, if possible, before answering no to this question.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -98	} >> next section
Read: For the next set of questions, I have some question about violence in the household. I would like to remind you that this survey is confidential, and your answers will only be shared with the research team. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.		
2. Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97	} >>Q4
3. Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97	
4. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before corona virus started in early megbit?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused -97	
5. Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97	} >>Q7
6. Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting, or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97	
7. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before corona virus started in early megbit?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused -97	

Source: Q8 is adapted in part from R. Jewkes's evaluation in Pakistan			
8.	8a. _____ in the past 12 months? if 8a is 2, -97, or -99 skip to 8c	8b. _____ in the past two weeks?	8c. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to just before the Corona situation in early Megbit? [Read answer options aloud unless specified] Codes for 8c 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK
Codes for 8a and 8b 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK			
a.	Has a parent or other adult in the household yelled at you or called you names ...	[][]	[][]
b.	Has a parent or other adult in the household pushed/hit/slapped/ beaten you...	[][]	[][]
c.	Have you seen or heard your father/ male guardian push/hit/slap your mother or female guardian ...	[][]	[][]
d.	Has a parent or other adult in your household treated you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed ...	[][]	[][]
9.	Do you fear for your safety in the coming week?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10.	Do you fear for the safety of children living in your house?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Political Attitudes											
Read: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your opinions about politics in Ethiopia. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.											
1.	Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? <i>Read statements aloud. Only should be chosen.</i>										
	Politics are very important to me..... 1										
	I follow politics in the media but do not really care about it..... 2										
	Politics are irrelevant for someone like me..... 3										
	Do not read: Refused..... -97										
2.	Read: Now I will read you a set of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree or disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree.										
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Response options for Q2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1=Strongly agree</td> <td>5=Strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2=Agree</td> <td>-97=Do not read: Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3=Neither agree nor disagree</td> <td>-99=Do not read: DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4=Disagree</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Response options for Q2		1=Strongly agree	5=Strongly disagree	2=Agree	-97= Do not read: Refused	3=Neither agree nor disagree	-99= Do not read: DK	4=Disagree	
Response options for Q2											
1=Strongly agree	5=Strongly disagree										
2=Agree	-97= Do not read: Refused										
3=Neither agree nor disagree	-99= Do not read: DK										
4=Disagree											
	2a. This world is run by a few people in power, and there is not much that someone like me can do about it. <input type="text"/>										
	2b. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. <input type="text"/>										
	2c. People like me cannot get justice in this country. <input type="text"/>										
	Read: Now I will read you some pairs of statements. For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which one is closest to your view. Probe: Do you agree very strongly?										
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Response options for Q3-5</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1=Strongly agree with A</td> <td>5=Do not read: Agree with neither</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2=Agree with</td> <td>-97=Do not read: Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3=Agree with B</td> <td>-99=Do not read: DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4=Strongly agree with B</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Response options for Q3-5		1=Strongly agree with A	5= Do not read: Agree with neither	2=Agree with	-97= Do not read: Refused	3=Agree with B	-99= Do not read: DK	4=Strongly agree with B	
Response options for Q3-5											
1=Strongly agree with A	5= Do not read: Agree with neither										
2=Agree with	-97= Do not read: Refused										
3=Agree with B	-99= Do not read: DK										
4=Strongly agree with B											
3.	A. The use of physical force is never justified in politics. <input type="text"/>										
	B. In our country, it is sometimes necessary to use physical force in support of a just cause. <input type="text"/>										
4.	A. In our country, it's okay to pay a bribe to a government official to encourage them. <input type="text"/>										
	B. It's wrong to pay a bribe to any government official. <input type="text"/>										
5.	A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders. <input type="text"/>										
	B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority. <input type="text"/>										

<i>The following question was drawn from the Afrobarometer Round 5 survey for Ethiopia.</i>		
6	Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things in the last year. (1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused)	
6a.	Attended a community meeting	[]
6c.	Attended a demonstration or protest march	[]
7.	Do you use social media to engage in or follow political discussions?	
	No, don't use social media.....	1 >> Next section
	No, only use social media for other reasons.....	2 >> Next section
	Yes for political discussions	3
	Refused.....	-97 >> Next section
	Don't Know.....	-99 >> Next section
8.	What platforms do you use for this purpose ?	
	Facebook.....	4
	Whatsapp.....	5
	Twitter	6
	Telegram	7
	Other _____.....	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't Know.....	-99

