



# Bangladesh Chittagong and Sylhet Cross Section (2018)

## Adult female module

Sarah Baird, Joan Hamory, Nicola Jones, Jennifer  
Seager and the GAGE consortium

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<p><b>If CR is part of older cohort (aged &gt;=13), skip to next section.</b></p> <p><b>Read:</b> Now I would like to ask about any programmes that <b>[CR name]</b> may have benefitted from in the last 12 months.</p>						
	<p>5. In the last 12 months, has <b>[CR name]</b> benefitted from any program <b>[item]</b> ?</p> <p>1=Yes; 2=No; -99=DK; -97=Refused</p> <p><b>If 2, -97, -99 &gt;&gt; next row</b></p>	<p>6. Is <b>[CR name]</b> benefitting from this program currently?</p> <p>1=Yes; 2=No; -99=DK; -97=Refused</p>	<p>7. How much does this program matter to <b>[CR name]</b> ? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b></p> <p>1=A great deal; 2=A little bit; 3=Not much; -97=<b>Do not read:</b> Refused; -99=<b>Do not read:</b> DK</p>	<p>8. Is this program being provided through school or not through school?</p> <p>1=Through school; 2=Not through school; -97=Refused; -99=DK</p>	<p>9. What is the name of the program?</p> <p><b>(DK = -99)</b></p>	<p>10. What is the name of the organization providing this program?</p> <p><b>(DK = -99)</b></p>
a. that provides educational tuition	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]		_____	_____
b. that provides educational materials, such as books or uniforms	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]		_____	_____
c. that raises awareness about legal rights	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
d. <b>if female CR:</b> such as a girls' club <b>if male CR:</b> such as a boys' club	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
e. such as another gender club	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
f. that provides menstrual hygiene support	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
g. that provides health or nutritional knowledge	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
h. that provides health or nutritional support	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
i. that provides employment for youth	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
j. that provides economic skills building	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____
k. any other programme like these?	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	_____	_____



<p>6. How many separate rooms do the members of the household occupy? <b>Include the room(s) in the main house plus any dwelling units. Include rooms separated by sheets in defining a room. Do not count bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, or garages.</b></p>	<p>[ ] Rooms (Refused = -97; DK = -99)</p>
<p>7. What is the main source of cooking fuel for this household?</p>	<p>Electricity..... 1 LPG..... 2 Natural gas..... 3 Biogas..... 4 Kerosene..... 5 Coal, lignite..... 6 Charcoal..... 7 Wood..... 8 Straw / shrubs / grass..... 9 Agricultural crop residue..... 10 Animal dung..... 11 No food cooked in household..... 12 &gt;&gt; Q10 Other (specify) _____ -96</p>
<p>8. Is the cooking usually done in the house, in a separate building or outdoors?</p>	<p>In the house..... 1 In a separate building..... 2 Outdoors..... 3 } &gt;&gt;Q10 Other (specify) _____ -96</p>
<p>9. Do you have a separate room which is used as a kitchen?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p>
<p>10. What is the main source of light for the household at night?</p>	<p>Electricity meter- private..... 1 } &gt;&gt; Q11 Electricity meter- shared..... 2 Electricity from generator..... 3 Solar energy..... 4 Bio gas..... 5 Electrical battery..... 6 Lantern..... 7 Light from dry cell with switch..... 8 Kerosene lamp..... 9 Local kerosene lamp (kuraz)..... 10 Candle / wax..... 11 Firewood..... 12 None..... -95 Other (specify) _____ -96</p>
<p>10a. Does this household have metered electricity?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>11. What was the main source of drinking water over the past <u>30 days</u>?</p>	<p>Piped into dwelling..... 1 } &gt;&gt; Q12 Piped to yard / plot..... 2 Public tap / standpipe..... 3 Tube well / borehole..... 4 Protected well..... 5 Unprotected well..... 6 Protected spring..... 7 Unprotected spring..... 8 Rainwater..... 9 Tanker truck..... 10 Cart with small tank..... 11 Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, etc.)..... 12 Bottled water..... 13 Other (specify) _____ -96</p>



**HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITIES**

*(Note: This section was drawn from the Abbreviated WEAI, Module G2.)*

**Read:** Now I'd like to ask you some questions about you household's participation in certain types of household activities

