

Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Bangladesh

Core respondent module

Jennifer Seager, Sarah Baird, Jared Kalow,
Erin Oakley and Salauddin Taussef

June 2021

Acknowledgements

The authors are grateful for the contributions of Joan Hamory, Nicola Jones, IPA Bangladesh, Maheen Sultan, Sabina Rashid, Khadija Mitu, Rebecca Dutton and Maureen Murphy to the preparation of this survey.

GAGE gratefully acknowledges co-funding for this research from the EMERGE project (Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation Grants: OPP1163682 and INV018007; PI Anita Raj) , Research Grants on Women, Victimization, and COVID-19 (Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (# INV-003527) awarded through the NBER) and the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation through IPA's Women's Work, Entrepreneurship, and Skilling Initiative. The findings and conclusions contained within are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect positions or policies of the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation.

We sincerely acknowledge all the adolescent girls and boys and their families, as well as teachers and service providers, in Bangladesh for sharing their experiences, without whom the study would not have been possible. The authors also gratefully acknowledge the layout support from Anna Andreoli.

Suggested citation:

Seager, J., Baird, S., Kalow, J., Oakley, E. and Taussef, S. (2021) *Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Bangladesh. Core respondent module*. London: Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence

GAGE - COVID-19 SURVEY, ROUND 2 (2021)
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE
CORE RESPONDENT MODULE - Bangladesh

1.	Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]
2.	Start time (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):	[][]:[][]
3.	Household ID:	[][][][]
4.	Did CR assent/consent to be surveyed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
If NO, discontinue interview and fill in tracking sheet with information on interview status. If YES, continue to Q5		
5.	CR name (Full Name):	_____
6.	What is [CR NAME]'s gender?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2
7.	Does the CR know his/her birthdate?	Yes 1 No 2 >>Q8
	7a. What is [CR NAME]'s birthdate?	[][]/[][]/[][][][]
8.	Does the CR live alone, with no other household members?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from Mindset's COVID-19 survey, the Yale CBPS COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 1

Source: Questions adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. If someone wanted to get important health information about the current Corona situation to you, what is your preferred method to receive it other than from your friends and family?</p> | <p>Newspapers..... 1</p> <p>Radio..... 2</p> <p>TV 3</p> <p>Social media, specify _____ 4</p> <p>Other, specify _____ -96</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know.....-99</p> |
| <p>2. In your community, how many households do you think have been infected from coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i></p> | <p>Many, including my own..... 1</p> <p>Many, but not my own 2</p> <p>Some 3</p> <p>Few 4</p> <p>None 5</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p> |

If CR is <15 years old OR in the IE sample, skip to Q4. Otherwise, continue

PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS A-J BELOW

- | | | |
|----|--|--------|
| 3. | In your community, which of the following has increased since the start of the Corona pandemic and the social containment efforts to control the spread of the virus (e.g., lockdowns, curfews, etc.)? [check all that apply] [01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK] | |
| | a. Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages. | [__] |
| | b. Many people have lost their business | [__] |
| | c. Many children are unable to continue their studies at home | [__] |
| | d. There is more violence against children (such as spanking or hitting) in the household | [__] |
| | e. There is more violence or other abuse towards women from their husbands or from other family members including in-laws | [__] |
| | f. Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from OLDER male siblings | [__] |
| | g. There is more violence or mistreatment from police against people who are out on the streets during social containment | [__] |
| | h. There is an increase in suicidal ideation, self-harm behaviors, and suicide | [__] |
| | i. Young people are volunteering more (such as distributing hygiene kits or participating in social media campaigns) | [__] |
| | j. Marriage is increasing for adolescents | [__] |
| 4. | Do you have a mask (even a homemade one or a face covering) to cover your mouth and nose when you leave your house (bari)? | |
| | Yes..... | 1 |
| | No..... | 2 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |
| | | >> Q4b |
| | | >> Q4c |

4a. Do you wear your mask most of the time you leave your house?	Yes..... 1
	No 2
	Do not read: Refused.....-97
If Q4a == 1, -97 >> Q4c	
4b. What is the MAIN reason you do not have a mask or do not wear a mask most of the time?	Masks are not available 1
	Masks are too expensive 2
	Masks are unattractive 3
	God will protect me so I don't need a mask..... 4
	Virus is not here so I don't need a mask 5
	Not going out so I do not need a mask 6
	Not compulsory 7
	People will think I'm infected 8
	Not convinced that a mask is effective . 9
	Other, specify..... -96
	Refused.....-97
	Don't know.....-99
4c. Were you offered an incentive to wear a mask?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused.....-97
	Don't know.....-99
5. Have you been vaccinated for Corona?	Yes, one dose..... 1
	Yes, complete course (2 doses)..... 2
	No..... 3
	Refused.....-97
	Don't know.....-99
If CR is <15 years old OR in the IE sample, skip to Education Section. Otherwise, continue.	
<u>Practiced Prevention/Response Measures</u>	
6. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: I do not need to change my behavior due to Corona because God will protect me.	Agree 1
	Partially Agree 2
	Disagree 3
	Refused -97
	Don't Know -99
<u>Respondent Attitudes Towards Government/Camp Authorities' Response</u>	
Source: Adapted from COVID-19 Survey (via Yale COVID-19 Survey)	
If AF/CR lives outside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q8	
7. Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current Corona outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme..... 1
	The reaction is appropriate..... 2
	The reaction is not sufficient..... 3
	Do not read: Refused.....-97
If CR lives inside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q9	
8. Do you think the reaction to the current Corona outbreak of the authorities and NGOs in your camp is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme..... 1
	The reaction is appropriate..... 2
	The reaction is not sufficient..... 3
	Do not read: Refused.....-97

9. What measures have been put in place by the authorities to prevent the spread of Corona?

[Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply].

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Closures of schools and businesses | 1 |
| Restrictions on people leaving their homes | 2 |
| Curfews to prevent people from leaving their
homes at certain times | 3 |
| Requiring people to wear masks in public | 4 |
| Road closures or restrictions on travel | 5 |
| Authorities are visiting homes to take temperatures
and/or check for symptoms..... | 6 |
| Authorities are providing Corona testing..... | 7 |
| Authorities are quarantining those who are ill..... | 8 |
| Public service announcements | 9 |
| Authorities are not doing anything | -95 |
| Other, specify..... | -96 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

EDUCATION

Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about school.

- | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1. What is the highest level of formal education you have attended? Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. (Bangladesh: Use E1 codes) | [][] _____ | If "no school" >>
Q2a |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|

2. What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)? (**Use E2 codes.**) [] [] [] _____

2a. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of education would you ultimately like to achieve? **Enumerator: if respondent says they do not want any more education, put current highest grade attended here. (Bangladesh: use E1 codes)**

- 2b. What do you think would be the main challenge you would face that might result in your not being able to attain the level of education you would like?

- | | | |
|--|-----|-------|
| Permission from parent/guardian/spouse
(parents restricting)..... | 1 | |
| Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse..... | 2 | |
| Financial constraints..... | 3 | |
| Need to work..... | 4 | |
| Domestic responsibilities..... | 5 | |
| Farming responsibilities..... | 6 | |
| Health problems..... | 7 | |
| Need to take care of other family members..... | 8 | |
| Getting married..... | 9 | |
| School too far away..... | 10 | |
| Poor performance at school..... | 11 | |
| Poor quality of schooling..... | 12 | |
| Safety concerns about travel to school..... | 13 | |
| Community Pressure..... | 14 | |
| Bad luck..... | 15 | |
| Nothing will interfere..... | -95 | >> Q3 |
| Other, specify..... | -96 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | >> Q3 |
| Don't know..... | -99 | >> Q3 |

- 2c. Has this constraint increased or become a problem since the beginning of Corona?

- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

3. Were you enrolled in formal school in March 2020, when the Corona situation began in your country and most schools closed?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---------|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q9 |
| No..... | 2 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | |
| Don't know..... | -99 | |

IF SCHOOLS HAVE NOT YET REOPENED >> Q 7

- | | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----|------|
| 4. | Has your school reopened from the Corona closures? | Yes, currently open as normal..... | 1 | |
| | | Yes, currently open double shift..... | 2 | |
| | | Yes, currently open once a week..... | 3 | |
| | | Yes, currently open, other (specify) _____ | 4 | |
| | | Yes, but closed again due to COVID..... | 5 | |
| | | No..... | 6 | >>Q7 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | >>Q7 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | >>Q7 |

- 4a. When did schools reopen? [/ /] day/month/year

- 4b. Did you return to school when your school reopened? Yes..... 1
 No.....2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99
- } >>Q6e

If Q3=1 (CR in school before COVID) and Q4= 5 (School closed again) and 4b =1 (they did return for the time it was open), skip to Q7			
5.	Are you currently attending school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q6e
6.	Do you have access to soap and water to wash hands at school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Yes, all the time..... 1 Yes, sometimes..... 2 No, never..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
6a.	Are you required to wear a mask at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
If not IE sample >> 6d			
6b.	Are you attending [School from baseline] ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>>Q6d >>Q6d >>Q6d
6c.	Which school did you return to?	Name of school: []	
6d.	What grade of formal education were you enrolled in when schools closed	[] Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
6e.	If Q3=1: Why did you not return to school when your school reopened? If Q3=2,-97,-99: "Why are you not attending school?" [DON'T READ OPTIONS ALOUD - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	Health concerns about Coronavirus..... 1 Other health concerns..... 2 Safety concerns..... 3 No teachers or instruction at school..... 4 CR working inside the home..... 5 CR working outside the home..... 6 CR is married..... 7 CR is pregnant 8 Parents did not let CR return to school..... 9. Other (specify).....-96. Refused..... -97 Don't know.....-99	
7.	If Q4=1 & Q5=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): What was the main thing you were doing to continue learning while your school was closed? If CR is not in school: What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while your school is closed or you are not attending? If Schools have not reopened: What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while schools are closed?	Working on assignments provided by school..... 1 Spending time studying with own books 2 Watching educational videos online (e.g., YouTube, etc.)..... 3 Watching MOE educational programs online 4 Using mobile learning apps 5 Other online learning..... 6 Watching Shangsad TV based classes..... 7 Listening to MOE education programs on the radio..... 8 Private lessons 9 Talking with my teachers on WhatsApp 10 Not doing anything.....-95 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

Source: Answer options for Q7a are, in part, adapted from the Hidden Impact of Corona on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al., 2020).

