

GAGE Ethiopia round 5 survey (2024-25)

Core respondent module (a)

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Preamble

GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 data collection included interviews with the “Core Respondent” (CR) adolescents, and with primary female caregivers of younger cohort adolescents still living at home.

The primary survey instrument utilized for both in-person and phone-based interviews of CRs in all research sites other than South Gondar is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Core Respondent Module (a).” In South Gondar, data collection occurred in two waves, owing to an interruption shortly after phone-based surveying began there in January 2025. Data collection paused for a few months as the security situation in South Gondar was continually assessed, and was restarted in June 2025; we refer to this restart as “Wave 2” for South Gondar data collection. The data collected through phone-based interviews in South Gondar during January 2025 utilizes the main CR Module (a) described previously. A slightly shortened version of the main survey was conducted during Wave 2. This shortened survey instrument is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey (Wave 2), Core Respondent Module (b).” Thus, in total, there are two versions of the Round 5 Core Respondent Module.

Additionally, anthropometric data (height and weight) was collected for a subset of CR adolescents living in East Hararghe, Zone 5 (Afar), and Dire Dawa research sites. The survey instrument used to record this information is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Anthropometrics Module.”

For younger cohort adolescents still living at home, an interview was conducted with their primary female caregiver. The survey instrument used for this interview is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Adult Female Module.”

<p>12a. Last time we interviewed you, you were [last_marrstatus]. Are you still in this same marriage status now? Here we are trying to determine if the CR is in the same marriage they were in the last time we saw them, or if this is a new marriage. If the CR is in a polygamous marriage and has an additional wife that they did not have before, answer 'no'.</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 >> Q13 No..... 2 That information is incorrect..... -95 Info from last survey is missing.....-98</p>
<p>12b. What is the first name of your current spouse?</p>	<p>[_____]</p>
<p>13. The last residence location we have on file for this CR is [pre-loaded information here]. Is this the same residence where the CR lives now?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p>
<p>14. Record a GPS reading of the interview location.</p>	<p>Elevation _____ m N / S (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____ E / W (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____ </p>
<p>15. Is this survey taking place in person or over the phone?</p>	<p>In person..... 1 Over the phone..... 2</p>

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD DWELLING AND DEMOGRAPHICS

Read: Now, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer these

Household Members

First I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who “eat from the same pot.” Please include yourself when thinking about the number of people who live in your household

- 1. How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [] adults
- 2. How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [] children

If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Q6

Household's Dwelling

Read: Now I would like to ask some questions about the household's dwelling.

- 3. The floor of the main dwelling is predominantly made of what material?

Earth..... 200	Cement tiles..... 207
Mud / dung..... 201	Brick tiles..... 208
Bamboo / reed..... 202	Ceramic / marble tiles..... 209
Wood planks..... 203	Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96
Parquet or polished wood..... 204	Refused..... -97
Cement screed..... 205	Don't know..... -99
Plastic tiles..... 206	
- 4. What was the main source of drinking water over the past 30 days?

	Piped into dwelling..... 1	} >> Q4d
	Piped to yard / plot..... 2	
	Public tap / standpipe..... 3	
	Tube well / borehole..... 4	
	Protected well..... 5	
	Unprotected well..... 6	
	Protected spring..... 7	
	Unprotected spring..... 8	
	Rainwater..... 9	
	Tanker truck..... 10	
	Cart with small tank..... 11	
	Surface water (river, dam, lake, p 12	
	Bottled water..... 13	
	Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	
- 4a. Where is that water source located? **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

	In own dwelling..... 1	} >> Q4d
	In own yard / plot..... 2	
	Elsewhere..... 3	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	
- 4b. How long does it typically take to travel from your household to this source of water, get water, and then return home again? (*If does not walk or N/A, input "0". Don't know= -99*) [] minutes
- 4c. How many trips to this water source are typically required per day to get the drinking water needed for your household? *If two people travel once per day, that is two trips. (Don't know = -99)* []
- 4d. Does this household own any mosquito bednets?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99

5. What kind of toilet facility does the household usually use?				
Flush to piped sewer system.....	1	Composting toilet.....	9	
Flush to septic tank.....	2	Bucket toilet.....	10	
Flush to pit latrine.....	3	Hanging toilet / hanging latrine...	11	
Flush to somewhere else.....	4	No facility / bush / field.....	12	>> Q6
Flush, don't know where.....	5	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
Pit latrine with slab.....	6	Refused.....	-97	
Pit latrine without slab / open pit.....	7	Don't know.....	-99	
Ventilated improved pit latrine.....	8			
5a. How many households (other than your own) use this toilet facility?				
	No other households.....	1		
	Less than 10.....	2		
	10 or more.....	3		
	Refused.....	-97		
	Don't know.....	-99		
6. Who are the adults you live with in this dwelling? Recall I want you to think of any adults who eat from the same pot. Read answer options aloud, and select all that apply.				
6a. If currently unmarried (CS Q12!=1):		6b. If currently married (CS Q12==1):		
My mother.....	1	My spouse	1	
My father.....	2	My spouse's mother	2	
Other adult family members.....	3	My spouse's father	3	
Other adult friends.....	4	Other adult members of my spouse's	4	
I live alone.....	5	My mother	5	
Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	My father	6	
Refused.....	-97	Other adult members of my family	7	
		Other adult friends	8	
		I live alone	9	
		Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
		Refused.....	-97	
If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Health & Nutrition section				
If currently married (CS Q12==1) AND not living with spouse's parents (Q6b!=2 AND Q6b!=3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.				
6c. Do your spouse's parents live in the same compound as you do?				
	Yes.....	1		
	No.....	2		
	Refused.....	-97		
	Don't know.....	-99		
Household Head				
7. Last time I visited this household, the household head was [<i>insert pre-loaded info</i>]. Is this individual still the head of the household?				
	Yes.....	1	> Q7h	
	No.....	2		
	NA / Do not have a hh head name	-98	> Q7b	
	Refused.....	-97	} > 'family background' subsection	
	Don't know.....	-99		
7a. Why did the household head change?				
	Previous household head died.....	1		
	Previous household head migrated (without rest of hh).....	2		
	CR moved to a new household.....	3		
	The person named from last survey was never a household head.....	-98		
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96		
	Refused.....	-97		
	Don't know.....	-99		
7b. What is the name of the current household head? (Full Name: First Middle Last) [_____]				
7c. What is the relationship of the household head to you? This person is your _____ : (Use G1 codes.) [_____] _____				
If HH Head is CR themselves or CR's current spouse >> Family Background subsection				

7d. What is the household head's gender?	Male.....	1	
	Female.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
7e. How old is the household head? <i>(in years; -99=DK)</i>	[] years old		
7f. Can the household head read and write?	Yes, read and write	1	
	Yes, read only	2	
	Yes, write only	3	
	No.....	4	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
7g. What is the household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? <i>(Use E2 codes.)</i>	[] _____		
7h. What is this household head's marital or relationship status?	Monogamous married or non-formal union	1	
	Polygamous married or non-formal union	2	
	Separated.....	3	
	Divorced.....	4	
	Widow(er).....	5	
	Never married.....	6	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
7i. What is this household head's primary daily activity? <i>(Use L1 codes.)</i>	[] [] [] _____		
If 46,47,48, 49 >> 'family background' subsection			
7j. Is this household head paid for this activity?	Yes, salaried.....	1	
	Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer)	2	
	Yes, self-employed.....	3	
	No.....	4	
	Other <i>(specify)</i> _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
Family Background			
Read: Now, I would like to ask you about your biological father.			
8. Does your biological father live in this household, live elsewhere, or is he deceased?	Lives in this household.....	1	} >> Instr. before Q8b
	Live elsewhere.....	2	
	Father is deceased.....	-95	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Instr. before Q8b
	Don't know.....	-99	
8a. I'm sorry for your loss. How old were you, <i>[CR Name]</i> , when your father died? <i>(-97= Refused, -99= Don't know)</i>	[] []		
If CR was interviewed during R1 or R2 >> read statement before Q9.			
8b. What is the highest level of education he attended? <i>Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. Use E1 codes.</i>	[]		
Read: Now let's talk about your biological mother.			
9. Does your biological mother live in this household, live elsewhere, or is she deceased?	Lives in this household.....	1	} >> Instr. before Q9b
	Live elsewhere.....	2	
	Mother is deceased.....	-95	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Instr. before Q9b
	Don't know.....	-99	
9a. I'm sorry for your loss. How old were you, <i>[CR Name]</i> , when your mother died? <i>(-97= Refused, -99= Don't know)</i>	[] []		
If CR was interviewed during R1 or R2 >> Next section			
9b. What is the highest level of education she attended? <i>Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. Use E1 codes.</i>	[]		

9c. How old was she when she first got married? [][] (years old; Ref = -97; never married = -98; DK = -99)

CR Birthplace

If CR was interviewed during R1 or R2 >> Next section

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few additional questions about yourself.