	1. Did anyone in your household participate in <b>[Activity]</b> or make decisions about <b>[Activity]</b> in the past 12 months?  Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99
<b>ACTIVITY</b>	
A. Food crop farming (Crops that are grown primarily for household food consumption.)	[ ]
B. Cash crop farming (Crops that are grown primarily for sale in the market.)	[ ]
C. Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture	[ ]
D. Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other work)	[ ]
E. Other non-farm economic activities (Including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)	[ ]
F. Major household expenditures (such as a bicycles, vehicles, land, or improvements on the land)	[ ]
2. What is your household's main source of income? <b>Do not read response options aloud.</b>	Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... 1 Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... 2 Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... 3 Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... 4 Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... 5 Transfers/support from the government..... 6 Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... 7 Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members..... 8 House/property rent..... 9 Other, specify _____..... -96 Refused..... -97

**INVESTMENTS IN CHILDREN AND PARENTING**

**Read:** Now we would like to talk to you alone about a variety of topics. *Politely excuse anyone who is around who is not research staff or the respondent.*

**If AF respondent is male or a female who is NOT a decisionmaker for the CR, skip to next section.**

**If CR is part of the older cohort (aged >=13 years), skip to "Access to Productive Capital" section.**

**Schooling**

**(Note: Questions 1-5 were adapted from Section 4 of the "Teaching Effectively All Children" survey.)**

**If CR is currently in school (or was in school when it was last in session), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q2.**

**Read:** First I would like to talk to you about your children's schooling.

1. Now I would like to ask you whether you do any of the following things to support **[CR name]** in her/his school work.

1a. Do you yourself assist with or supervise <b>[CR name]</b> 's school work?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

1b. Do you or anyone in your household reduce <b>[CR name]</b> 's domestic chores so that s/he can attend school or do schoolwork?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

1c. Do you or anyone in your household provide light so that <b>[CR name]</b> can do school work at night?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

1d. Do you or anyone in your household provide a place for <b>[CR name]</b> to study?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

1e. Do you or anyone in your household purchase books and stationary for <b>[CR name]</b> 's schooling?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

1f. Do you or anyone in your household purchase uniforms for <b>[CR name]</b> 's schooling?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	School does not require uniforms.....	3
	Refused.....	-97

1g. Do you or anyone in your household pay for transport for <b>[CR name]</b> to get to school?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Can walk / paying for transport is not necessary.....	-98
	Refused.....	-97

2. What is the highest level of schooling that you would like <b>[CR name]</b> to achieve?	Some primary school.....	1
	Complete primary school.....	2
	Some secondary school.....	3
	Complete secondary school.....	4
	Technical/vocational training.....	5
	College.....	6
	University.....	7
	A degree higher than college or university.....	8
	Schooling to become a religious official/religious teacher.....	9
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

3. <b>Enumerator Check: Is there a sibling sampled to be interviewed at this household?</b>	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2

**If there is no sibling sampled for this household, skip to the read statement before Q6.**

**If sibling is currently in school (or was in school when it was last in session), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q5.**

4. Now I would like to ask you whether you do any of the following things to support **[Sibling name]** in her/his school work.

4a. Do you yourself assist with or supervise <b>[Sibling name]</b> 's school work?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

4b. Do you or anyone in your household reduce <b>[Sibling name]</b> 's domestic chores so that s/he can attend school or do schoolwork?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

4c. Do you of anyone in your household purchase books and stationary for <b>[Sibling name]</b> 's schooling?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97



**Interactions**

*(Note: Questions 10 and 11 were drawn from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation, baseline survey for women.)*

**Read:** Now I want to ask you some questions about what you talk about with your children.

	10. Have you ever talked about [item] with [CR name] ? 1= Yes 2= No -97= Refused -99= Don't know <b>If no sampled sibling &gt;&gt; next row</b>	11. Have you ever talked about [item] with [Sibling name] ? 1= Yes 2= No -97= Refused -99= Don't know
a. Their education	[ ]	[ ]
b. <b>If CR/Sibling is female AND aged &gt;=10:</b> Menstruation	[ ]	[ ]
c. <b>If CR/Sibling aged &gt;=10:</b> Romantic relationships	[ ]	[ ]
d. <b>If CR/Sibling aged &gt;=10:</b> What s/he could do for work in the future	[ ]	[ ]
e. <b>If CR/Sibling aged &gt;=10:</b> Marriage expectations and timing	[ ]	[ ]
f. Expectations and opportunities of boys versus girls	[ ]	[ ]
g. Religion	[ ]	[ ]

**Questions 12-14 were drawn from the UNICEF MICS Household Questionnaire (CD3 and CD4).**

**If there is a selected sibling in the household, read:** Adults use certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behaviour problem. I will read various methods that are used. Please tell me if you or anyone else in your household has used this method with [CR name] or [Sibling name] in the past 30 days.