<p>7a. If Q4=1 & Q5=1: What was the MAIN challenge you faced to continue learning while schools were closed?</p> <p>If CR not in school: What is the MAIN challenge you faced to continue learning while your school is closed, or you are not attending?</p> <p>If Schools have not reopened: What is the MAIN challenge you are facing to continue learning while schools are closed?</p> <p>[Do not read response options aloud, select only one]</p>	<p>No clear guidance on what to do 1</p> <p>Lack of or unreliable internet connection 2</p> <p>Lack of or unreliable electricity 3</p> <p>Lack of other physical resources for learning 4</p> <p>Someone else is always using the computer, TV, or radio 5</p> <p>Do not understand homework or assignments provided..... 6</p> <p>Limited adult support from family 7</p> <p>Limited adult support from teachers 8</p> <p>No time to study because of chores/household responsibilities 9</p> <p>No time to study because of paid work/employment 10</p> <p>Too much stress to focus on learning 11</p> <p>I am not allowed to study at home..... 12</p> <p>I am not interested in studying at home..... 13</p> <p>No major challenges.....-95</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know.....-99</p>	
<p>7b. If Q4=1 & Q5=1: Did your formal school provide any support for learning while schools were closed?</p> <p>If CR not in school: Is your formal school providing any support for learning while schools are closed or for students who are not attending?</p> <p>If schools have not reopened: Is your formal school providing any support for learning while schools are closed?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know.....-99</p>	<p>}} >>Q7d</p>
<p>7c. If Q4=1 & Q5=1: What type of support did your formal school provide?</p> <p>If CR is not in school or schools have not reopened: What type of support is your formal school providing?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</p>	<p>Online learning..... 1</p> <p>Providing text books to take home 2</p> <p>Worksheets or books to use at home 4</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>	
<p>7d. If Q4=1 & Q5=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): Did your family provide you with any support while school was closed?</p> <p>If CR not in school: Is your family providing any support for learning while schools are closed or you are not attending?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know.....-99</p>	<p>}} >>Q7f</p>
<p>7e. If Q4=1 & Q5=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): Did they provide any of the following support?</p> <p>If CR not in school (school is still closed, or school is open and CR is not attending): Are they providing any of the following support?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</p>	<p>Teaching you the school material (homeschooling)..... 1</p> <p>Helping with schoolwork 2</p> <p>Providing a space to study at home..... 3</p> <p>Reducing household chores to allow more time to study 4</p> <p>Providing a device with internet access to study at home..... 5</p> <p>Purchasing books or learning materials to use at home..... 6</p> <p>Allocating TV time to watch MoE TV based classes..... 7</p> <p>Allocating time to listen to MoE radio based classes..... 8</p> <p>Helping organize group study over the phone or internet..... 9</p> <p>Helping to access mobile learning apps 10</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know.....-99</p>	

7f. Have you or someone in your household been in contact with a teacher in the last 7 days?	Yes.....	1	} >> Instr Bef. Q8
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
7g. Has your teacher provided feedback for your work in the last 7 days?	Yes.....	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If World Bank Sample AND schools are closed, continue. Otherwise >> Q9			
8. Do you expect to return to <i>[School from baseline]</i> ?	Yes.....	1	>>Q8c
	No	2	} >>Q8c
	No, will not return to school.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
8b. Where do you expect to return to?	Name of school: [.....]		
8c. What grade of formal education were you enrolled in when schools closed	Grade 7.....	7	
	Grade 8.....	8	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If Q8==will not return, don't know, refused >> Q9			
8d. What grade do you expect to enroll in when you return in when you return?	Grade 7.....	7	
	Grade 8.....	8	
	Grade 9.....	9	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about informal or non-formal education that you may have been involved in. Non-formal education is something that is certified by the MOE that gives you proper certification. This includes the drop-out education, home-school, evening studies, summer, and adult education programmes. Informal education classes are not certified by the MOE and include learning support services provided by other NGOs.			
9. Were you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling when the Corona situation hit your country in March 2020, or have you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling since the Corona situation began? <i>[Read response options aloud unless specified]</i>	Yes, was enrolled before Corona (March 2020).....	1	} >>inst before Q11
	Yes, have enrolled since Corona began in March 2020.....	2	
	No.....	3	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
9a. What type of informal or non-formal schooling program have you enrolled in? <i>[Read response options unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</i>	Drop-out education.....	1	
	Evening studies.....	2	
	Adult education program.....	3	
	Homeschool.....	4	
	Informal education classes.....	5	
	NGO Program, specify	6	
	Private Tutoring.....	7	
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If IE Sample >> Instructions Q11			
Ask Q10, 10a for each item selected in Q9a			
10. Are you currently enrolled in this informal or non-formal schooling program?	Yes.....	1	>>Instr bef Q11
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

10a. Why are you no longer enrolled in your non-formal/informal education program?	Health concerns about Coronavirus.....	1
	Other health concerns.....	2
	Safety concerns.....	3
	No teachers or instruction at school.....	4
	CR working inside the home.....	5
	CR working outside the home.....	6
	CR is married.....	7
	CR is pregnant	8
	Parents did not let CR return to school.....	9.
	The program has been closed since the onset of Corona.....	10.
	Other (specify).....	-96.
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
Skip to Q16 if CR was not enrolled in formal or informal school immediately prior to Covid (Q3 is not =1 & Q9 is not =1 or 2)		
11. On a typical weekday during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning? (Refused=-97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[] [] hours	
If CR has a R1 survey >> Q13		
12. On a typical weekday prior to the shutdown in March 2020, how many hours a day did you usually spend studying/learning? (Refused=-97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[] [] hours	
Source: Q13 is taken with minor adaptation from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al, 2020).		
if CR is enrolled in Informal school ONLY >> Q16		
13. Thinking about the time that you were attending school in person before the Corona pandemic began in March 2020, was there anything you were given at school that you need now? [Read answer options aloud unless specified] Select all that apply.	Learning materials	1
	Lunch	2
	Food to take home.....	3
	Counseling	4
	Health advice	5
	Girls only: sanitary products	6
	Other (specify).....	-96
	Do not read: Do not need anything.....	-95
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read: N/A School did not provide anything.....	-98
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
If Schools are open and CR is enrolled in school >>Q16		
14. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I want to return to school when restrictions are over and schools reopen."	Agree.....	1
	Partially Agree.....	2
	Disagree.....	3
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
15. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I will not be able to return to school when restrictions are over, even if I wanted to."	Agree.....	1
	Partially Agree.....	2
	Disagree.....	3
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
		>> Q16

15a What is the main reason you think you may not be able to return to school? Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.	Family won't afford school costs 1
	Need to get a job to contribute to family income 2
	Need to take care of other family members 3
	I cannot catch up with what I missed 4
	Got married 5
	Other (specify) _____ -96
	Do not read: Refused..... -97
	Do not read: Don't know..... -99
16. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time on household chores now than before the lockdown due to Corona in March 2020"	Agree..... 1
	Partially Agree..... 2
	Disagree..... 3
	Do not read: Refused..... -97
	Do not read: Don't know..... -99
17. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time taking care of children and the elderly now than before the lockdown due to Corona in March 2020."	Agree..... 1
	Partially Agree..... 2
	Disagree..... 3
	Do not read: Refused..... -97
	Do not read: Don't know..... -99
18. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time working outside of the home to support myself or my family than before the school shutdown due to COVID-19 in March 2020 ."	Agree..... 1
	Partially Agree..... 2
	Disagree..... 3
	Do not read: Refused..... -97
	Do not read: Don't know..... -99
19. Have you heard of the classes shown in Shangshad TV for Grade VI to X? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified].	
Yes, heard of but not watched.....	1
Yes, watched one time	2
Yes, watched a few times (less than 5 times)	3
Yes, watched many times (more than 5 times)	4
No, haven't heard of it.....	5
Do not read: Refused.....	-97
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
If CBPS OR DHAKA SAMPLE >> TIME ALLOCATION	
Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> Response options for Q20-24 1 = Agree 2 = Partially agree 3 = Disagree -97= (Do not read aloud) Refused -99= (Do not read aloud) Don't know </div>	
20. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school it should be the boy only.	[]
21. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	[]
22. It is appropriate for parents to take boys out of school for work.	[]
23. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally	[]
24. Girls can be as good at being a leader as boys	[]