10. Was your mother living in this village/neighborhood when you were born? >>
next
sec

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Don't know..... -99 >>
next
sec

10a. Where was she living when you were born? Country (use R1 codes): [] _____ (Ref/DK >> Q10g)

Proceed to 10b below based on country.

Ethiopia	Other
10b. Region (use R2 codes): [][][]	10b. Province/Region: _____
10c. Zone (use R3 codes): [][][]	10c. District/County: _____
10d. Woreda (use R4 codes): [][][]	10d. Sub-district/sub-county: _____
10e. Kebele (use R5 codes): [][][]	
10f. Village/Got: _____	

10g. Is this a village, small town, or big city? Village..... 1
Small town..... 2
Big city..... 3
Don't know..... -99

10h. When did you move to this village/neighborhood? **Use Ethiopian calendar.**
[][][][] Year [][] Month (Use G6 codes. Estimate if necessary. DK=-99)

SECTION 2: PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL AND INCOME

1.	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , has this household received financial support from a family relation who spends most of their time outside of this village/ neighborhood? If there is more than one source of financial support, ask about the most important source.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q4
2.	What is this person's relationship to you? Use G1 codes.	[]	
2a.	Does this person live in Ethiopia?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q3 >> Q3 >> Q3
2b.	What country does this person live in?	[]	
	Djibouti..... 1 Eritrea (Asmara)..... 2 Kenya (Nairobi) 3 Kuwait..... 4 Lebanon (Beirut)..... 5 Saudi Arabia (Riyadh)..... 6 Somalia (Mogadishu, Hargeisa)..... 7	South Sudan (Juba)..... 8 Sudan (Khartoum)..... 9 United Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, Dubai).... 10 Yemen (Sana'a)..... 11 Jordan (Amman)..... 12 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
3.	Would this household be able to meet its needs without this transfer?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
4.	What is your household's main source of income? Do not read response options aloud. Select the main one.	Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... 1 Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... 2 Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... 3 Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... 4 Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... 5 Transfers/support from the government (such as PSNP or emergency food aid)..... 6 Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... 7 Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members (including remittances)..... 8 House/property rent..... 9 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97	
If Q4=1 or 2, skip to instructions before Q4b.			
4a.	Does this household participate in farming, either for own food or for sale?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Next section
If orig_location=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.			
4b.	Does this household grow chat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

SECTION 3: DURABLE GOODS

(Note: This asset list was developed using the combination of items contained across the Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), Living Standards Measurement Study (LSMS) survey, and the Multidimensional Poverty Index.)

Read: Now I would like to ask questions about what your household may own.

1. How many **[item]** does the household own? (Ref= -97, DK= -99)

Item	Qty
A. Mattress and/or bed	[]
B. Working refrigerator or freezer	[]
C. Working computer, laptop, or tablet	[]
D. Working mobile phone	[]
E. Working non-mobile phone	[]
F. Working radio	[]
G. Working television	[]
H. Working bicycle	[]
I. Working motorcycle, motor scooter or bajaj	[]
J. Working car or truck	[]
K. Working wrist watch / clock	[]
L. Working solar panel	[]
M. Sofa set	[]
N. Table	[]
O. Chair	[]
P. Plow	[]

SECTION 4: SHOCKS

Read: Now I would like to ask you about some things that might have affected your household recently.

Negative Shocks

1. Over the past 12 months, was your household affected negatively by any of the following events? **Read through entire list before proceeding.**
(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK, -98=Not applicable)

A. Lower crop yields due to drought, floods, crop disease or crop pests	[]
B. Large fall in sale prices for crops	[]
C. Large rise in price of food, or unavailability of food	[]
D. High price of agricultural inputs (e.g. fertilizer)	[]
E. Large rise in price of other goods and services	[]
F. Loss of job, business, or other income generating activity by a household member	[]
G. End of regular assistance, aid, or remittances	[]
H. Death of a household member	[]
I. Gender-based violence (harassment, assault, rape, domestic violence)	[]
J. Dwelling damaged, destroyed	[]
K. Forced eviction or other displacement from dwelling	[]
L. Local unrest / violence (includes war and civil conflict)	[]
M. Change in local government/kebele structure	[]

SECTION 5: SAFETY NETS

Read: Now I would like to ask you about support this household might have received from the government or non-governmental organizations.

1. Has this household ever benefitted from the PSNP?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
1a. What was the most recent year that the household received benefits from the PSNP? <i>(Use Ethiopian year; -97=Ref, -99=DK).</i>	[]	
1b. During the most recent year that the household received benefits from the PSNP, were the benefits received public works (money in return for work), or direct support?	Public work..... 1 Direct support (food or cash with no work)..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If Q1a < 2013, skip to Q2.		
1c. Was this household receiving PSNP benefits at the beginning of EC year 2013?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
1d. Were your PSNP benefits interrupted due to conflict after that time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
2. Has this household received any emergency support from the government in the last 3 years?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q3
2a. What was the reason the highest amount of emergency support was received? Choose only the MAIN reason. Do not read response options aloud.	Conflict..... 1 Drought..... 2 Other (<i>specify</i>)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
3. Has this household received any other monetary or in kind support in the last 12 months? Please don't include PSNP, emergency support, and support from other households, as we have already talked about those. (Select all that apply.)	Yes, monetary support..... 1 Yes, in kind support..... 2 No, no support..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Next section

<p>3a. Who was this support from? (Select all that apply.)</p>	<p>Government..... 1 A religious or faith-based institution..... 2 Pathfinder International or CARE..... 3 A different organization I haven't listed (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If orig_location==2, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.</p>	
<p>4. Which of the following payments does your household make, if any? (1=Yes, 2=No, -99=DK, -97=Refused)</p> <p>a. Health insurance</p> <p>b. Crop insurance</p> <p>c. Party contribution</p> <p>d. School feeding contribution</p> <p>e. Livestock tax</p> <p>f. Land tax</p> <p>g. Red Cross / social support tax</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>5. Does your household participate in any of the following? (1=Yes, 2=No, -99=DK, -97=Refused)</p> <p>a. Equub</p> <p>b. Iddir</p> <p>c. Dabo</p> <p>d. Mahaber</p> <p>e. Wonful</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>

SECTION 6: EDUCATION

(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)

Educational Background

Read: Now I would like to ask questions just about you, not about your household. We'll start by talking about school. *If anyone else is with the CR sitting in on the interview, please ask them to leave.*

1. **Is school currently in session in Ethiopia? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?** Yes..... 1
 No 2

If CR has ever reported attending school, skip to Q5.

2. Have you ever attended formal schooling? **If NO, probe:** Have you ever attended preschool, kindergarten, or a formal religious or vocational training school? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97 } >> Q29
 Don't know..... -99

3. Did you ever attend a kindergarten/o-class program? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

4. What age were you when you first attended Grade 1? [] [] years old
(Did not attend grade 1= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)

5. **If Q1=1:** Are you currently enrolled in an academic school? Yes 1 >>Q6
 Please do not include religious training or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader, and also include evening school. No 2
 Refused..... -97 >>Q29
 Don't know..... -99
If Q1=2: Were you enrolled in an academic school when the most recent session was ending? Please do not include religious training or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader, and also include evening school.

If Q5=no AND wasn't enrolled at last interview, continue. If Q5=no AND was enrolled at last interview>> Q5b.