**If there is NOT a selected sibling in the household, read:** Adults use certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behaviour problem. I will read various methods that are used. Please tell me if you or anyone else in your household has used this method with [CR name] in the past 30 days.

	12. For [CR name] in the past 30 days, have you or anyone else in your household [item] ?	13. For [Sibling name] in the past 30 days, have you or anyone else in your household [item] ?
a. Took away privileges, forbade something s/he liked or did not allow her/him to leave the house.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
b. Explained why her/his behaviour was wrong.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
c. Shook, spanked, hit, or slapped him/her.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
d. Shouted, yelled at, or screamed at him/her, or called him/her dumb, lazy or another name like that.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
e. Gave him/her something else to do.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
f. Beat him/her severely.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

14. Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
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**Expectations and Aspirations**

*Questions 15-18 are drawn from or inspired by Young Lives, Round 2.*

**If there is a selected sibling in the household, read:** Now I would like to talk to you about expectations you have for **[CR name]** and **[Sibling name]** for the future.

**If there is NOT a selected sibling in the household, read:** Now I would like to talk to you about expectations you have for **[CR name]** for the future.

	15. At what age did <b>[CR name]</b> / do you expect <b>[CR name]</b> to: (Never = -98; Ref = -97; DK = -99) <i>If no selected sibling in hh &gt;&gt; next row.</i>	16. At what age did <b>[Sibling name]</b> / do you expect <b>[Sibling name]</b> to: (Never = -98; Ref = -97; DK = -99)
a. Start earning money to support your household?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
b. Leave full-time education?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
c. Be financially independent of his/her parents?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
d. Leave this household?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
e. Get married or start living with spouse?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
f. Have a child?	[ ] [ ] years old	[ ] [ ] years old
17. What job would you most like <b>[CR name]</b> to do in the future? (Use L1 codes; 49=Full time parent/housewife; Ref=-97; DK=-99)	[ ] [ ]	
<b>If there is no sibling sampled for this household, skip to next section.</b>		
18. What job would you most like <b>[Sibling name]</b> to do in the future? (Use L1 codes; 49=Full time parent/housewife; Ref=-97; DK=-99)	[ ] [ ]	











































**FERTILITY AND SRH**

*If AF respondent is male or a female who is NOT a decisionmaker for the CR, skip to "Social Norms" section.*

*If CR is part of the older cohort, skip to "Contact Information" section.*

**Fertility**

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about fertility. I understand some things may be difficult or upsetting to talk about, but please remember that this survey is confidential and that the information will be used for research purposes only.

1.	At what age did you experience menarche? <b>Record age in years. (Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] years old	
2.	How old were you when you first had sex? <b>(Refused = -97; Never had sex = -98; DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] years old	-98 >> Q7
3.	The first time you got pregnant, how old were you? <b>(Never been pregnant = -98; Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] years old	-98 >> Q7
3a.	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
4.	How many babies born alive have you had?	[ ] [ ] babies <b>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	
4a.	Have you ever had a miscarriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
4b.	Have you ever had an abortion?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<b>If Q4 == 0, &gt;&gt; Q7</b>			
4c.	Have you lost any child under the age of five years old?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q5
4d.	How many?	[ ] [ ] children <b>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	
5.	How many living, biological sons do you have?	[ ] [ ] living sons <b>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	
6.	How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[ ] [ ] living daughters <b>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b>	
7.	Today, if you could choose exactly, how many children do you want to have in total? <b>(As many as possible = -77; No preference/God's will = -78; Ref = -97, DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] children	
8.	Today, if you could choose exactly, how many boys and girls do you want to have in total? <b>(As many as possible = -77; No preference/God's will = -78; Ref = -97, DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] boys and [ ] [ ] girls	
9.	Now I would like to ask you a hypothetical question. If you were going to have 3 children, what sex composition would you want?	[ ] [ ] boys and [ ] [ ] girls <b>(Happy with any sex composition = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)</b>	
10.	Suppose a family wants 2 children and their first 2 children are both girls. Should they (a) stop because they have reached their desired family size, or (b) have another child to try for a boy?	Stop..... 1 Have another child..... 2 No preference/God's will..... -78 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11.	Today, if you could choose exactly, how many boys and girls do you want <b>[Name of CR]</b> to have in total? <b>(As many as possible = -77; No preference/God's will = -78; Ref = -97, DK = -99)</b>	[ ] [ ] boys and [ ] [ ] girls	

**Family Planning**

*(Note: Portions of question 12 were drawn or adapted from the DHS.)*

**Read:** Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

12. Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q12c
12a. Are you currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12b. What is your main current method of contraception or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception?	Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).. 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other ( <i>specify</i> )..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don' t know..... -99	
12c. Has/did your current/most recent husband/partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don' t know..... -99	