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 2

Source: Questions 1-9 are the PHQ-8 (Kroenke, Strine, Spitzer, Williams, Berry, & Mokdad, 2008)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q1-8

- 0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)
 1 = Several Days (1-6 days our of the last 2 weeks)
 2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)
 3 =-Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused**After each statement, Read:** Not at all, Several Days, More than half of the days, Nearly every day

1.	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy?	[] []
2.	Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless?	[] []
3.	Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do?	[] []
4.	Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body?	[] []
5.	Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do?	[] []
6.	Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down	[] []
7.	Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other activities?	[] []
8.	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual?	[] []
9.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? Read answer options aloud	Not difficult at all..... 0 Somewhat difficult..... 1 Very difficult..... 2 Extremely difficult..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99
9a.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] Have you looked for support for any of these challenges?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2>>10 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 >>10 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99 >>10

COVID 19 Psychosocial Questions	
<i>Source: Questions 10-11 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 Survey.</i>	
Read: Thinking about the current Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit, how much do you feel ... [read all statements aloud]. Read answer options aloud: 01=Completely, 02=A moderate amount, 03=A little bit, 04=Not at all. Do not read: -97=Refused If the CR claims not to know, please ask them for their best estimate.	
10. Scared/Fearful?	[] []
11. Worried/Anxious?	[] []
<i>Source: Questions 12 and 13 were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020).</i>	
12. Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were before the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified]	More support..... 1 Less Support..... 2 Same level of support/no change..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99
13. Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified]	More support..... 1 Less Support..... 2 Same level of support/no change..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99
COVID 19 and Coping	
Randomly ask these questions for 1/2 the sample.	
<i>Source: In Q14 below, the Coping Measure items a-d are taken from: Sinclair, V. G., & Wallston, K.A. (2004). The development and psychometric evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. Assessment, 11 (1), 94-101. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14994958.</i>	
Codes for Q14 0= Does not describe me at all 1 = Does not describe me 2 = Neutral 3 =Describes me 4 = Describes me very well Do not read aloud: -97=Refused	
14. How well do each following statements describe your behavior and actions at this time? After each statement, read response options aloud [Does not describe me at all; Does not describe me; Neutral; Describes me; Describes me very well]	
a. I try to find/ come up with innovative/new ways to face difficult situations.	[] []
b. Regardless of what happens to me, I believe I can control my reaction to it.	[] []
c. I believe I can grow in positive ways by dealing with difficult situations.	[] []
d. I actively look for ways to replace the losses I encounter in life.	[] []
e. I am coping well with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic.	[] []
f. I seek comfort and guidance from religion.	[] []
g. My family is helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic.	[] []
h. My friends are helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic.	[] []
i. Adults (such as community members, sports coaches, or religious leaders) are helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic	[] []

Mobility, Voice, and Agency	
Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about what you and members of your household have done in the past 7 days.	
Social distancing in the past week	
Source: Question 1 is drawn from the Yale COVID-19 survey; Questions 2-3 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.	
1.	In the past 7 days, on how many days did you stay at home all day, without going out at all and without receiving any visits from people who don't live in your household? (-97=Refused) If CR claims to not know, as them for their best estimate. [][] days >> if 7, -97 go to Q3
2.	Where have you gone during the last 7 days? [DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] Pharmacy..... 1 Doctor..... 2 To buy food/groceries/to the market..... 3 To see family and friends..... 4 To work..... 5 To go to school..... 6 To religious services at a church/mosque..... 7 Family or friends visited my home..... 8 Other, specify: _____ -96 Refused..... -97
Source: Q3 is adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al, 2020).	
3.	In the past 7 days, have you gotten to speak to or hang out with your friends? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. If answer is not no, select all that apply.] No, we do not get to speak or hang out at all..... 1 We hang out in person..... 2 We play together in person..... 3 We talk/message on the phone..... 4 We use social media to keep in touch..... 5 We play internet games together..... 6 We see each other or speak in another way, specify: _____ -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97
Perspectives on Social Distancing, Mobility, and Technology	
Source: Questions in this section were adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.	
Answer Codes for Q4-7 01 = Completely 02 = A moderate amount 03 = A little bit 04 = Not at all Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know	
a. Thinking about the current Corona situation/pandemic, how much do you feel that the following has happened compared to before the pandemic... [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified for each statement Q5a-8a]	
4.	Your mobility has been restricted [][]
5.	Your privacy has decreased [][]
6.	You have more access to technology (e.g. internet, phone) [][]
7.	Peer pressure to do things that I don't want to do has decreased [][]
8.	Do you have access to your own personal device, such as a laptop, tablet, or phone, that is just for you to use? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.] Yes, a laptop..... 1 Yes, a tablet..... 2 Yes, a mobile phone..... 3 No, do not have own personal device.... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 } >> Q9
8a.	Are you able to access the internet with your personal device? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.] Yes 1 No 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