- 5a. The last time we interviewed you, you reported [latest known education level] as the highest level of academic education you had attended. Is that correct? Yes..... 1 >>Q29
 No..... 2

- 5b. How old were you when you stopped attending academic school? [] [] years old
(Never attended= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) If -98 >> Q29

- 5c. What is the highest level of academic schooling you attended before you stopped going? **If the CR has attended training to be a religious leader, short term vocational training, or evening school, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.** [] [] []
 If secondary or grade 8 >> Q5f
 If lower than grade 8 >>Q5g

- 5d. How many years did you attend at this level? [] [] years
(Refused= -97; DK= -99)

- 5e. What was your area of specialization? _____

- 5f. What is your highest academic qualification? Again, please consider only academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. **(Use E2 codes.) If the CR says that the certificate in a religious or short term vocational course is their highest qualification, ask for qualification obtained on the academic schooling track.** [] [] []

5g. Why did you stop attending academic schooling? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.**

01 = School fees too expensive	20 = Banned due to poor academic performance
02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive	21 = Banned due to bad attendance
03 = Books or other supplies for school too expensive	22 = Banned due to behavior
04 = Transport to school too expensive	23 = Agriculture for your household
05 = Lack of transport	24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)
06 = School too far from home	25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household
07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school	26 = Migration/displacement
08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse	27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating (female only)
09 = Stigma / discrimination at school	28 = Own illness or disability
10 = School conflict with beliefs	29 = Illness or disability of other household
11 = Language at school is different than at home	30 = Lack of food
12 = Quality of education at school is poor	31 = Married
13 = Quality of school facilities are poor	32 = Pregnant (female only)
14 = No separate toilets for girls at school	33 = Acquired all the education wanted
15 = No female teachers	34 = School closed
16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go	35 = Death of a family member
17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go	-96 = Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile	-97 = Refused
19 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	-99 = Don't know

If highest level of schooling attended is < Grade 8, skip to Q5j.

5h. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?

Yes	1	} > Q5j
No	2	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

5i. What percentile did you score on this exam? percentile
(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

5j. Do you plan to attend any further academic schooling?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Skip to Q29

6. **If Q1=1:** What level of academic schooling do you currently attend? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader. **If secondary or grade 8 >> Q6d**

If Q1=2: What level of academic schooling were you attending when the most recent session was ending? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader. **If lower than grade 8 >> Q6g**

(Use E1 codes.) Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. If the CR is/was attending training to be a religious leader or short term vocational training, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.

6a. How many years have you spent at this level so far? years
(Refused= -97; DK= -99)

6b. What is the total length of the program? **Read answers aloud unless otherwise indicated. Select one.**

1 year diploma.....	1
2 year college.....	2
4 year university.....	3
>4 years.....	4
Do not read: Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96
Do not read: Refused.....	-97

6c. What is your area of specialization? _____

6d. What is your highest academic qualification RIGHT NOW?
 Again, please consider only academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. **(Use E2 codes.) If the CR says that the certificate in a short term vocational or religious course, or evening school, is their highest qualification, ask for highest academic qualification obtained before starting that short term vocational course, religious course, or evening schools.**

[] [] []

If highest level of schooling attended is <Grade 8, skip to Q6g.

6e. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?	Yes	1	} >> Q6g
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

6f. What percentile did you score on this exam? [] [] percentile
(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

6g. Do you plan to attend any further academic schooling?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Current School

If Q5 is not 1, skip to Q29

If Q5=1 and school is currently in session, read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your current academic or formal vocational school.

If Q5=1 and school is NOT currently in session, read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the academic or formal vocational school you were attending when school was last in session.

7. In which woreda is your school located? **(Use WOREDA codes) (Ref= -97; DK= -99)**

[] [] []

If enrolled in post-secondary education (Q6 > Grade 12), continue. Else >> Q8

7a. What is the name of your college or university? **If school is not currently in session, refer to the most recent school in all following questions. (Other specify = -96)**

7b. Is this a public or private college or university?	Public.....	1
	Private.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

7c. What is the main way you pay for this education? Read answer options aloud unless otherwise indicated.	I pay for it from my savings	1
	My parents/guardians pay for it from their savings	2
	Scholarship	3
	Loans	4
	This school is free.....	5
	Other (specify) _____	-96
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

Skip to Q10.

8. Is the school you attend public or private?	Public.....	1
	Private.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

9. Is the school a boarding school?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

<p>10. When school is in session, where do you live? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>	<p>I live at home with my family..... 1 I live at school, in school housing..... 2 I live near school, by myself..... 3 I live near school, with family or friends (but not at 4 Other (specify)-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>11. When school is in session, what kind of support do you get from your family in relation to school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>They support me financially (tuition and fees, transport, 1 They provide with with material support (clothes, laptop, etc)..... 2 The support me emotionally..... 3 They give me time to study, such as reducing my 4 They provide me with protection..... 5 Other (specify)-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>12. If school is in session: How do you get to school each day? Is school is NOT in session: How did you get to school each day when school is in session?</p> <p>Select all that apply. Do NOT read responses aloud, but prompt to make sure you have all modes of transport before continuing to the next question.</p>	<p>I live at school..... 1 Foot..... 2 Bicycle..... 3 Family car / motorbike..... 4 School bus 5 Public bus / minibus / coach, shared taxi/motorbike..... 6 Private hire taxi..... 7 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>If only '1' was recorded for Q12, skip to Q13.</p>	
<p>12a. If school is in session: How long does it usually take you to get to school (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport? (in minutes) If school is NOT in session: How long did it take you to get to school (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport before the session ended? (in minutes)</p>	<p>[] [] [] minutes (Refused= -97; DK= -99)</p>
<p>12b. Do you feel safe when travelling to school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>	<p>Yes, all of the time..... 1 >> Q13 Yes, only some of the time..... 2 No, never..... 3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 >> Q13 Do not read: Don't know.....-99 >> Q13</p>
<p>12c. Why don't you feel safe? List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe: "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Harassment/abuse from adults..... 1 Harassment/abuse from children..... 2 Animals..... 3 Traffic, fear of accidents..... 4 Natural hazards..... 5 Bad roads/paths..... 6 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>

13. Do you feel safe while you are at school most of the time? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Yes, all of the time..... 1 >> Q14 Yes, some of the time..... 2 No, never..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 >> Q14 Do not read: Don't know..... -99 >> Q14
13a. Why don't you feel safe? List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe: "Anything else?"	Fear of teachers..... 1 Fear of other school staff (not teachers)..... 2 Fear of students..... 3 Fear non-school individuals..... 4 Dirty/unsanitary environment..... 5 Unsafe infrastructure/furniture..... 6 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If currently enrolled in primary or secondary school (Q6 <= Grade 12), continue. Else >> Q18	
14. In the last 12 months, have you been beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
14a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15. In the last 12 months, have you been physically punished by a teacher or authority figure at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students physically punished at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16. In the last 12 months, have you been made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students be made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If 'NO/REF/DK' to all of questions 14, 14a, 15, 15a, 16, and 16a, skip to Q18.	
17. In the last 12 months, have you told anyone that a teacher/authority figure behaved in this way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 } >> Q18 Don't know..... -99 }
17a. Who have you told? Select all that apply.	Parent..... 1 Other adult family member..... 2 Sibling/ other child family member..... 3 Friend..... 4 Other school official..... 5 Religious leader..... 6 Police or local security..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Adolescent/youth club leader..... 9 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

18. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never/rarely..... 0 Sometimes..... 1 Often..... 2 Do not know: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
19. If Q1=1: Do you currently hold a leadership position at school/college/university? For example, student council or student parliament leader, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club? If Q1=2: Did you hold a leadership position at school in the most recent session? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
20. Does your school have separate toilets for men and women?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21. Does your school have a separate menstrual hygiene management room for women?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
22. Does your school have a school nurse?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
23. Does your school have a counselor?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q24
23a. Have you ever visited the counselor?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
24. Does your school have any special support for individuals with disabilities, such as disability support teachers, devices, or modifications to the building that help those with disabilities to attend?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> instr bef Q25
24a. What types of support for individuals with disabilities does your school have? Select all that apply.	Disability support teachers..... 1 Disability support devices..... 2 Modifications to the building..... 3 Assistants/helpers for completing exams..... 4 Disability-friendly services (counseling, health, legal, etc.)..... 5 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If currently enrolled in primary or secondary school (Q6 <= Grade 12), continue. Else >> Q26	
25. Does your school have a parent-teacher-student association?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
26. On a typical weekday during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning in this academic schooling? This includes both inside and outside of school. (Refused = -97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[] hours

27. **If Q1=1:** How many days was school in session during the past 2 weeks? **If Q1=2:** "How many days was school in session during the last two weeks that it was in normal session?" [] [] []
(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) 0,-97,-99
>> Q28

27a. **If Q1=1:** How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks? **If Q1=2:** "How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?" [] [] []
(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) 0,-97,-99
>> Q28

27b. How many days were you late for school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)? [] [] []
(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)

28. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? Please do not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Educational Aspirations

29. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What academic degree would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E2 codes. -97=Ref, -99=DK) [] [] [] _____

29a. In reality, how likely do you think it is that you will achieve this level of education?
Read answer options aloud unless otherwise indicated.