Growth Mindset and Socioeconomic Skills**If not the IE sample >> Next Section****These items are adapted from Alan, Boneva & Ertac (2019)**

Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. To what extent do the sentences below describe you? **After each sentence, read response options aloud**

Codes for Q1- Q16

1=Strongly Agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly Disagree

-97 = **Do not read:** Refuse-99 = **Do not read:** Don't know

Questions 1-13 from Alan, Boneva & Ertac (2019); Q1-7 construct a grit measure; Q8-13 construct a malleability beliefs measure. Questions 14-16 are from the WB STEP Survey; Q8, 14-16 construct a growth mindset measure

CODE

1. I like schoolwork best which makes me think hard, even if I make a lot of mistakes.	[]
2. Setbacks discourage me.	[]
3. If I think I will lose in a game, I do not want to continue playing.	[]
4. When I receive a bad result on a test I spend less time on this subject and focus on other subjects that I'm actually good at.	[]
5. I work hard in tasks.	[]
6. I prefer easy homework where I can easily answer all questions correctly.	[]
7. If I'm having difficulty in a task, it is a waste of time to keep trying. I move on to things which I am better at doing.	[]
8. Your intelligence is something very basic about you that you can't change very much.	[]
9. Music or drawing talent can be learned by anyone.	[]
10. No matter how intelligent you are, you can always change it quite a bit.	[]
11. Truly smart people do not need to try hard.	[]
12. If you're not good at a subject, working hard won't make you good at it.	[]
13. If I study hard enough, I could be the most successful student in the class.	[]
14. You have a certain amount of intelligence, and you really can't do much to change it.	[]
15. You can do things differently, but you can't really change the fundamental parts of who you are.	[]
16. You are a certain kind of person, and you really can't do much to change that.	[]
17. You can learn new things, but you can't really change your basic intelligence	[]

TIME ALLOCATION

(Note: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 survey; we changed the reference period and expanded the activities list.)

Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical week day. I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical day. **If you are enrolled in school** and schools are open, this is a typical day during the school year (for example, not including exam periods). **If you are not attending school**, this is an average day in a typical week (for example, not including holidays).

1. On a typical weekday such as I have described **in the last week**, how much time do you spend: ***Round to the nearest half hour.***

If formal schools are closed >> Q1b

1a. Being at, formal school? [] hours

1b. Studying/homework outside of formal school, for formal school only [|] hours

1c. Being at informal school? [|] hours

1d. Studying/homework outside of informal school, for informal school only [|] hours

1e. Being at vocational training, vocational school, or apprenticeship [] hours

1f. Studying/homework for vocational school or training? [|] hours

1q. Working in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)? [|] hours

1h. Working in own business [|] hours

1i. Engaging in paid work inside of the home (such as embroidery, food preparation or other work that is done from home) [] [] hours

1j. Engaging in paid work for someone outside of household? [|] hours

1k. On a screen ? (A screen includes a TV, computer, phone, etc.,)
(note to enumerator: for leisure, non-school activities) [] [] hours

11. Doing domestic chores for your household (cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.) or taking care of family members during normal times (e.g., elderly or have disabilities) or when they are ill [] [] hours

1m. Making sure children (e.g., siblings, own children, other children) in the household are continuing to study and do schoolwork, or helping them with their studies [] [] hours

1n. Sleeping [|] hours

2. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? [] [] hours

3.	In the past two months, has a need to care for others (e.g. children, sick relatives) affected your ability to earn a livelihood either by increasing or decreasing it?	It has not affected my ability to earn a living.....	1
		No longer able to work.....	2
		Significant reduction in what I earn.....	3
		Minor reduction in what I earn.....	4
		Increase in what I earn.....	5
		Other (specify).....	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		N/A: Don't engage in paid work.....	-98
		Don't know.....	-99

3b. In the past two months, has a need to care for others (e.g., children, sick relatives) affected your ability to learn or engage in school work either by increasing or decreasing it?	It has not affected my ability to learn or engage in school work....	1
	No longer able to learn.....	2
	Significant reduction in ability to learn.....	3
	Minor reduction in ability to learn....	4
	Increase in ability to learn.....	5
	Other (specify).....	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	N/A: Don't engage in school work...	-98
	Don't know.....	-99

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Source: Some questions in this section adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 1. | In general, would you say your health is... | Very good..... | 1 |
| | <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i> | Good..... | 2 |
| | | Fair..... | 3 |
| | | Poor..... | 4 |
| | | Very Poor..... | 5 |
| | | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... | -97 |
| | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... | -99 | |

1a. Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself? (*Refused* = -97; *Don't know* = -99)

Do not read: Use rule to demonstrate the scale from 1-10 for the respondent

Read: The next few questions ask about difficulties people might have doing certain activities.

Source: Question 2 is adapted from the Washington Group short set on functioning (WG-SS) survey

If CR is in younger cohort (<15) OR in the IE sample, skip to Q2b. Otherwise, continue.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|----------|
| 2. | Do you have moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for yourself, such as dressing or washing all over? | Yes..... 1 | } >> Q2b |
| | | No..... 2 | |
| | | Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 | |
| | | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |

2a. What kind of activities do you have moderate or severe difficulty doing? **Read a-f aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused; -99=DK)**

- a. Seeing, even if wearing glasses [____]
- b. Hearing, even if using a hearing aid [____]
- c. Walking or climbing steps [____]
- d. Remembering or concentrating [____]
- e. Caring for yourself, such as washing all over or dressing [____]
- f. Communicating, either expressing yourself or being understood [____]

- | | | | |
|--|---|-----|---------|
| 2b. Do you have a friend or peer in your community who has moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for themselves, such as dressing or washing all over? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q3 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 2c. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: | Agree..... | 1 |
| "My peer who has moderate to severe difficulties doing certain activities had more trouble accessing information about Corona than peers my age without these difficulties." | Partially agree..... | 2 |
| | Disagree..... | 3 |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | .97 |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | .99 |

COVID-19 and Food Security		
3.	Now I am going to read you a statement that some young people have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Many times/more than 2 times..... 1 1 or 2 times..... 2 Never..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
4.	How many meals did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	<div style="text-align: right;">0, -97, -99 >> Q4b</div> <div> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> meals </div>
4a.	How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	<div> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> meals </div>
4b.	Were you fasting yesterday?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
COVID-19 and Handwashing		
5.	Do you have access to the following when you need it: [Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-c]	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> Answer Options for Q9: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK </div>		
a.	Clean water for washing hands	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b.	Soap for washing your hands	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c.	Hand sanitizer	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5d.	How many times did you wash your hands with soap yesterday? I want you to only count the times you washed your hands with soap for at least 20 seconds. [Read response options aloud unless specified]	0 times..... 1 1-2 times..... 2 3-5 times..... 3 More than 5 times..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

COVID-19 and Physical Activity

Source: Q9 and 10 were adapted from the PACE+ Adolescent Physical Activity Measure

Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about the amount of moderate physical activity you have engaged in over the past 7 days. Moderate physical activity is activity that "usually makes you breathe hard or feel tired some of the time." This might include brisk walking, weight lifting, or agricultural work.

	a. 30 minutes?	b. 60 minutes?
6. Over the past 7 days , on how many days were you active for a total of at least...	<input type="text"/> days Enter value 0-7 Ref=97, DK=-99 If 0 days >> Q7	<input type="text"/> days Enter value 0-7 Ref=97, DK=-99
7. Thinking about the time prior to the Corona pandemic and social restrictions, on how many days in a usual week were you usually physically active for a total of at least....	<input type="text"/> days Enter value 0-7 Ref=97, DK=-99 If 0 days >> Q8	<input type="text"/> days Enter value 0-7 Ref=97, DK=-99

COVID-19 and Injuries

Following questions are drawn from the WHO Guidelines for Conducting Community Surveys on Injuries and Violence (edited by Sethi et al. 2004)

8.	Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you suffered any serious injuries? Note: a serious injury may include a broken bone or a sprain, a burn or cut, a concussion or other head injury, etc.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
9.	Read with the CR's gender selected: Compared to before the Corona situation began in March 2020, do you think the risk of injury for young [men/women] in your community increased, decreased or stayed the same? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 1: ANXIETY

Source: This scale is the GAD-7 (Spitzer, Williams, Kroenke, and colleagues, 2006)

Read: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about feelings people may have, and how often each of these things have happened to you in the last two weeks. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

Codes for Q1-7

0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)

1 = Several Days (1-6 days our of the last 2 weeks)

2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)

3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused

After each statement, read answer options aloud: Not at all, Several days, More than half of days, Nearly every day

- | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|
| 1. | Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge | <input type="text"/> |
| 2. | Not being able to stop or control worrying | <input type="text"/> |
| 3. | Worrying too much about different things | <input type="text"/> |
| 4. | Trouble relaxing | <input type="text"/> |
| 5. | Being so restless that it is hard to sit still | <input type="text"/> |
| 6. | Becoming easily annoyed or irritable | <input type="text"/> |
| 7. | Feeling afraid, as if something awful might happen | <input type="text"/> |

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 8. | <p>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life?</p> <p>Read answer options aloud</p> | <p>Not difficult at all..... 0</p> <p>Somewhat difficult..... 1</p> <p>Very difficult..... 2</p> <p>Extremely difficult..... 3</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99</p> |
|----|--|---|

BODILY INTEGRITY

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

Marital History

If CR is younger cohort (<15) OR in the IE Sample, begin with Q2a.