<b>VIOLENCE</b>		
<b>If AF respondent is male or a female who is NOT a decisionmaker for the CR, skip to "Contact Information" section.</b>		
<b>If CR is part of the older cohort (aged &gt;=13), skip to "Contact Information" section.</b>		
<b>Read:</b> We are nearing the end of our interview - thank you for your patience and participation. The next set of questions asks about things which may have happened with your current or former spouse/partner. Generally, when two people are in a relationship, they share good and bad moments. Remember that everything you tell me will be kept as confidential as possible and used only for research purposes.		
<b>Intra-Partner Violence</b>		
<b>(Note: Questions 1-2 were drawn from the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES), Women's Questionnaire for use in Tanzania, Module G2.)</b>		
1. First, I am going to ask you about your current spouse/partner, or, if you are not in a relationship right now, your most recent spouse/partner. In that relationship, how often would you say you argue(d) with your partner? Would you say you argue(d) NEVER, RARELY, SOMETIMES or OFTEN?	Never..... 1 Rarely..... 2 Sometimes..... 3 Often..... 4 Never been in a relationship.. -98 Refused..... -97 Don't Know..... -99	<b>&gt;&gt; Q5</b>
<b>Read:</b> Now I am going to ask you about things that might have happened to you with a spouse/partner in the past 12 months.		
	2. How many times in the last 12 months [item] ? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b> 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97= <b>Do not read:</b> Refused -98= <b>Do not read:</b> No Male Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months -99= <b>Do not read:</b> DK	3. How many times before the last 12 months [item] ? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b> 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97= <b>Do not read:</b> Ref -99= <b>Do not read:</b> DK
a. Has a male spouse/partner ever kept you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?	[ ] <i>if -98 do not ask 2b-2p</i>	[ ]
b. Has a male spouse/partner ever taken your earnings against your will?	[ ]	[ ]
c. Has a male spouse/partner ever thrown you out of the house?	[ ]	[ ]
d. Has a male spouse/partner ever kept you in the house or prevented you from seeing relatives or friends?	[ ]	[ ]
e. Has a male partner ever refused to give you money for essential household food purchases?	[ ]	[ ]
f. Has a male partner ever kept money from his earnings for personal use when he knew you were finding it hard to pay for your personal expenses or household needs?	[ ]	[ ]
g. Has a male spouse/partner ever insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?	[ ]	[ ]
h. Has a male spouse/partner ever done things to scare or intimidate you, for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things?	[ ]	[ ]
i. Has a male spouse/partner ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?	[ ]	[ ]
j. Has a male spouse/partner ever threatened to hurt you or someone who is important to you?	[ ]	[ ]

	2. How many times in the last 12 months [item] ? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b> 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97= <b>Do not read:</b> Refused -98= <b>Do not read:</b> No Male Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months -99= <b>Do not read:</b> DK	3. How many times before the last 12 months [item] ? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b> 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97= <b>Do not read:</b> Ref -99= <b>Do not read:</b> DK
k. Has a male spouse/partner hurt people you care about as a way or hurting you or damaged things of importance to you.	[ ]	[ ]
l. Has a male spouse partner ever slapped you, hit you with a fist, thrown something at you that could hurt you, pushed or shoved you?	[ ]	[ ]
m. Has a male spouse/partner ever dragged, beaten, choked or burned you?	[ ]	[ ]
n. Has a male spouse/partner ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	[ ]	[ ]
o. Has a male spouse/partner ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you did not want to?	[ ]	[ ]
p. Have you ever slapped, hit, pushed, or thrown something at your spouse/partner when he was not hurting you?	[ ]	[ ]
<b>If response to Q2 and Q3 is NEVER 2,3, or 4, skip to Q5.</b>		
<b>(Note: Question 4 was drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation, baseline survey for women.)</b>		
4. Have you ever told anyone about his behaviour or sought help from anyone?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>Q4b</b> No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't Know ..... -99	
4a. Why not? <b>Circle all that apply. Do not read responses aloud.</b>	Too Afraid 1 Unsure of who to talk to 2 Not Convinced talking to anyone would help 3 Have talked to someone in the past but it did not help 4 Did not see a problem with behavior 5 >> <b>Q5</b> Other ( <b>specify</b> ): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	













#### **GAGE Programme Office**

Overseas Development Institute  
203 Blackfriars Road  
London SE1 8NJ  
United Kingdom  
Email: [gage@odi.org.uk](mailto:gage@odi.org.uk)  
Web: [www.gage.odi.org](http://www.gage.odi.org)

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