Extremely likely.....	1
Very likely.....	2
Somewhat likely.....	3
Not so likely.....	4
Not at all likely.....	5
Do not read: Refused.....	-97
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

29b. What barrier, if any, would keep you from achieving this level of schooling?
Do not read answer options, select all mentioned. After each answer, prompt: Anything else?

Too expensive.....	1
Refugee status.....	2
Too far away.....	3
Would need permission to attend.....	4
Grades not good enough.....	5
Other (specify) _____	-96
No barriers.....	-95
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

If Q29 is lower than a university degree, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q30.

29c. Why don't you want to go to university?
Do not read answer options, select all mentioned. After each answer, prompt: Anything else?

Too expensive.....	1
Too far away.....	2
Would need permission to attend.....	3
Didn't get a passing mark on entrance exam.....	4
I don't feel safe going.....	5
Peace and security issues.....	6
I don't like the placement I received from MOE....	7
I don't see a benefit of going (i.e. no better job)...	-95
Other (specify) _____	-96
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

Attitudes Toward Education and Masculinity

(Note: Items 30-46 were composed by GAGE researchers, or drawn from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Multidimensional Gender Consciousness Questionnaire, and the Global Early Adolescent Study, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

Response options for Q30-46

1 = Agree	-97= (Do not read aloud) Refused
2 = Partially agree	-99= (Do not read aloud) Don't know
3 = Disagree	

Note: The order of items 30-41 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.

30. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys. []

31. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school, it should be the boy only.	[]
32. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math.	[]
33. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	[]
34. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like.	[]
35. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased.	[]
36. It is appropriate for parents to take boys out of school for work.	[]
37. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak.	[]
38. If a family can afford for one child to go to tertiary school it should be the boy only.	[]
39. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.	[]
40. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	[]
41. A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.	[]
42. True or false: Boys are biologically smarter than girls.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
43. True or false: Gender roles (by which I mean the tasks that girls and boys typically do, and the ways that girls and boys typically behave) cannot be changed.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

SECTION 7: VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND SKILL BUILDING

(Note: These questions are based on feedback from rigorous qualitative and cognitive research on women's economic empowerment and work readiness.)

Read: Now that we have talked about formal academic and formal religious schooling, I'd like to move on to talk to you about other training you may have done outside of formal academic track. By this I mean things like vocational training for computer skills or a trade skill like tailoring, or training to be a religious leader, an apprenticeship, training on business or financial skills, or any other training for skills that will help you to earn income.

1. Have you ever participated in any training to acquire skills outside of formal academic schooling?	Yes.....	1	>> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q1b
	Don't know.....	-99	>> Q1b

1a. What is the main reason you have you never attended any training? Do not read answer options allowed. Select main reason only.			
Paying for it/ economic issues.....	1	No opportunities available.....	8
Permission from parent/guardian.....	2	Training too far away.....	9
Lack of support from parent/guardian.....	3	I am a full-time student.....	10
Safety reasons (fear of harassment/abuse).....	4	Permission from spouse/in-laws.....	11
Health reasons, sickness or own disability.....	5	Lack of support from spouse/in-laws.....	12
Not interested.....	6	-96=Other (specify) _____	-96
Do not have qualification.....	7	-97=Refused.....	-97
		-99=Don't know.....	-99

1b. On a scale from 0-10 where 0 is no chance and 10 is 100% chance, how likely is it that you will participate in any training to acquire skills in the future?
 (-97 Refused; -99 Don't know)

1c. What skills, if any, would you be interested to learn through vocational training? Do not read answer options aloud. Select all mentioned. After each mentioned, prompt "Anything else?"			
Computer/IT.....	1	Training to be a religious leader.....	8
Tailoring.....	2	Woreda-led training on business management, finances, etc.....	9
Hairdressing/Barber/Beautician.....	3	Woreda-level agricultural extension training.....	10
Catering/Cooking/Baking/Sweet making.....	4	Driving.....	11
Electronics repair.....	5	Auto mechanic.....	12
Construction skill (e.g. electrician, plumbing, carpentry, welding, brickmaking,	6	Other (specify) _____	-96
Hospitality/hotel.....	7	Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-98

Skip to next section, "Paid Work 1".

2. What trainings have you done? Do not read answer options aloud. Select all mentioned. After each mentioned, prompt "Anything else?"			
Computer/IT.....	1	Training to be a religious leader.....	7
Tailoring.....	2	Woreda-led training on business management, finances, etc.....	8
Hairdressing/Barber/Beautician.....	3	Other 1 (specify) _____	95
Cooking/Baking/Sweet making.....	4	Other 2 (specify) _____	96
Mobile maintenance/phone repair.....	5	Other 3 (specify) _____	97
welding, brickmaking, engineering.....	6	Other 4 (specify) _____	98
		Other 5 (specify) _____	99
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-98

If phone survey, skip to Q12.

For each activity named in Q2, continue through the table for Q3-11 below.

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the MOST RECENT training you took for [ACTIVITY].

<p>3. When did you start your most recent training for [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p><i>(Ethiopian Calendar month and year, Use codes for month).</i></p> <p>-97= Refused -99= Don't know</p>	<p>4. What was the total length/ duration of this program for [ACTIVITY] in order to complete it?</p> <p>Enter in months, if CR cannot give months, select appropriate unit:</p> <p>1= Days, 2= Weeks, 3= Months, 4= Years, -96= Other (specify)</p>	<p>5. What type of person or organization provided this training for [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1= Private individual or business 2= Youth center 3= Educational institution 4= Government program 5= Non-government org (NGO) -96= Other (specify) -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p>	<p>6. What did this training for [ACTIVITY] entail? Read options aloud, select all that apply.</p> <p>1= Class based 2= Apprenticeship/placement 3= Support for getting paid job 4= General mentorship 5= Other (specify) Do not read: -97= Refused Do not read: -99= Don't know</p>	<p>7. Did you have to pay for this training for [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No, was free 3= No, got scholarship -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p>
a. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
b. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
c. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
d. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
e. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
f. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
g. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
h. [] [] []	[] [] [] unit []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
<p>8. Did you complete this training?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No, still currently in the training 3=No, stopped but did not complete -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p> <p>If 2 or 3, skip to Q9a.</p>	<p>9. Did you receive a certificate for participating in this training?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p> <p>If 1, -97, -99 >> Q10</p>	<p>9a. Have you received a certificate for any previous in training for [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No -98= Never had previous training -99= Don't know</p>	<p>10. What was your MAIN goal for participating in this training? Do not read answer options aloud. Select ONE option.</p> <p>1= Get employed in someone's business 2= Start own business 3= Leisure reasons (Just interested in skills but not employment related) 4= Help or assist family member in their business 5=To prepare for higher education (college, university) 6=To emulate (or be like) a role model</p> <p>-96=Other (specify) -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p>	<p>11. Do you believe the training you acquired has prepared you enough to achieve this goal?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No -97= Refused -99= Don't know</p>
a. [] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
b. [] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
c. [] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []
d. [] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []	[] [] []

<p>8. Did you complete this training?</p> <p>1=Yes</p> <p>2=No, still currently in the training</p> <p>3=No, stopped but did not complete</p> <p>-97= Refused</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p> <p>If 2 or 3, skip to Q9a.</p>	<p>9. Did you receive a certificate for participating in this training?</p> <p>1= Yes</p> <p>2= No</p> <p>-97= Refused</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p> <p>If 1, -97, -99 >> Q10</p>	<p>9a. Have you received a certificate for any previous in training for [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1= Yes</p> <p>2= No</p> <p>-98= Never had previous training</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p>	<p>10. What was your MAIN goal for participating in this training?</p> <p>Do not read answer options aloud. Select ONE option.</p> <p>1= Get employed in someone's business</p> <p>2= Start own business</p> <p>3= Leisure reasons (Just interested in skills but not employment related)</p> <p>4= Help or assist family member in their business</p> <p>5=To prepare for higher education (college, university)</p> <p>6=To emulate (or be like) a role model</p> <p>-96=Other (<i>specify</i>)</p> <p>-97= Refused</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p>	<p>11. Do you believe the training you acquired has prepared you enough to achieve this goal?</p> <p>1= Yes</p> <p>2= No</p> <p>-97= Refused</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p>
e.				
f.				
g.				
h.				
<p>Move to the next activity mentioned in Q2. If no more activities for Q2, continue.</p>				
<p>If CR is currently training (Q8=2 for any activity), continue. Otherwise, skip to next section, "Paid Work 1".</p>				
<p>12. On a typical day during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning across any trainings you are currently doing? This includes both at the training/apprenticeship, studying at home, and traveling to and from the training. (Refused = -97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[]</p>				

SECTION 8: PAID WORK

(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

1. What is your primary daily activity? *(Use L1 codes.)* [] [] [] _____

If 46,47,48, 49 >> read statement before Q2

1a. Are you paid for this activity?