IF CR HAS BEEN MARRIED >>Q4a

1. Have you ever been married?	Yes..... 1	
	No..... 2	>> Q2a
	Refused..... -97	} >>Q8
	Don't know..... -99	
2. Are you currently married?	Yes..... 1	>> Q2d
	No..... 2	>>Q2e
	Refused..... -97	} >>Q8
	Don't know..... -99	
2a. Are you currently engaged to be married?	Yes..... 1	
	No..... 2	>> Q8
	[Only if under 15 or IE] Currently	
	married..... 3	>>Q2d
	Refused..... -97	} >> Q8
	Don't know..... -99	
2b. What month/year did you get engaged? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
2c. Is the Corona situation likely to delay your marriage, move your marriage to an earlier date, or no change.	Delay date of marriage..... 1	} >> Q8
	Move date of marriage earlier..... 2	
	No change in date of marriage..... 3	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	
2d. What is the age of your current spouse?	[] [] years old	>> Q3
2e. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	Widowed..... 1	
	Divorced..... 2	
	Separated..... 3	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner			
3.	In what month and year did you first get married and/or have a formal wedding ceremony? <i>If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99)</i>	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
4.	How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? <i>If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99)</i>	[] [] years old	
4a.	How old was your spouse when you first got married or had a formal wedding ceremony? <i>If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99; never married=-95)</i>	[] [] years old if =-95 >>Q8	
4b.	How old were you when you first started living with your spouse? <i>(-95=Never lived together, Ref = -97; DK = -99)</i>	[] [] years old	
If Q4b = -95 >> Q6			
4c.	How old was your spouse when you first started living with together in the same household? <i>(-95=Never lived together, Ref = -97; DK = -99)</i>	[] [] years old	
If CR is ever married, but not currently married, skip to Q8.			
5.	Does your spouse live in the same household, under the same roof?	Yes..... 1	>>Q7
		No..... 2	
		Not applicable/no longer married..... -98	} >>Q7
		Refused..... -97	
6.	Is your spouse a migrant worker who has recently returned from another city or country?	Yes, other city..... 1	
		Yes, other country 2	
		No..... 3	
		Refused..... -97	
7.	Do you live with in-laws or any extended family members?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity

Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement(s): ***Read answer options aloud.***

Answer Codes for Q8-10a

Agree..... 1

Partially Agree..... 2

Disagree..... 3

Do not read: Refused..... -97

Do not read: Don't know....._99

8. The Corona situation has increased the stress in my household. [____]

Randomize order of next four questions:

If CR has never been married:

9. I worry I will marry earlier as a result of the Corona situation. []

All CRs:

9a. The Corona situation has increased pressure on [boys/girls] in my community to marry. []

If CR has never been married:

10. The Corona situation has decreased the pressure on me to get married. []

All CRs:

10a. The Corona situation has decreased pressure on [boys/girls] in my community to marry [_____]

11. **For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected.** Compared to before the Corona lockdown that began after Mujibur's birthday on March 17, has physical violence experienced by adolescent **[boys/girls]** in your community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased.....1

Decreased.....2

Stayed the same..... 3

Refused.....-97

12. **For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected.** Compared to the Corona lockdown that began after Mujibur's birthday on March 17, has physical violence experienced by adolescents **[boys/girls]** in your community from the police, military, or security services increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased..... 1

Decreased.....2

Stayed the same..... 3

Refused.....-97

13. Which of the following describes how you are coping and responding to Corona? Are you... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused]

a. Getting angry more quickly []

b. Arguing more often []

c. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved ones []

Skip to instructions before Q15 if no other household members

14. Which of the following describes how other members of your household are coping and responding to Corona? Are members of your household... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -95=N/A no other household members]

a. Getting angry more quickly []

b. Arguing more often []

c. Fearing and worrying about their own health and the health of their loved ones	[]
---	-----

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Vignettes			
If CR is ever married (Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), skip to instructions before Q17. Otherwise, continue.			
<p>[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and is not married. [She/He] lives with [her/his] parents and attends school regularly. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Elizabeth/John] <i>[replace with locally appropriate name]</i>.</p>			
<p>15. Thinking about [Elizabeth/John], what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?</p> <p>Codes for 15 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q16.</p>	<p>16. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to just before the Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 16 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>		
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[][]	[][]
b.	[Her/his] parents yelling at [her/him] or calling [her/him] names	[][]	[][]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[][]	[][]
d.	[Her/his] father pushing/hitting/slapping [her/his] mother	[][]	[][]
e.	[Her/his] father or mother pushing/hitting/slapping [her/him]	[][]	[][]
f.	[His/her] family treating [her/him] poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[][]	[][]
g.	Female CRs only: Difficulty getting things girls need for menstrual hygiene or other things related to puberty	[][]	[][]
h.	[His/her] family wanting [her/him] to get married soon	[][]	[][]
i.	[His/her] siblings bullying [her/him]	[][]	[][]
If CR is never married (Q2=2, -97, -99), skip to instructions before Q19. If CR is ever married (Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), continue.			
<p>[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and married. [She/He] lives with [her husband/his wife] and has 1 child.. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Sarah/Tom] <i>[replace with locally appropriate name]</i>.</p>			

17. Thinking about [Sarah/Tom] what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing? Codes for 17 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q18, then 18a.		18. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to just before the Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified] Codes for 18 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK	
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[][]	[][]
b.	Yelling or arguments in [her/his] household	[][]	[][]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[][]	[][]
d.	Female CRs: Her husband pushing/hitting/slapping her Male CRs: Pushing/hitting/slapping his wife	[][]	[][]
e.	Female CRs only: Her family treating her poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[][]	[][]
f.	Female CRs only: Her husband mistreating her by touching her against her will, or making her do something sexual that she doesn't want to.	[][]	[][]
g.	Female CRs only: Challenges accessing healthcare services she might need for family planning, pregnancy, or reproductive health	[][]	[][]

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Menstrual Hygiene

If CR is male, skip to the next section. If CR is female, continue.

Sources: Questions on Menstrual Hygiene taken or adapted from: Core questions on drinking water, sanitation and hygiene for household surveys: 2018 update. New York: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and World Health Organization, 2018; International Institute for Population Sciences, & ICF. (2017). National Family Health Survey (NFHS-4), 2015-16: India; Sebert Kuhlmann A, Peters Bergquist E, Danjout D, Wall, LL. Unmet menstrual hygiene needs among low-income women, Obstetrics & Gynecology: Feb 2019; 133(2): 238-244. doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000003060

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

19 Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding?

Yes..... 1

No. _____ 2

Refused.....-97

Don't know.....-99

➤➤ Next Section

20. Have you had difficulty getting your menstrual hygiene product of choice since the Corona pandemic and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, and other social distancing efforts)?

Yes..... 1

No. 2

Refused.....-97

Don't know.....-99

>> Q22

21. Why could you not obtain your menstrual product of choice since the Corona pandemic started? **Read aloud, select all that apply.**

Could not go to the store to buy it or ask someone to go to the store for me..... 1

The product is not available at the store now 2

I do not have enough money to buy the product..... 3

I usually get this product at school or a youth program that is currently closed..... 4

My family members no long prioritize getting me these products..... 5

Other, specify -96

Do not read: Refused.....-97

22. Do you currently face any of the following constraints to menstrual hygiene management? **Read aloud, select all that apply.**

Not enough soap or water..... 1

Not enough supplies..... 2

Inadequate privacy..... 3

No Constraints..... -95

Other, specify..... -96

Do not read: Refused..... -97

23. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statements: **[Read answer options after each statement: 01=Agree, 02=Partially Agree, 03=Disagree, -97=Refused, -99=DK]**

a. I am embarrassed about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [][]

b. I am fearful about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [][]

BODILY INTEGRITY 2: Health Services, Menstruation, Family Planning, And ANC

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few more questions about your access to health services . Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

If CR is ever married (Bodily Integrity 1 - Q1=1 or Q2b=3) and female begin with Q1. If CR is ever married (Bodily Integrity 1 - Q1=1 or Q2b=3) and male, begin with Q5. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q13.

Reproductive Health: Antenatal & Postnatal Care

Source: Questions on ANC in this section (Q6-9) are adapted from the Elrha GD COVID survey (2020).