CONTACT INFORMATION - ETHIOPIA		
If the AF Module has already been completed and the CR=AF respondent, skip to next section.		
Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.		
1. Were you living in the location you are living now prior to the Coronavirus situation that started with the school closures and restrictions on social gatherings in early Megabit?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Inst before Q3 >> Inst before Q3
2. Where were you living prior to the Coronavirus situation that started with the school closures and restrictions on social gatherings in early Megabit? Ethiopia 2a. Region (use R2 codes): [] [] [] [] 2b. Zone (use R3 codes): [] [] [] [] 2c. Woreda (use R4 codes): [] [] [] [] 2d. Kebele (use R5 codes): [] [] [] [] 2e. Village/Got:	Other 2a. Country: _____ 2b. Province/Region: _____ 2c. District/County: _____ 2d. Sub-district/sub-county: _____	
If AF module has already been completed, skip to Q4.		
3. Where are you currently living? Ethiopia 3a. Region (use R2 codes): [] [] [] [] 3b. Zone (use R3 codes): [] [] [] [] 3c. Woreda (use R4 codes): [] [] [] [] 3d. Kebele (use R5 codes): [] [] [] [] 3e. Village/Got:	Other 3a. Country: _____ 3b. Province/Region: _____ 3c. District/County: _____ 3d. Sub-district/sub-county: _____	
4. Where do you expect to be living one year from now?	Current location..... 1 Same location prior to Coronavirus..... 2 New location (specify)..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
5. If we want to call you in the future, will you share the best phone number to reach you at? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.	Yes, this is the best phone number 0 Yes, other number..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q6 >> Concl.
5a. Please give me that number.	Number: _____ (Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
5b. Whose phone is this?	Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____	
5c. What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your...?" Use G1 codes.	[] [] _____	
6. If you remember, I mentioned that Laterite will send you a gift of airtime for participating in this survey. Is this the phone number to which we	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97	>>next section >>next section
6a. Please give me the number to which Laterite should send the gift of airtime.	Number: _____ (Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
6b. Whose phone is this?	Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____	
6c. What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your...?" Use G1 codes.	[] [] _____	

CONCLUSION	
1. Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> Q2
1a. Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99
2. Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[][] : [][]
3. Interviewer ID:	[][][][][][]
4. Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	_____
5. In what language was the interview conducted? <i>Use G2 codes.</i>	[][][][] _____
6. How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or the language..... 4
7. Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
7a. Specify which questions	
8. Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?	Yes..... 1 >> Q9 No..... 2 Unsure..... 3
8a. Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?	
9. Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q10
9a. Specify who contributed to or interrupted the	
10. Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 >> Q11 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
10a. Why are you not confident ?	
11. Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Conclusion
11a. How many times did the call drop off?	[][][][]
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.	

CR COVID-19 Survey References

Boyden, J. (2014). Young Lives: An International Study of Childhood Poverty: Round 2, 2006. Surveys accessible at:

http://doc.ukdataservice.ac.uk/doc/6852/mrdoc/pdf/6852questionnaires_ethiopia_r2.pdf

Burgess et al. (2020). Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International. Surveys accessible at: <https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/library/hidden-impact-covid-19-children-global-research-series>

Center on Gender Equity and Health (GEH). (2020). EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions. Surveys accessible at: <http://emerge.ucsd.edu/covid-19/>

FAO and FHI 360. (2016). Minimum Dietary Diversity for Women: A Guide for Measurement. Rome: FAO.

Galab, S., Sanchez, A., Penny, M., Duc, L. Thuc, Boyden, J. (2018). Young lives: An International Study of Childhood Poverty: Round 4, 2013-2014. [data collection]. 2nd Edition. UK Data Service. SN 7931, Accessible at:

http://doc.ukdataservice.ac.uk/doc/7931/mrdoc/pdf/7931_r4_ethiopia_questionnaires.pdf

Garcia-Moreno, Jansen, Ellsberg, Watts (2006). Prevalence of intimate partner violence: findings from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence. *The Lancet*. 368: 1260-1269.