Yes, salaried	1
Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer)	2
Yes, self-employed	3
No	4
Other <i>(specify)</i>	-96
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.

2. Have you **ever** had a job or done anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.

Yes.....	1	} >> Q16
No.....	2	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

2a. At what age did you first engage in paid work? *(Refused=-97, DK=-99)* [] [] []

3. Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes anything that brings in money, such as any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house, hocking household agricultural products or home brew, or asking people on the street for money.

Yes.....	1	} >> Q16
No.....	2	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

3a. How many activities have you done in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? [] [] []

If only 1 activity, skip to read statement before Q4.

3b. Across all of these activities, how much did you earn in TOTAL in the 7 days prior to today? [] [] [] Birr

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about this work. Let's only discuss your MAIN activity, which you spent the most time on during the year.							
4. What is this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)	4a. Please briefly describe the job(s) you do/did under this activity. If activity was related to PSNP, indicate that here.	4b. Is this your own business or your household's business, or are/were you working for someone outside of your household? 1=Own business 2=Household's business 3=Working for -97=Refused -99=DK	5. Does/did this activity happen at home, not at home but in your community, or not at home and outside of your community? 1= At home 2= Not at home, but in my community 3=Not at home, outside my community -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know	6. Are you currently working in this activity, or have you stopped? 1=Currently working 2=Stopped -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know	7. Is/was this work seasonal, or do/did you do this work year-round? 1=Seasonal 2=Year-round -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know <i>If Q7=1, contin. Else >> Q8</i>	7a. In which months do/did you do this activity? Use month codes. Select all that apply.	8. How are/were you typically paid for this activity? Read responses aloud. 1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed 5=In-kind 6=Debt relief -96=Other (<i>Specify</i>) -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know
[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] [] [] []	[] []
If Q9==0 >> Q10b				If Q9a==0 >> Q11			
9. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused -99=Don't know	9a. During a typical week when you are doing this activity, how many hours do you spend doing it? -97=Refused -99=Don't know	10. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY] in cash? -97=Refused -99=Don't know	10a. In the seven days prior to today, did you earn anything else for this activity, paid in kind or through debt relief? Do not consider insurance here, only in-kind or debt relief that counts as salary. 1=Yes, in kind 2=Yes, through debt relief 3=No -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	10b. In a typical week that you do this activity, how much do you earn TOTAL in cash? -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	10c. In a typical week that you do this activity, do you earn anything else for this activity, paid in kind or through debt relief? Do not consider insurance here, only in-kind or debt relief that counts as salary. 1=Yes, in kind 2=Yes, through debt relief 3=No -97= Do not read: Refused -99= Do not read: Don't know		
[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []

<p>11. Did you get to keep all or some of the payment for earnings for this activity over the past four weeks?</p> <p>1=No, none 2=Yes, all of it 3=Yes, some of it 4 = Not yet paid -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: Don't know</p>	<p>11a. Who has control over how you use the money you earn? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=Me 2=My spouse/ 3=Someone else -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: Don't know</p>	<p>12. Who made the decision for you to start doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=You 2=Your spouse 3=Your mother-in-law 4=Your father-in-law 5=Your mother 6=Your father 7=Someone else -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>13. If the decision were solely up to you, would you continue to do [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>14. Do you feel safe while you are doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud.</p> <p>1=Yes, all of the 2=Yes, some of the 3=No, never -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p> <p>If Q14==1, -97, -99 >> Q15</p>	<p>14a. Why do you not feel safe while you are doing [ACTIVITY]? Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=Harassment/intimidation at work from superiors 2=Harassment at work from peers 3=Harassment traveling to and from 4=Chemical exposure -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>15. Did you receive any on-the-job training for this work?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>
[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []
<p>16. If it were solely up to you, how many hours would you ideally liked to have worked in the past week? [] [] hours [Enumerators, round to the nearest half hour; -97=Refused; -99=Don't know]</p>						
<p>17. On a typical day weekday in the last week, not including holidays, how much time did you spend... [Enumerators, round to the nearest half hour] 17a. Collecting water, including traveling to the water source, standing in a queue, collecting the water, and returning home [] [] hours</p>						
<p>17b. Doing other domestic chores for your household (cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.) or taking care of family members (such as children, the elderly, or those who are ill). Do not include time spent on collecting water. [] [] hours</p>						
<p>17c. In work that you receive pay for? [] [] hours</p>						
<p>17d. In leisure, sport, or play? [] [] hours</p>						
<p>18. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? [Enumerators, round to the nearest half hour] [] [] hours</p>						

19. **Read:** Now I will read a statement. Please tell me if you Completely agree, Partly agree, Partly disagree or Completely disagree with how the statement describes you personally.

Codes for Q19a-c	
Completely agree.....	1
Partly agree.....	2
Partly disagree.....	3
Completely disagree..	4
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

- a. You feel that you can change your daily schedule []
- b. You feel that you can ask a household member to do some of your household duties. []
- c. You feel that you can ask a household member to help you take care of a child or other family member. []
- d. You feel that you can change the amount of time you spend on paid work. []

If CR female and ever married (from input and coversheet data), continue. Else >>Job Search

20. **If EVER worked (Q2==1):** When you decided to engage in paid work, did any of the following consequences occur?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1= Yes
2=No
-97=Refused
-99=Don't know</p> | <p>a) Husband was angry with you. []</p> |
| | <p>b) People that you care about in your community spoke badly of you. []</p> |
| | <p>c) You felt more respected because you worked []</p> |

21. **If NEVER worked (Q2==2):** If you were to decide to work, would any of the following consequences occur?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1= Yes
2=No
-97=Refused
-99=Don't know</p> | <p>a) Husband would be angry with you. []</p> |
| | <p>b) People that you care about in your community would speak badly of you. []</p> |
| | <p>c) You would feel more respected because you worked []</p> |

If ever worked (Q2==1) and any of the items in Q20 are YES, continue. Otherwise, skip to "Job search".

22. Were you able to continue working despite these consequences?
- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |

Job Search

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about looking for a job or starting a business.

1.	Have you actively searched for a job within the last year?	Yes..... 1	>> Q3
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	}>> Q5
		Don't know..... -99	
2.	Why haven't you searched for a job? Select the main reason.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> >> Q5	
	Happy with my current job/business..... 1	Do not want to work..... 9	
	Age (too young)..... 2	No jobs available/discouragement..... 10	
	Full-time student..... 3	Don't plan on staying in area for very long.... 11	
	Spouse won't let me..... 4	Caring for ill family members..... 12	
	Family (non-spouse) doesn't let me work..... 5	Caring for children..... 13	
	Not appropriate for women to work..... 6	Other (specify) _____ -96	
	Disability or chronic illness..... 7	Refused..... -97	
	Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work. 8	Don't know..... -99	
3.	What methods have you used to search for employment? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that apply. After each listed, prompt "Anything else?"		
	Contacted public employment office..... 1	Contacted local authorities or municipal government..... 10	
	Contacted private employment office..... 2	Registered with Ministry of Job and Skill..... 11	
	Placed/answered job ads in newspapers/media/ street (but not social media)..... 3	Visited a registered broker..... 12	
	Social media..... 4	Vicisted an unregistered broker..... 13	
	Online websites..... 5	Visited Youth Center..... 14	
	Asked friends, relatives or other personal connections..... 6	Casual labour pool..... 15	
	Contacted employer..... 7	Went door-to-door looking for work..... 16	
	Tried to start own business..... 8	Other (specify) _____ -96	
	Contacted an NGO..... 9	Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
4.	What have been the biggest challenges you faced in finding a job? Do not read options, select all mentioned.		
	Not enough jobs available..... 1	Legal issues..... 11	
	Underqualified/unqualified for available jobs/lack of experience..... 2	Spouse won't let me..... 12	
	Age..... 3	Family (non-spouse) won't let me work..... 13	
	Disability or chronic illness..... 4	Not appropriate for women to work..... 14	
	Lack of personal or political connections..... 5	Lack of tools needed for the job..... 15	
	Wages are too low..... 6	Other (specify) _____ -96	
	Available jobs are too far away..... 7	Refused..... -97	
	Discrimination by employers..... 8	Don't know..... -99	
	Harassment or discrimination (other than by employers)..... 9		
5.	Have you actively attempted to set up your own business within the last year?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	

SECTION 9: HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

1. In general, would you say your health is... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Very good.....	1	
	Good.....	2	
	Fair.....	3	
	Poor.....	4	
	Very Poor.....	5	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99	

2. Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself? Show respondent picture of ladder and explain lowest rung being very little control, and highest rung being complete control. (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] []
--	---------

Physical Functioning

(Note: Questions 3-12 were drawn from the Census Questions on Disability Endorsed by the Washington Group.)

3. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q5
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

4. When wearing your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	} >> Q6
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99	

5. Do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1
	Some difficulty.....	2
	A lot of difficulty.....	3
	Cannot do at all.....	4
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

6. Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q8
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

7. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	} >> Q9
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99	

8. Do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1
	Some difficulty.....	2
	A lot of difficulty.....	3
	Cannot do at all.....	4
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty.....	1
	Yes, some difficulty.....	2
	Yes, a lot of difficulty.....	3
	Cannot do at all.....	4
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
11. Do you have difficulty with self-care (such as washing all over or dressing)? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12. Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Conflict section		
If Q3==1 or Q6==1 or Q5==2/3/4 or Q8=2/3/4 or Q9=2/3/4 or Q10=2/3/4 or Q11=2/3/4 or Q12=2/3/4, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q14.		
13. Have you heard of any government-sponsored educational stipends for individuals with disabilities? These are available through the Ministry of Education.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> instr before Q13b
13a. Have you received one of these stipends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
If Q5==2/3/4 or Q8=2/3/4 or Q9=2/3/4 or Q10=2/3/4 or Q11=2/3/4 or Q12=2/3/4, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q14.		
13b. For the ongoing difficulty(ies) you've mentioned, do you expect that any of them are permanent? By this I mean, for the ongoing difficulty(ies) you've mentioned, do you expect they are caused by something that will go away on its own, so that your difficulty(ies) will also go away, or do you think they will continue on permanently? If the response for any difficulty is "will continue on permanently", select that response.	Will go away..... 1 Will continue on permanently..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
14. Do you currently use any assistive products or devices for mobility? For example, do you use canes or sticks, crutches, rollators, therapeutic footwear, a wheelchair, or any other type of assistive device?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Instr. before Q15
14a. Do you currently use any of these assistive products? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.	Canes or Sticks..... 1 Crutches..... 2 Orthoses, lower/upper limb..... 3 Prostheses: lower limb..... 4 Prostheses: upper limb..... 5 Rollators..... 6 Standing frames..... 7 Therapeutic footwear: diabetic, neuropathic, orthopedic 8	Walking frames or walkers..... 9 Wheelchair..... 10 White cane (for visually impaired)..... 11 Other (specify).....-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99

If the CR uses glasses (Q3=1), hearing aids (Q6=1) or mobility assistive products (Q14=1), continue. Otherwise >> Q16.

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your assistive device(s). If you use more than one device, let's discuss the one that is most important to you in your day-to-day life.

15. Which device do you feel is the most important in your day-to-day life?	[If Q14a=1] Canes or Sticks.....	1	
	[If Q14a=2] Crutches.....	2	
Read responses aloud, select one.	[If Q14a=3] Orthoses, lower/upper limb.....	3	
If CR says "Don't know", please prompt them to pick one device to answer questions about.	[If Q14a=4] Prostheses: lower limb.....	4	
	[If Q14a=5] Prostheses: upper limb.....	5	
	[If Q14a=6] Rollators.....	6	
	[If Q14a=7] Standing frames.....	7	
	[If Q14a=8] Therapeutic footwear: diabetic, neuropathic, orthopedic.....	8	
	[If Q14a=9] Walking frames or walkers.....	9	
	[If Q14a=10] Wheelchair.....	10	
	[If Q14a=11] White cane (for visually impaired).....	11	
	[If Q6=1] Hearing aids.....	12	
	[If Q3=1] Glasses.....	13	
	[If Q14a= -96] < Fill in "Other (specify)" response from Q14a >	-96	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	>>Q16

15a. Thinking about the places you need to visit like schools, workplaces, public spaces, can you use your glasses/contact lenses, hearing aids, and/or assistive devices as much as you want in those places? Read response options aloud.	Not at all.....	1	
	Not much.....	2	
	Moderately.....	3	
	Mostly.....	4	
	Completely.....	5	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	

Healthcare Access

16. Do you typically pay out of pocket for a health care visit?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

If CR is aged 18+, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q18.

17. Have you heard about any CBHI (community-based health insurance) being offered by the government in your area?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	} >> instr bef Q18
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

17a. Have you signed up for this community-based health insurance?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	} >> Q17c
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

17b. Do you (or someone you know) pay for this insurance, or did you receive a cost waiver?	Pay for.....	1	
	Received a cost waiver.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

17c. Do you feel that this community-based health insurance is very affordable, affordable, or too expensive to buy?	Very affordable.....	1	
	Affordable.....	2	
	Too expensive to buy.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

If CR is female, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q19.

18. Have you ever received the HPV vaccine?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	} >> Q19
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

18a. Did you receive this vaccine in school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

<p>19. Have you had any serious illnesses or health conditions in the <u>past 12 months</u>? Read options aloud, check all that apply</p>	<p>Yes, serious illness, describe: _____ 1 Yes, health condition, describe: _____ 2 Yes, other (specify) _____ 3 No..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q20</p>																														
<p>19a. Did you seek treatment for any of these serious illnesses or health conditions in the <u>past 12 months</u>?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>																														
<p>20. During the last 4 weeks have you suffered from an illness?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q21</p>																														
<p>20a. What is the MAIN illness have you suffered from? Do not read illnesses aloud. Select MAIN illness only.</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">1= Fever</td> <td style="width: 33%;">11= Fainting</td> <td style="width: 33%;">21= Mental disorder</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2= Diarrhea</td> <td>12= Skin problem</td> <td>22= TB</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3= Stomach ache</td> <td>13= Dental problem</td> <td>23= Burn/fracture/wound</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4= Vomitting</td> <td>14= Eye problem</td> <td>24= Epilepsy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5= Sore throat</td> <td>15= Ear, nose and throat</td> <td>25= Malaria</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6= Upper respiratory (sinuses)</td> <td>16= Backache</td> <td>26= Cholera</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7= Lower respiratory (chest, lungs)</td> <td>17= Heart problem</td> <td>-96= Other (specify)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8= Flu</td> <td>18= Blood pressure</td> <td>-99= Don't know</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9= Asthma</td> <td>19= Pain with passing urine</td> <td>-97=Refuse</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10= Headache</td> <td>20= Diabetes</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1= Fever	11= Fainting	21= Mental disorder	2= Diarrhea	12= Skin problem	22= TB	3= Stomach ache	13= Dental problem	23= Burn/fracture/wound	4= Vomitting	14= Eye problem	24= Epilepsy	5= Sore throat	15= Ear, nose and throat	25= Malaria	6= Upper respiratory (sinuses)	16= Backache	26= Cholera	7= Lower respiratory (chest, lungs)	17= Heart problem	-96= Other (specify)	8= Flu	18= Blood pressure	-99= Don't know	9= Asthma	19= Pain with passing urine	-97=Refuse	10= Headache	20= Diabetes	
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<p>20b. Who was the main person who diagnosed the problem?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">1= Mother</td> <td style="width: 33%;">6= Faith/religious healer</td> <td style="width: 33%;">-96= Other (specify)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2= Father</td> <td>7= Any other relative</td> <td>-97= Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3= Doctor from a private clinic</td> <td>8= Self</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4= Doctor/clinician from a government</td> <td>9= Health extension worker</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5= Traditional healer</td> <td>10= Nurse or health officer</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1= Mother	6= Faith/religious healer	-96= Other (specify)	2= Father	7= Any other relative	-97= Refused	3= Doctor from a private clinic	8= Self		4= Doctor/clinician from a government	9= Health extension worker		5= Traditional healer	10= Nurse or health officer																
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<p>20c. What is the main action you took to find relief?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1= Did nothing, not serious</td> <td style="width: 50%;">8= Went to local pharmacy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2= Did nothing, no money</td> <td>9= Went to local grocery for medicine</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3= Used medicine had in stock</td> <td>10= Sought treatment with traditional healer</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4= Personally known remedies</td> <td>11= Sought treatment with faith healer</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5= Sought treatment at government health facility</td> <td>-96= Other (specify)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6= Sought treatment at private health facility</td> <td>-97= Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7= Sought treatment at religious facility</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1= Did nothing, not serious	8= Went to local pharmacy	2= Did nothing, no money	9= Went to local grocery for medicine	3= Used medicine had in stock	10= Sought treatment with traditional healer	4= Personally known remedies	11= Sought treatment with faith healer	5= Sought treatment at government health facility	-96= Other (specify)	6= Sought treatment at private health facility	-97= Refused	7= Sought treatment at religious facility																	
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<p>21. Have you suffered any serious injuries in the past 12 months? Note: a serious injury may include a broken bone or a sprain, a burn or cut, a concussion or other head injury, etc.</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q22</p>																														