1.	Are you currently pregnant or were you pregnant at any time since March 2020?	Yes, currently pregnant..... 1 Yes, pregnant since March 2020 2 No..... 3 <i>Do not read:</i> Refused.....-97 <i>Do not read:</i> Don't know.....-99	>>Q1b >>Q1a >>Q5 >>Q5
	1a. Are you still pregnant now?	Yes, still pregnant..... 1 No, have given birth since March 2020..... 2 No, pregnancy did not result in live birth..... 3 <i>Do not read:</i> Refused.....-97 <i>Do not read:</i> Don't know.....-99	>>Q1b >> Q1c >> Q2 >>Q5
	1b. How many months pregnant are you? [-97=Refused, -99=DK]	[]	>> Q2
	1c. What month did you give birth? [-97=Refused, -99=DK]	[/] (month/year)	
2.	Did the Corona pandemic and the social restrictions affect your ability to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes, describe..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know.....-99	
3.	Did you have a prenatal visit scheduled for any time between March 2020 and today?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>>Q5
	3a. Did the Corona pandemic and the social restrictions affect your ability to access prenatal care during your pregnancy? [Select All]	No 1 Yes, inability to access hospital..... 2 Yes, put on quarantine..... 3 Yes, lack of funds for necessary medications or supplies..... 4 Yes, fear of accessing health centers..... 5 Yes, shortage of medications or supplies..... 6 Yes, other (specify _____).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
	3b. How many prenatal visits have you had in total for this pregnancy? [-97=Refused, -99=DK]	[] number of visits	
If gave birth since March 2020 (Q1a==2), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q5.			
4.	Did the Corona situation the social restrictions affect your ability to access healthcare when you gave birth, or postnatal care after you gave birth? [Select All]	No 1 Yes, inability to access hospital..... 2 Yes, put on quarantine..... 3 Yes, lack of funds for necessary medications or supplies..... 4 Yes, fear of accessing health centers..... 5 Yes, shortage of medications or supplies..... 6 Yes, other (specify _____).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

Living Children and Parenting/Physical Punishment

- | | | | |
|----|--|--|---------|
| 5. | Do you have any living children? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >>Q13 |
| 6. | How many living children do you have? [-97=Refused] | [____] If -97 >> Q13 | |
| 7. | Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 8. | Have you physically punished any of your children in the past 14 days? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |

Children's Health Care and Vaccination

Source: Questions on vaccination visits in this section (Q9-12) are adapted from the Elrha GD COVID survey (2020). Q12 answer options are adapted from USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S) Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions" (2020).

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|-----|----------|
| 9. | Do you have any children under the age of 2 years old? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q13 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 10. | Were any of these children scheduled to be vaccinated between 20 March 2020 and today? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q13 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 11. | Did the vaccination happen as planned? | Yes..... | 1 | >>Q13 |
| | | No..... | 2 | } >>Q13 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 12. | What is the MAIN reason the vaccination did not happen as planned?

<i>[Do not read answer options aloud.
Select one response]</i> | Usual places to get health care for children closed | 1 | |
| | | Usual/other places not offering vaccination because vaccines are out of stock..... | 2 | |
| | | Usual/other places not offering vaccination because no available providers..... | 3 | |
| | | Usual/other places were only offering emergency health services at the time..... | 4 | |
| | | Told that providers did not have enough protective equipment to see clients during Corona | 5 | |
| | | Provider thought I or my child had Corona | 6 | |
| | | Afraid of being infected with Corona | 7 | |
| | | Afraid people would think I had Corona if they saw me going..... | 8 | |
| | | Not able travel to the health care provider due to Corona government restrictions..... | 9 | |
| | | Partner/family prevented me from going due to worries about Corona | 10 | |
| | | I was too sick to leave the house (not with Corona) | 11 | |
| | | My child was too sick to leave the house | 12 | |
| | | Looking after sick family member | 13 | |
| | | Too busy to leave the house | 14 | |
| | | Changed my mind about vaccinating my child..... | 15 | |
| | | Did not have enough money for transportation | 17 | |
| | | I was infected with Corona..... | 18 | |
| | | Did not have money for vaccination..... | 19 | |
| | | Other, specify: | -96 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |

COVID-19 and Healthcare

Source: Q13 through 14a are drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>13. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you needed to see a health provider due to illness, injury, regular check up, or maternal and child health needs?</p> | <p>Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99</p> | <p>> > Q14</p> |
| <p>13a. Did the situation with the Corona pandemic ever result in you not getting health care when you needed it? [Read all options aloud unless specified, select all that apply]</p> | <p>Yes, because there was no available doctor or other good health provider 1
 Yes, because the wait times for the available doctor/health provider have become quite long 2
 Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get care due to Corona 3
 Yes, because I was not permitted to go out and get care due to the Corona government restriction 4
 Yes, because my family prevented me from getting care due to worries about Corona..... 5
 Yes, because I was required to get a Corona test before seeking care and I could not afford the test..... 6
 No, Corona was not the issue 7
 No, I was able to get health care when needed 8
 Yes, other(specify)..... -96
 Do not read: Refused..... -97
 Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p> | |
| <p>14. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you needed to get any medication?</p> | <p>Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99</p> | <p>> > Instructions before Q15</p> |
| <p>14a. Did the situation with the Corona pandemic ever result in you not getting medication when you needed it? [Read all options aloud unless specified, select all that apply]</p> | <p>Yes, because the pharmacies and clinics are closed..... 1
 Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, I am not able to get to them due to the social restrictions in place (e.g., curfew, lockdown, no buses)..... 2
 Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get medications due to Corona 3
 Yes, because my family does not allow me to go out because of the Corona pandemic 4
 Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, they do not have medications in supply 5
 other(specify)..... -96
 No, Corona was not the issue 6
 No, I was able to get medication when needed 7
 Do not read: Refused..... -97
 Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p> | |

Reproductive Health: Family Planning

If female and currently married, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.

Source: Questions on Family Planning in this section (Q15-17) are adapted from USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S) Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions" (2020).

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------------------|
| 15. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you needed to get any form of contraceptive method? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Next Section |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 16. Were you able to obtain the method of contraception that you wanted? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Next Section |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|-----|
| 17. | What is the MAIN reason why you were not able to obtain this method? | Usual/other locations to get the method are not offering FP services or no available provider | 1 |
| | [Do not read answer options aloud, select one response]. | Told that providers did not have enough protective equipment to see clients during Corona | 2 |
| | | Provider thought I had Corona | 3 |
| | | Afraid of being infected with Corona | 4 |
| | | Afraid people would think I had Corona if they saw me going..... | 5 |
| | | Not able travel to the health care provider due to Corona government restrictions..... | 6 |
| | | Method not available..... | 7 |
| | | Method requires a prescription which I couldn't get due to physician availability | 8 |
| | | Provider did not have equipment or supplies to provide method. | 9 |
| | | Provider not trained to provide the method I wanted..... | 10 |
| | | Provider recommended a different method..... | 11 |
| | | Not eligible for method | 12 |
| | | Changed my mind | 13 |
| | | Partner/family prevented me from going due to worries about Corona | 14 |
| | | Partner/family prevented me from going because they disagreed with the method | 15 |
| | | I was too sick to leave the house | 16 |
| | | Looking after sick family member | 17 |
| | | Too busy to leave the house | 18 |
| | | Did not have enough money for the method or health care appointment..... | 19 |
| | | Did not have enough money for transportation..... | 20 |
| | | I became pregnant | 21 |
| | | I was infected with Corona..... | 22 |
| | | Other, specify: _____ | -96 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |

BODILY INTEGRITY 3: Experienced Violence		
<p>If CR is in the IE sample, skip to next section</p> <p>If CR is <15 years old and in the Dhaka or CBPS sample, skip to the next section.</p>		
Screening Question		
Source: Questions 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10 in this section are adapted in part from Garcia-Moreno et al (2006). Question 8 is adapted from Khuwaja et al (2018)		
1. Do you currently have privacy where others cannot hear you speaking on the phone or can you go to a place that is private?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-98	} } } }
>> Next Section		
Witnessing and Experiencing Violence		
2. Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused-97	} } }
>> Q5		
3. Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused-97	
4. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before the Corona pandemic began in March 2020?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused-97	
5. Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting, or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused-97	} } }
>> Q8		
6. Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting, or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused-97	
7. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before the Corona pandemic began in March 2020?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused-97	
8. Read each item a through d for question 8a, followed by 8b, followed by 8c.	8a. _____ in the past 12 months? If 8a = No or DK >> next item If 8a = Refused >> next item	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> Codes for 8a and 8b 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK </div>		
a. Has a parent or other adult in the household yelled at you or called you names ...	[] []	
b. Has a parent or other adult in the household pushed/hit/slapped/ beaten you...	[] []	
c. Have you seen or heard your father/ male guardian push/hit/slap your mother or female guardian ...	[] []	
d. Has a parent or other adult in your household treated you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed ...	[] []	
9. Do you fear for your safety in the coming week?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
10. Do you fear for the safety of children living in your house?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
If Q9=2 & Q10=2, skip to next section		
11. I can give you a referral phone number in case you want more support. I can SMS it to you, tell it to you while we are talking, or skip and not give you the number?	Send SMS..... 1 Tell..... 2 Skip..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
12. Do you want me or another researcher to phone you again to check in on your safety or the safety of your children?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 2

Source: Questions 1-9 are the PHQ-8 (Kroenke, Strine, Spitzer, Williams, Berry, & Mokdad, 2009)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q1-8

0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)

1 = Several Days (1-6 days our of the last 2 weeks)

2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)

3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused

After each statement, Read: Not at all, Several Days, More than half of the days, Nearly every day

- | | | |
|-----|--|---------|
| 1. | Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy? | [] [] |
| 2. | Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless? | [] [] |
| 3. | Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do? | [] [] |
| 4. | Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body? | [] [] |
| 5. | Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do? | [] [] |
| 6. | Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down | [] [] |
| 7. | Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other activities? | [] [] |
| 8. | Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual? | [] [] |
| 9. | <p>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life?</p> <p>Read answer options aloud</p> <p>Not difficult at all..... 0</p> <p>Somewhat difficult..... 1</p> <p>Very difficult..... 2</p> <p>Extremely difficult..... 3</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99</p> | |
| 9a. | <p>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] Have you looked for support for any of these challenges?</p> <p>Yes, describe..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99</p> | |

COVID 19 Psychosocial Questions

Source: Questions 10-11 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 Survey.