International Institute for Population Sciences, & ICF. (2017). National Family Health Survey (NFHS-4), 2015-16: India. Retrieved from <http://rchiips.org/NFHS/nfhs4.shtml>

Khuwaja HMA, Karmaliani R, McFarlane J, Somani R, Gulzar S, Ali TS, Premani ZS, Chirwa ED, Jewkes R. The intersection of school corporal punishment and associated factors: Baseline results from a randomized controlled trial in Pakistan. *PLoS One*. 2018 Oct 24;13(10):e0206032. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0206032. PMID: 30356245; PMCID: PMC6200248.

Kroenke K, Spitzer R L, Williams J B (2001). The PHQ-9: validity of a brief depression severity measure. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 16(9): 606-613.

Kroenke, K., Strine, T. W., Spitzer, R. L., Williams, J. B. W., Berry, J. T., & Mokdad, A. H. (2009). The PHQ-8 as a measure of current depression in the general population. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 114(1-3), 163-173.

Mindset. (2020). COVID-19 Survey.

Prochaska JJ, Sallis JF, Long B. The PACE+ Patient-Centered Assessment and Counseling for Exercise Plus Nutrition, from: A physical activity screening measure for use with adolescents in primary care. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2001; 155:559.

Sebert Kuhlmann A, Peters Bergquist E, Danjoint D, Wall, LL. Unmet menstrual hygiene needs among low-income women, *Obstetrics & Gynecology*: Feb 2019; 133(2): 238-244. doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000003060

Sinclair, V. G., Wallston, K.A. (2004). The development and psychometric evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. *Assessment*, 11 (1), 94-101.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14994958>

Spitzer, Kroenke, Williams, Löwe. (2006). A brief measure for assessing generalized anxiety disorder: the GAD-7. *Arch Intern Med*. 166(10):1092-7.

Stein, D, Lanthorn, H, Kimani, E, Bergemann, R. (2020). Questionnaire drawn from: Cash transfers and COVID-19: Experiences from Kyandongo Refugee Settlement, Uganda Survey. Elrha, GiveDirectly, IDInsight, Innovations for Poverty Action, UK Department for International Development (DFID), UK National Institute for Health Research (NIHR), Wellcome. Survey accessible from: <http://www.poverty-action.org/questionnaire/cash-transfers-and-covid-19-experiences-kiryandongo-refugee-settlement-uganda-survey>

UN Women. (April 29, 2020). Surveys show that COVID-19 has gendered effects in Asia and the Pacific. <https://data.unwomen.org/resources/surveys-show-covid-19-has-gendered-effects-asia-and-pacific>

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and World Health Organization. (2018). Core questions on drinking water, sanitation and hygiene for household surveys: 2018 update.

USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S). (2020). Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions."

Washington Group on Disability Statistics. WG Short Set on Functioning (WG-SS). Survey accessible at: <https://www.washingtongroup-disability.com/question-sets/wg-short-set-on-functioning-wg-ss/>

World Health Organization. (2004). Guidelines for conducting community surveys on injuries and violence, edited by D. Sethi et al. <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/42975>

Yale Research Initiative on Innovation and Scale (Y-RISE) and Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA). (2020). COVID-19 Survey for the Cox's Bazaar Panel Survey Project. Survey accessible at: <https://yrise.yale.edu/covid-19-survey-for-the-coxs-bazaar-panel-survey-project/>



GAGE Programme Office

Overseas Development Institute
203 Blackfriars Road
London SE1 8NJ
United Kingdom
Email: gage@odi.org.uk
Web: www.gage.odi.org

About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

Disclaimer

This document is an output of the Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) programme which is funded by UK aid from the UK government. However, views expressed and information contained within do not necessarily reflect the UK government's official policies and are not endorsed by the UK government, which accepts no responsibility for such views or information or for any reliance placed on them.

Copyright

Readers are encouraged to quote and reproduce material from this report for their own non-commercial publications (any commercial use must be cleared with the GAGE Programme Office first by contacting gage@odi.org.uk). As copyright holder, GAGE requests due acknowledgement and a copy of the publication. When referencing a GAGE publication, please list the publisher as Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence. For online use, we ask readers to link to the original resource on the GAGE website, www.gage.odi.org

© GAGE 2021 This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution – NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International Licence (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

ISBN: 978-1-913610-47-0

Front cover: © Nathalie Bertrams/GAGE 2021