Follow-up questions are drawn from the WHO Guidelines for Conducting Community Surveys on Injuries and Violence (Sethi et al, 2004)

Read: Let's focus on the most serious injury that you have experienced in this time.

21a. Where were you when this injury occurred? Do not read answer options aloud.	Home..... 1 School..... 2 Street or highway..... 3 Residential institution..... 4 Sports or athletic area..... 5 Industrial or construction site..... 6 Farm (excluding your home)..... 7 Commercial area (shop, store, hotel, office)..... 8 Countryside..... 9 Battlefield..... 10 Defense outpost..... 11 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21b. What were you doing at the time of the injury? Do not read answer options aloud.	Paid work..... 1 Unpaid work..... 2 Education..... 3 Sports..... 4 Leisure/play..... 5 Daily activities such as sleeping, eating, or washing..... 6 Traveling..... 7 Socializing with friends in another way (hanging around)..... 8 Participating in military/militia/youth movement.... 9 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21c. What happened to cause the injury? Do not read answer options aloud.	Traffic..... 1 Fall..... 2 Struck or hit by a person or object..... 3 Stabbing..... 4 Gunshot..... 5 Fire, flames, or heat..... 6 Drowning or near drowning..... 7 Poisoning..... 8 Animal bite..... 9 Electricity shock..... 10 Bombing/explosion..... 11 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21d. How did the injury happen, was it an accident, did someone else hurt you, or did you hurt yourself? Do not read answer options aloud.	It was an accident..... 1 Someone else did it to me deliberately..... 2 I did it to myself deliberately..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If Q21d=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q21f.	
21e. Was the injury related to conflict, or related to some type of crime (such as kidnapping or burglary or assault)?	Yes, to conflict..... 1 Yes, to a crime..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

21f. What was the physical injury you sustained? Do not read answer options aloud.	Fracture/broken bone..... 1 Sprain or strain..... 2 Dislocation..... 3 Cut, bite, or other open wound..... 4 Bruise or superficial injury..... 5 Burn..... 6 Poisoning..... 7 Concussion or other head injury..... 8 Internal injury/internal organ injury..... 9 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21g. Did you seek treatment for this injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21h. Where did you seek treatment?	<div style="text-align: right;">} >> Q22</div> <div style="text-align: right;">[]</div> 1= Self 2= Family or friend 3= Doctor from a private clinic 4= Doctor/clinician from a government hospital 5= Traditional healer 6= Faith/religious healer -96= Other (specify) -97= Refused
22. Do you have any of the following chronic conditions? Read aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=Don't know what condition is, -97=Refused; -99=Don't know if has had it)	a. Asthma [] b. Diabetes [] c. Cancer [] d. High blood pressure [] e. Another condition, specify []
(Note: Question 23 was drawn from the Demographic and Health Survey.)	
23. Read: Now I would like to talk to you about access to health services. Many different factors can prevent young women and men from getting medical advice or treatment for themselves. When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, is each of the following a big problem, sometimes a problem, or not a big problem:	
23a. Having enough money for advice or treatment?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
23b. The distance to the health facility?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
23c. Accessing a health extension worker in your community?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
Hunger & Nutrition	
(Note: Portions of this subsection drawn from Turconi et al (2003)).	
24. Now I am going to read you a statement that some children have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Many times..... 1 1 or 2 times..... 2 Never..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

25.	How many meals did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	0, -97, -99 >> Q25c
25a.	How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
25b.	How many of these meals contained shiro, beans, peas, or lentils? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
25c.	Were you fasting yesterday?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	
26.	How many snacks did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] snacks	
27.	How many times do you eat sweets and cakes in 1 week? Such as chocolates, candies, cookies/sweet biscuits and cakes, sweet pastries or ice cream, bakelaba, keremela, mushebeke	1-2 times..... 1 3-4 times..... 2 More than 4 times..... 3 1 time in 10-15 days..... 4 Never..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
28.	How many times do you eat fried foods in 1 week? Such as chips, pasti, sanbusa, kokor, bonbonino	1-2 times..... 1 3-4 times..... 2 More than 4 times..... 3 1 time in 10-15 days..... 4 Never..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
29.	How many times do you drink sugar-sweetened beverages in 1 week? Such as sweetened fruit juices and "juice drinks", soft drinks/fizzy drinks, chocolate drinks, malt drinks, yoghurt drinks or sweet tea or coffee	1-2 times..... 1 3-4 times..... 2 More than 4 times..... 3 1 time in 10-15 days..... 4 Never..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
Food Insecurity			
<i>(Note: Q30-Q32 is the Fanta Scale.)</i>			
30.	In the past 4 weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q31
30a.	How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
31.	In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q32
31a.	How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	

32. In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q33
32a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
33. How many main meals is it recommended that a girl/boy your age should eat in a day, to be healthy? (Do not read response options aloud).	0..... 0 1..... 1 2..... 2 3 or more 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
34. In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you sleep? (Refused= -97; Don't know= -99)	[____]	
If Q34=0, skip to read statement before Q35		
34a. Did you sleep all these hours at one time, or were these hours broken up across shorter periods of sleep (e.g., sleep for a few hours, then got up, then slept again later)?	Slept all hours at the same time..... 1 Disrupted sleep..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
Physical Activity		
(Note: Q35 was adapted from the PACE+ Adolescent Physical Activity Measure.)		
Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about the amount of moderate physical activity you have engaged in over the past 7 days. Moderate physical activity is activity that "usually makes you breathe hard or feel tired some of the time." This might include brisk walking, weight lifting, or agricultural work.		
a. 30 minutes? b. 60 minutes?		
35. Over the past 7 days , on how many days were you active for a total of at least...	[____] days Enter value 0-7 Ref=-97, DK=-99 If 0 days >> "Risky behaviors"	[____] days Enter value 0-7 Ref=97, DK=-99

Risky Behaviors

Enumerator: Please confirm the privacy of the respondent in the following questions.