Read: Thinking about the current Corona situation, how much do you feel ... [read all statements aloud].

Read answer options aloud: 01=Completely, 02=A moderate amount, 03=A little bit, 04=Not at all.

Do not read: -97=Refused If the CR claims not to know, please ask them for their best estimate.

- | | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|
| 10. | Scared/Fearful? | [] | [] |
| 11. | Worried/Anxious? | [] | [] |

Source: Questions 12 and 13 were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020).

- | | | | |
|-----|---|--|-----|
| 12. | Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were before the Corona pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified] | More support..... | 1 |
| | | Less Support..... | 2 |
| | | Same level of support/no change..... | 3 |
| | | (Do not read aloud) Refused..... | -97 |
| | | (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... | -99 |
| | | | |

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 13. | Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before the Corona pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified] | More support..... 1
Less Support..... 2
Same level of support/no change..... 3
(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97
(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99 |
|-----|--|---|

If IE Sample >> Next section

COVID 19 and Coping

Source: Q14 below is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020); the Coping Measure items a-d are taken from: Sinclair, V. G., & Wallston, K.A. (2004). The development and psychometric evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. *Assessment*, 11 (1), 94-101.

Codes for Q14

- 0= Does not describe me at all
1 = Does not describe me
2 = Neutral
3 =Describes me
4 = Describes me very well

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused

14. How well do each of the following statements describe your behavior and actions at this time? **After each statement, read response options aloud [Does not describe me at all; Does not describe me; Neutral; Describes me; Describes me very well]**

- | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|
| a. | I try to find/ come up with innovative/new ways to face difficult situations. | <input type="text"/> |
| b. | No matter what happens to me, I control my reaction to what is happening | <input type="text"/> |
| c. | I believe that I can develop myself in positive ways by dealing with difficult situations | <input type="text"/> |
| d. | I am eagerly searching for ways to recoup the losses I am facing in life | <input type="text"/> |
| e. | I am coping well with the difficulty and stress caused by the Corona/Corona pandemic. | <input type="text"/> |
| f. | I seek comfort and guidance from religion, such as by praying, reading from the holy book, or other religious activities | <input type="text"/> |
| g. | My family is helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Corona/Corona pandemic. | <input type="text"/> |
| h. | My friends offer me help and assistance to overcome the difficulty and stress caused by Corona | <input type="text"/> |
| i. | Adults outside my family (such as community members, sports coaches, religious leaders, or teachers) are helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Corona/Corona pandemic | <input type="text"/> |

Mobility, Voice, and Agency

Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about what you and members of your household have done in the past 7 days.

Social distancing in the past week

Source: Question 1 is drawn from the Yale COVID-19 survey; Questions 2-3 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

- | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----------------------|
| 1. | In the past 7 days, on how many days did you stay at home all day, without going out at all and without receiving any visits from people who don't live in your household? (-97=Refused) If CR claims to not know, as them for their best estimate. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> days | >> if 7, -97 go to Q3 |
| 2. | Where have you gone during the last 7 days? | Pharmacy..... 1
Doctor..... 2
To buy food/groceries/to the market..... 3
To see family and friends..... 4
To work..... 5
To go to school..... 6
To religious services at a church/mosque..... 7
Family or friends visited my home..... 8
Other, specify: _____ -96
Refused..... -97 | |

Source: Q3 is adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al, 2020).

- | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----|
| 3. | In the past 7 days, have you gotten to speak to or hang out with your friends? | No, we do not get to speak or hang out at all..... | 1 |
| | | We hang out in person..... | 2 |
| | | We play together in person..... | 3 |
| | | We talk/message on the phone..... | 4 |
| | | We use social media to keep in touch..... | 5 |
| | | We play internet games together..... | 6 |
| | | We see each other or speak in another way, specify: ____ | -96 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |

Perspectives on Social Distancing, Mobility, and Technology

Source: Questions in this section were adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

Answer Codes for Q7-10

01 = Completely
02 = A moderate amount
03 = A little bit
04 = Not at all
Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

Thinking about the current Corona situation/pandemic, how much do you feel that the following has happened compared to before the pandemic... [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified for each statement Q5a-8a]

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 4. | Your mobility has been restricted | | |
| 5. | Your privacy has decreased | | |
| 6. | You have more access to technology (e.g. internet, phone) | | |
| 7. | Peer pressure has decreased | | |

If NOT IE sample >> Q14

Answer Codes for Q8-12

01 = Yes
02 = No
Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know



Answer Codes for Q13

01 = Yes, Whatsapp / 02 = Yes, IMO
03 = Yes, Both / 04 = No, neither
Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

- | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| <p>Go through all questions for each item before continuing to the next</p> | <p>8. Does your household have a [...]?</p> <p>If No >> Next item</p> | <p>9. Do you have access to use the households' [...]?</p> | <p>10. Do you have access to your own personal [...] that is only for you to use?</p> | <p>11. Does your [...] have access to the internet?</p> | <p>12. Does your mobile phone receive SMS/text?</p> | <p>13. Does your mobile phone have WhatsApp or IMO?</p> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

If IE Sample >> Instructions before Q14b



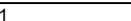
- | | | |
|---|--|---------------------|
| <p>14. Do you have access to your own personal device, such as a laptop, tablet, or phone, that is just for you to use? <i>[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</i></p> | <p>Yes, a laptop..... 1</p> <p>Yes, a tablet..... 2</p> <p>Yes, a mobile phone..... 3</p> <p>No, do not have own personal device..... 4</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> | <p>>> Q15</p> |
| <p>14a. Are you able to access the internet with your personal device? <i>[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</i></p> | <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> | |

If IE Sample and 9 == 1 a,b, or c, OR if Q14 = 1, 2, or 3, continue . Otherwise skip to Q15.			
14b. In the past 2 months have you used this laptop/tablet/mobile phone for..... (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=DK)			
a. social media?			
b. formal schooling?			
c. learning for skill development such as thorough vocational training or an apprenticeship			
d. talking with friends/family			
15. Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		
16. Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		
17. Are there opportunities for young people like you to volunteer (provided unpaid help for a charitable/good cause) in response to Corona [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Yes, I am volunteering..... 1 I know other young people who are volunteering..... 2 I have heard about volunteering opportunities for young people, but do not know anyone who is volunteering 3 I have not heard of any opportunities..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
18. Since March 2020, have you applied for or currently receiving any support or assistance from any Government or NGO programs? For example, support for your own buisness, for attending school, for skill-based training, food consumption, etc...	Yes applied and receiving, describe..... 1 Yes applied but not receiving, describe 2 No..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		>> Q19
18a. What is the MAIN reason you not applied to any government or NGO programs?	I am not aware of any such programs..... 1 It requires internet/smart phone and I do not have one... 2 Even if I apply, I don't think I will get support from these programs..... 3 I will need to pay a bribe to apply to these programs..... 4 Others (specify)..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		>> Q19
If CR is in the CBPS sample, continue. Otherwise >> next section			
19. Have you ever heard of or participated in programming called Champions of Change?	Yes, heard of..... 1 Yes, participated..... 2 No have not heard of or participated in..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		
If CR is male >> Next section			
20. Have you ever heard of or participated in programming called Girlshine?	Yes, heard of..... 1 Yes, participated..... 2 No, have not heard of or participated in..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99		

PAID WORK & ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

(Note: Parts of this section were adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things and what access you have to money.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>1. Are you currently engaged in any paid work or activities to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.</p> | <p>Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99</p>  | <p>>>Q1b</p> |
| <p>1a. Is this the same paid work that you were doing prior to Corona pandemic (e.g., the month before Corona shutdown that began after Mujibur's birthday on March 17)?</p> | <p>Yes, same activity..... 1
 No, different activity..... 2
 No, was not engaged in paid work ... 3
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99</p>  | <p>>> instructions before Q2
 >> instructions before Q2
 >> Instructions before Q6</p> |
| <p>1b. In the month prior to the Corona situation, before the shutdown that began after Mujibur's birthday on March 17, were you doing anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.</p> | <p>Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99</p>  | <p>>>Q10</p> |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you did to get money or things for yourself or your family during the month prior to the Corona situation. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing.

	<p>2. What was this main activity that you were engaged in prior to Corona?</p> <p>Please specify the individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>2a. How were you paid for this activity?</p> <p>Read responses aloud</p> <p>1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed -96=Other (<i>Specify</i>)</p> <p>Do not read aloud: -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>3. During the seven days prior to the Corona situation, how many hours did you spend doing this activity?</p> <p>-97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>4. In the seven days prior to the Corona situation, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? Specify amount in BDT. If In-kind, ask CR to estimate the value of in-kind payment in BDT.</p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value _____ -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>5. Has the Corona situation impacted this activity?</p> <p>01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>5a. How was this activity impacted?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>01= Stopped completely, has not resumed 02= Stopped completely, now back to work as normal 03= Stopped completely, now back to work with less hours 04= Stopped completely, now back to work with more hours 05= Ongoing, with less hours 06= Ongoing, with more hours -96= Other specify Don't read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>
a.	[] [] _____	[] []	[] []	[] amount _____	[] []	[] [] _____

If Q1a == 1 (currently engaging in same activity) >> Q8

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you are currently doing to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's focus on the activity you spent **the most time** doing in the last seven days.

<p>6. What is this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>7. How are you paid for this activity? Read responses aloud</p> <p>1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business</p> <p>4=Self-employed -96=Other (Specify) Do not read aloud: -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>8. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity?</p> <p>-97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p> <p>0, -97, -99 >> Q10</p>	<p>9. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? Specify amount in [local currency]. If In-kind, ask CR to estimate the value of in-kind payment in [local currency].</p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value _____ -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>		
<p>a. [] [] _____</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>[] amount</p>		
<p>a. ... job skills training?</p>	<p>10. Immediately prior to the Corona situation, were you engaged in: [Read each entry a-b]</p> <p>Codes for 10 01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", >>Q11; If "Yes", go to Q10a.</p>	<p>10a. Since the Corona situation began, what is the status of this activity?</p> <p>If CR is enrolled in more than one activity listed, ask about the one she/he spent the most time on prior to Corona. Read response options aloud unless specified.</p> <p>Codes for 10a 01 = Continuing as usual 02 = Already online 03 = Will be moved online 04 = Will resume after Corona situation 05 = Permanently stopped 06 = Other specify Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>10b. Briefly Describe this activity</p>	<p>11. Since the Corona situation began, have you started any new activity, either online or in-person?</p> <p>If CR is enrolled in more than one activity listed, ask about the one she/he spent the most time on prior to Corona. Read response options aloud unless specified.</p> <p>Codes for 11 01 = Yes 02 = No -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know</p> <p>If No, Refused, or DK >> Q12</p>	<p>11a. Briefly Describe this activity</p>
<p>b. ... a course (in person or online) outside of regular school</p>		<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>c. ... an internship</p>		<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>d. ... an apprenticeship</p>		<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>e. ... religious studies/education, such as at a Quranic center (maktab, noorani madrasa, aliya madrasa, qumi madrasa)?</p>		<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>_____</p>

12. What do you want to be doing when you are 30? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? Prompt respondent to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)		
12a. What do you think would be the main challenge you could face that might result in your not being able to work in the occupation that you want by age 30? Do not read response options aloud, select just one.	Can't get the necessary education..... 1 Permission from parent/guardian/spouse..... 2 Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse..... 3 Financial constraints..... 4 Lack of connections to people in this field..... 5 Health problems..... 6 Shortage of jobs..... 7 Bad luck..... 8 Nothing will interfere..... 9 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12b. Do you think you will be able to work in the occupation that you want in your current community, or will you have to move elsewhere?	Current community..... 1 Have to move elsewhere..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q12d >> Q12c >> Q12d
12c. Where do you think you will need to move to work in this occupation? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	An urban area within my country..... 1 Another country..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12d. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "The Corona pandemic and social restrictions are causing adolescents in my community to migrate or consider migrating away for work."	Agree..... 1 Partially Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Response options for Q17-20 1 = Agree 2 = Partially agree 3 = Disagree -97= (Do not read aloud) Refused -99= (Do not read aloud) Don't know </div>		
13. Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men		
14. Women should have the right to work after marriage		
15. Men and boys make better employees		
16. I would like to have a job outside the home that I continue to pursue when I am married and have children.		

3. Have you actively attempted to set up your own business within the last year?		Yes.....1	>> Q5
		No.....2	
		Refused.....-97	
		Don't know.....-99	
4. What is the main reason you are not interested in starting your own business? Select main reason.			
Happy with my current job/business.....1	Too many requirements to get license.....18		SKIP to next section
Age (too young).....2	Lack of information on how to start.....19		
Full-time student.....3	New to local area.....20		
Family (non-spouse) won't let me work.....5			
Husband won't let me.....6	Lack of infrastructure.....21		
Not appropriate for women to work.....7	Fear of not making enough money.....22		
Disability or chronic illness.....8	Already have my own business.....23		
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work...9			
Do not want to work.....10			
Don't plan on staying in area for very long.....11	Other (specify).....-96		
Discouragement.....12	Refused.....-97		
Lack of capital/ resources/ credit/ space.....17	Don't know.....-99		
5. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in starting your own business? Select one.			
Age.....4	The requirements to get license(s).....28		
Disability/chronic illness.....5	Lack of information on running a business w.....29		
Lack of personal or political connections.....6	New to local area.....30		
Lack of proper/suitable education.....7	Lack of infrastructure.....31		
Bribery/corruption.....8	Not making enough money.....32		
Legal issues.....25	Husband won't let me.....16		
Lack of enough time.....26	Not appropriate for women to work.....17		
Harassment or discrimination12	Family (non-spouse) won't let me work.....18		
Not enough capital/resources/credit/space.....27	Other (specify).....-96		
Safety concerns.....14	Refused.....-97		
	Don't know.....-99		
6. What is your main source of information for starting a business?			
Family/relatives.....5	Social media/internet.....8		
Friends/neighbors/acquaintances.....6	Do not have any sources of information.....13		
Political connections.....7	Other (specify).....-96		
NGOs.....13	Refused.....-97		
Door-to-door searches.....11	Don't know.....-99		
Local authorities, municipal government.....12			

Attitudes and Norms on Paid work and Entrepreneurship

Source: Questions from this section are drawn from the EMERGE Gender and Covid-19 survey questionnaire from modules on "Social Norms on Women's Employment and Leadership" and "Enterprise and Entrepreneurship".

If CR is in the IE sample OR ≥ 15 , continue. If CR < 15 and not in the IE sample \gg next section

50% respondents randomized to respond to Paid Work and 50% respondents randomized to reply to Entrepreneurship.

If HH Type Entrepreneurship >> Q3

Paid Work

These next questions are about women working for pay outside of the home.

- | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|----|
| 1. | How many women in your community do you think work outside of their home for money? | Most..... | 1 |
| | | Some..... | 2 |
| | | Few..... | 3 |
| | | None..... | 4 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | 97 |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... | 99 |

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1a. In answering the above question about your community, please indicate what community you are speaking. | Those in my local geographic area
such as my village/neighborhood.... | 1 |
| | Those of my ethnic or religious
community, including my family,
as I am with them most often..... | 2 |
| | Other (<i>specify</i>) | -96 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | 97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | 99 |

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| 2. Women who work outside of their home would be less able than men to keep working under the pandemic and lockdowns because of the increase in the family responsibilities? | Agree..... | 1 |
| | Partially Agree..... | 2 |
| | Disagree..... | 3 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |
- Read responses aloud**

If HH Type Paid Work >> Next Section

Entrepreneurship

These next questions are about women who work in an enterprise/ Business/Venture

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>3. How many women in your community do you think run and have financial control over an enterprise/Business/Venture?</p> <p><i>Read responses aloud</i></p> | <p>Most..... 1</p> <p>Some..... 2</p> <p>Few..... 3</p> <p>None..... 4</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... 97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... 99</p> |
| <p>3a. How many women in your community do you think run and have financial control over an enterprise/business/venture that does not involve their husband?</p> <p><i>Read responses aloud</i></p> | <p>Most..... 1</p> <p>Some..... 2</p> <p>Few..... 3</p> <p>None..... 4</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... 97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... 99</p> |
| <p>3b. In answering the above questions about your community, please indicate what community you are speaking.</p> | <p>Those in my local geographic area
such as my village/neighborhood.... 1</p> <p>Those of my ethnic or religious
community, including my family,
as I am with them most often..... 2</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... 97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... 99</p> |
| <p>4. Women who have an Enterprise/Business/Venture would be less able than men to keep up their enterprise under the pandemic and lockdowns because of the increase in the family responsibilities?</p> <p><i>Read responses aloud</i></p> | <p>Agree..... 1</p> <p>Partially Agree..... 2</p> <p>Disagree..... 3</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |

Plans for the future

If not IE sample >> Next section

Questions drawn from the BLCS Survey (Edmonds et al., 2016)

Now we're going to talk about some of your plans for the future, ideas you have about what you want your life to be like, or what you would like to accomplish when you are older.

- | | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----|-------|
| 1. | What is a goal that you would like to achieve in the next week? It should be something you think you would really be able to do by this time next week. (if nothing comes to mind, prove and give suggestions, like chore you could complete at home, or a new place you could visit | Education related..... | 1 | |
| | | Relationship related..... | 2 | |
| | | Family-oriented..... | 3 | |
| | | Work-oriented..... | 4 | |
| | | Money-related..... | 5 | |
| | | No goal..... | 6 | >>Q1c |
| | | Other (specify)..... | -96 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | >>Q1c |
| | | Does not understand concept of goals.. | -98 | >>Q1g |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | >>Q1c |

- 1b. What steps are you taking to achieve your goal? That is, what are some specific actions that you can take that would lead to successfully reaching your goal.
1. [_____]
 2. [_____]
 3. [_____]

- 1c. What is a goal that you would like to achieve in the next year? It should be something you think you would really be able to do by this time next week. (if nothing comes to mind, prove and give suggestions, like chore you could complete at home, or a new place you could visit
- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|---------|
| Education related..... | 1 | |
| Relationship related..... | 2 | |
| Family-oriented..... | 3 | |
| Work-oriented..... | 4 | |
| Money-related..... | 5 | |
| No goal..... | 6 | >>Q1e |
| Other (specify)..... | -96 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | } >>Q1e |
| Don't know..... | -99 | |

- 1d. What steps are you taking to achieve your goal? That is, what are some specific actions that you can take that would lead to successfully reaching your goal.
1. [_____]
 2. [_____]
 3. [_____]

For the following questions, please say how true each statement is for you.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Not at all true..... | 1 |
| Not very true..... | 2 |
| Somewhat true..... | 3 |
| Very true..... | 4 |
| Don't read: Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't read: Don't know..... | -99 |

- 1e. When I'm excited about reaching a goal, it is easy to start working toward it. (-98=**have never thought about goals**)

- 1f. I can usually find a way to stick with my plans and goals, even when it is tough. [

- 1g. What is something you would like to know how to do in one year that you cannot do now? _____

CONTACT INFORMATION - BANGLADESH

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

1.	This is the contact information we currently have for your household. Is this still correct? [Read prior round response aloud to the respondent]	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97	1 } >>Q3
2.	Where are you currently living?		
a	Division (use R2b codes) :	[][][]	
b	District (use R3b codes) :	[][][]	
c	Upazila/Thana OR City Corporation (use R4b codes) :	[][][]	Other
d	Union OR Municipality (use R5b codes) :	[][][]	3a. Country:
e	Village/Moholla	[][][]	3b. Province/Region:
f	(IF Chit/Sylhet SAMPLE) School Code (EIIN)	[][][]	3c. District/County:
g	(IF Chit/Sylhet SAMPLE) School Code (Code)	[][][]	3d. Sub-district/sub-county:
h	(IF CBPS SAMPLE) Camp	[][][]	
i	(IF CBPS SAMPLE) Camp-Block / Mauza-Segment	[][][]	
3.	Where do you expect to be living one year from now?	Current location..... 1 New/Different location (specify)___ 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
4.	If we want to call you in the future, will you share the best phone number to reach you at? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	0 } >> Concl.
4a.	Please give me that number.	Number: _____ (Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
4b.	Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____		
4c.	What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." Use G1 codes.	[][] _____	
5.	If we cannot reach you with this number, is there any other phone number that we could call to reach you in the future? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	0 } >> Concl.
5a.	Please give me that number.	Number: _____ (Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
5b.	Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____		
5c.	What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." Use G1 codes.	[][] _____	

CONCLUSION		
1.	Did the CR respondent complete the interview?	Complete Interview..... 1 >>Q2 Interview Incomplete: AF terminated the survey early..... 2
	1a. Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired.....2 Too busy / doesn't have time.....3 Offended at question.....4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception.....7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Don't know.....-99
2.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[][][]
3.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4
4.	Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?	Yes..... 1 No.....0 >> Q8
	4a. Specify which questions
5.	Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?	Yes..... 1 >> Q9 No.....2 Unsure.....3
	5a. Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?
6.	Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No.....0 >> Q10
	6a. Specify who contributed to or interrupted the
7.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 >> Q11 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident.....3
	7a. Why are you not confident ?
8.	Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No.....0 >> Conclusion
	8a. How many times did the call drop off?	[][]
9.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[][] : [][]
10.	Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes feedback or changes you recommend (note the issue and the question number if possible)
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.		

CR COVID-19 Survey References

Alan, S., Boneva, T., and Ertac, S. (2019) Ever Failed, Try Again, Succeed Better: Results from a Randomized Educational Intervention on Grit, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Volume 134, Issue 3, Pages 1121–1162, <https://doi-org.manchester.idm.oclc.org/10.1093/qje/qjz006>

Boyden, J. (2014). Young Lives: An International Study of Childhood Poverty: Round 2, 2006. Surveys accessible at: http://doc.ukdataservice.ac.uk/doc/6852/mrdoc/pdf/6852questionnaires_ethiopia_r2.pdf

Burgess et al. (2020). Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International. Surveys accessible at: <https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/library/hidden-impact-covid-19-children-global-research-series>

Center on Gender Equity and Health (GEH). (2020). EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions. Surveys accessible at: <http://emerge.ucsd.edu/covid-19/>

Edmonds, E., Feigenberg, B., & Leight, J. (2016). Girls Education Program: Child survey baseline.

Galab, S., Sanchez, A., Penny, M., Duc, L. Thuc, Boyden, J. (2018). Young lives: An International Study of Childhood Poverty: Round 4, 2013-2014. [data collection]. 2nd Edition. UK Data Service. SN 7931, Accessible at: http://doc.ukdataservice.ac.uk/doc/7931/mrdoc/pdf/7931_r4_ethiopia_questionnaires.pdf

Garcia-Moreno, Jansen, Ellsberg, Watts (2006). Prevalence of intimate partner violence: findings from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence. *The Lancet*. 368: 1260-1269.

International Institute for Population Sciences, & ICF. (2017). National Family Health Survey (NFHS-4), 2015-16: India. Retrieved from <http://rchiips.org/NFHS/nfhs4.shtml>

Khuwaja, HMA., Karmaliani, R., McFarlane, J., Somani, R., Gulzar, S., Ali, TS., Premani, ZS., Chirwa, ED., Jewkes, R. (2018). The intersection of school corporal punishment and associated factors: Baseline results from a randomized controlled trial in Pakistan. *PLoS One*. Oct 24; 13(10): e0206032. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0206032.

Krafft, C., Assaad, R., Rahman, K.W. (2019). Introducing the Egypt Labor Market Panel Survey 2018. *Economic Research Forum Working Paper No. 1360*.

Krafft, C., Assaad, R. (2018). Introducing the Jordan Labor Market Panel Survey 2016. *Economic Research Forum Working Paper No. 1186*.

Kroenke, K., Strine, T. W., Spitzer, R. L., Williams, J. B. W., Berry, J. T., & Mokdad, A. H. (2009). The PHQ-8 as a measure of current depression in the general population. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 114(1-3), 163-173.

Kuhlmann, S., Bergquist E, P., Wall, D., Unmet, LL. (2019). Unmet menstrual hygiene needs among low-income women, *Obstetrics & Gynecology*; 133(2): 238-244. doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000003060

Mindset (2020). COVID-19 Survey.

Prochaska JJ, Sallis JF, Long B. (2001). The PACE+ Patient-Centered Assessment and Counseling for Exercise Plus Nutrition, from: A physical activity screening measure for use with adolescents in primary care. *Archives of Paediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*; 155:559.

Sinclair, V. G., Wallston, K.A. (2004). The development and psychometric evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. *Assessment*, 11 (1), 94-101.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14994958>

Spitzer, RL., Kroenke, K., Williams, JB., Löwe, B. (2006). A brief measure for assessing generalized anxiety disorder: the GAD-7. *Archives Internal Medicine*; 166(10):1092-7. doi: 10.1001/archinte.166.10.1092. PMID: 16717171.

Stein, D, Lanthorn, H, Kimani, E, Bergemann, R. (2020). Questionnaire drawn from: Cash transfers and COVID-19: Experiences from Kyandongo Refugee Settlement, Uganda Survey. Elrha, GiveDirectly, IDInsight, Innovations for Poverty Action, UK Department for International Development (DFID), UK National Institute for Health Research (NIHR), Wellcome. Survey accessible from: <http://www.poverty-action.org/questionnaire/cash-transfers-and-covid-19-experiences-kirya-dongo-refugee-settlement-uganda-survey>

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and World Health Organization. (2018). Core questions on drinking water, sanitation and hygiene for household surveys: 2018 update.

USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S). (2020). Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions."

Washington Group on Disability Statistics. WG Short Set on Functioning (WG-SS). Survey accessible at: <https://www.washingtongroup-disability.com/question-sets/wg-short-set-on-functioning-wg-ss/>

World Health Organization. (2004). Guidelines for conducting community surveys on injuries and violence, edited by D. Sethi et al. <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/42975>

Yale Research Initiative on Innovation and Scale (Y-RISE) and Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA). (2020). COVID-19 Survey for the Cox's Bazaar Panel Survey Project. Survey accessible at: <https://yrise.yale.edu/covid-19-survey-for-the-coxs-bazaar-panel-survey-project/>



GAGE Programme Office

Overseas Development Institute
203 Blackfriars Road
London SE1 8NJ
United Kingdom
Email: gage@odi.org.uk
Web: www.gage.odi.org

About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

Disclaimer

This document is an output of the Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) programme which is funded by UK aid from the UK government. However, views expressed and information contained within do not necessarily reflect the UK government's official policies and are not endorsed by the UK government, which accepts no responsibility for such views or information or for any reliance placed on them.

Copyright

Readers are encouraged to quote and reproduce material from this report for their own non-commercial publications (any commercial use must be cleared with the GAGE Programme Office first by contacting gage@odi.org.uk). As copyright holder, GAGE requests due acknowledgement and a copy of the publication. When referencing a GAGE publication, please list the publisher as Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence. For online use, we ask readers to link to the original resource on the GAGE website, www.gage.odi.org

© GAGE 2021 This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution – NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International Licence (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

ISBN: 978-1-913610-50-0

Front cover: © Nathalie Bertrams/GAGE 2021