If CR reported ever using chat in prior rounds (from input dataset), continue. Else >> Q1c

1. Do you currently use chat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Never used..... -95 Refused..... -97	>> Q1b >> instr bef Q2
1a. How often do you use chat?	<i>No answer option 1</i> Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> instr bef Q2
1b. At what age did you stop using chat? (<i>Refused=-97; Don't know=-99</i>)	_ _ >> instr bef Q2	
1c. Have you ever used chat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> instr bef Q2
1d. How often do you use chat?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
1e. At what age did you start using chat? (<i>Refused=-97, Don't know=-99</i>)	_ _ years old	
If Q1d is NOT "Never", skip to instructions after Q1f. If Q1d is NEVER, continue.		
1f. At what age did you <u>stop</u> using chat? (<i>Refused=-97, Don't know=-99</i>)	_ _ years old	
If CR is from East Hararghe or Afar (orig_location==2 or orig_location==6) >> Q3		
If CR reported ever drinking alcohol in prior rounds (from input dataset), continue. Else >> Q2c		
2. Do you currently drink alcohol, such as Areke, Tella, beer, or any other alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Never used..... -95 Refused..... -97	>> Q2b >> Q3
2a. How often do you drink alcohol?	<i>No answer option 1</i> Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q3
2b. At what age did you stop drinking alcohol? (<i>Refused=-97; Don't know=-99</i>)	_ _ >> Q3	
2c. Have you ever had a drink with alcohol, such as Areke, Tella, beer, or any other alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q3

2d. How often do you have a drink with alcohol?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
2e. How many drinks with alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? (a drink means 1 can of beer, 1 small glass of wine, or 1 shot of spirits)	1 or 2 drinks..... 1 3 or 4 drinks..... 2 5 or 6 drinks..... 3 More than 6 drinks..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
2f. At what age did you start having drinks with alcohol? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)	_ _ years												
If Q2d is NOT "Never", skip to Q3. If Q2d is NEVER, continue.													
2g. At what age did you <u>stop</u> using drinking alcohol? (Refused= -97, Don't Know=-99)	_ _ years												
3. Do you think other adolescents/young adults in your community use ...													
a. Cigarettes <input type="checkbox"/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Response options for Q3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yes.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Have not heard of.....</td> <td>-95</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read: Refused.....</td> <td>-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read: Don't know.....</td> <td>-99</td> </tr> </table>	Response options for Q3		Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Have not heard of.....	-95	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99
Response options for Q3													
Yes.....		1											
No.....		2											
Have not heard of.....		-95											
Do not read: Refused.....		-97											
Do not read: Don't know.....		-99											
b. Shisha <input type="checkbox"/>													
c. Tramadol / Petidine <input type="checkbox"/>													
d. Hasheesh/marijuana/ganja/weed <input type="checkbox"/>													
e. Glue (to sniff) <input type="checkbox"/>													
f. Heroin <input type="checkbox"/>													
g. Suret / Tumbo <input type="checkbox"/>													
h. Benzine / Mastish <input type="checkbox"/>													
i. Cocaine <input type="checkbox"/>													
Read: The next questions ask you about access to services related to drugs and other things.													
4. If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was addicted to drugs or alcohol and wanted to stop using them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help? Afar and East Hararghe: If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was addicted to drugs and wanted to stop using them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
4a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 MOWSA..... 12 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												

>>Q5

>>Q5

4b. Could a young person like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes.....	1	>>Q4d
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>>Q4d
	Don't know.....	-99	>>Q4d
4c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Services are not nearby.....	1	
	Would need parental permission.....	2	
	Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized....	3	
	Financial barrier.....	4	
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
4d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
5. Have you ever heard of group therapy being offered in your area as a way to help individuals stop using drugs and alcohol? Afar and East Hararghe: Have you ever heard of group therapy being offered in your area as a way to help individuals stop using drugs?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
6. Have you ever been provided with information about how drugs affect your body and mind?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

SECTION 10: PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MENTAL HEALTH

PHQ-9

(Note: This is the Patient Health Questionnaire-9.)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q1-Q9

- 0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 3 =-Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 97= Refused
- 99= Don't know

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy? | [] |
| 2. | Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless? | [] |
| 3. | Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do? | [] |
| 4. | Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body? | [] |
| 5. | Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do? | [] |
| 6. | Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down? | [] |
| 7. | Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other | [] |
| 8. | Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual? | [] |
| 9. | Thoughts that you would be better off dead or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way? | [] |

If Q9==0 or -97 or -99 >> Instructions before Q10

Read: I am very sorry to hear about the challenges you have been experiencing. At the end of this survey, I'd like to discuss with you some services that might be available to you.

If response to any of Q1-Q9 is >=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to the read statement before Q11.

10. How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? **Read answer options aloud unless otherwise noted.**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| Not difficult at all..... | 0 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 1 |
| Very difficult..... | 2 |
| Extremely difficult..... | 3 |
| (Do not read aloud) Refused..... | -97 |
| (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... | -99 |

Read: The next questions ask you about access to services related to any thoughts or feelings like this that persons your age may have had.

- | | | | |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 11. | If a person your age in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was having sad or worried thoughts and wanted to talk to someone about them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Read stmt bef Q12 |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------------|

11a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Hospital or clinic.....	1	
	Health post or health center.....	2	
	Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.).....	3	
	Pharmacist / medicine shop.....	4	
	Religious institution.....	5	
	Counselor.....	6	
	Adolescent club.....	7	
	Social worker.....	8	
	Youth center.....	9	
	School teacher.....	10	
	Library.....	11	
	MOWSA.....	12	
	Other (specify): _____	-96	} Read >> stmt bef
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		
11b. Could a person your age who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes.....	1	>>Q11d
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>>Q11d
	Don't know.....	-99	>>Q11d
11c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Services are not nearby.....	1	
	Would need parental permission.....	2	
	Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized.....	3	
	Financial barrier.....	4	
	Other (specify): _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99		
11d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Resilience and Coping

(Note: This is the Child and Youth Resilience Measure-12.)

Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. To what extent do the sentences below describe you?. **After each sentence, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Codes for Q12- 23

1 =No	-97 = Do not read: Refuse
2 = Sometimes	-99 = Do not read: Don't know
3 = Yes	-98= Do not read: Not applicable

12. I have people I want to be like.	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Getting an education is important to me	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. I feel that your parent(s)/ caregiver(s) know a lot about me (for example, who my friends are, what I like to do).	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. I try to finish activities that I start.	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. When things don't go my way, I can fix it without hurting myself or other people (for example, without hitting others or saying nasty things).	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. I know where to go to get help.	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. I feel that I belong at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. I think my family cares about me when times are hard (for example, if I am sick or have done something wrong).	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. I think my friends care about me when times are hard (for example if I am sick or have done something wrong).	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. I am treated fairly.	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. I have chances to learn things that will be useful when I am older (like cooking, working, and helping others).	<input type="checkbox"/>
23. I like the way my community celebrates things (like holidays, festivals).	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 11: MOBILITY, VOICE, AND AGENCY

Mobility

Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you go.

(Note: Questions 1-3 were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)

1. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your kebele? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Everyday..... 1 Every week at least once (at least 12x)..... 2 Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x)..... 3 Every month at least once (3-5x)..... 4 Less than once a month (1-2x)..... 5 Never..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
---	---

For questions 2-4a, proceed across each row before proceeding to the next row.

	2. In the past three months, how often have you gone to [place] ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Everyday..... 1 Every week at least once (at least 12x)..... 2 Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x)..... 3 Every month at least once (3-5x)..... 4 Less than once a month (1-2x)..... 5 Never..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97	3. If you were to go to [place] , would you need permission from someone? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't Know..... -99
a. The market	[]	[]
b. The home of a relative, friend, or neighbor	[]	[]
c. Church / temple / mosque	[]	[]
d. Place in the community where you feel comfortable with friends (i.e., café or restaurant, sports field, youth club)	[]	[]

If original HH location was urban (orig_location==3,4,5), continue. Otherwise, skip to next section "Voice".

4. Have you heard of any Youth Centres being established near you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	}	Skip to next section "MVA 2"
4a. Have you ever accessed one of these centres?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Skip to Q4c	
4b. Do you know anyone who has accessed one of these centres?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		

4c. What kinds of things can youth do at these centres? Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?" Select all that apply.	Socialize.....	1
	Lesiure / sports.....	2
	Training.....	3
	Obtain credit.....	4
	Use wifi.....	5
	Use computers.....	6
	Obtain infromation on health or SRH.....	7
	Obtain contraceptives.....	8
	Obtain mental health/ counseling services.....	9
	Obtain legal services.....	10
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	

Skip to next subsection if 4a!=1.

4d. Have you ever accessed any of the following services at a Youth Centre? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	
Training	<input type="checkbox"/>
Credit	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wifi/computers	<input type="checkbox"/>
Information on health or SRH	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contraceptives	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mental health / counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>
Legal services	<input type="checkbox"/>

If yes to any of the items in 4d, continue. Otherwise, skip to next subsection.

4e. Were you satisfied with the services you received?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Voice

5.	Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
6.	Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

Note: Q7 was drawn from the Global Early Adolescent Study.

If CR is young cohort (cricohort_all==1, unmarried (CS Q12!=1), and living at home with an adult family member (Dwelling Q6a==1,2,3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q8.

7. **Read:** Now I would like to ask how often you think the following things are true for you. **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q7	
Never/rarely.....	1
Sometimes.....	2
Often.....	3
Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

a.	My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things. (-98=CR doesn't have parents/guardians)	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	My parents or guardians listen when I share my opinion. (-98=CR doesn't have parents/guardians)	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	My friends ask my advice when they have a problem.	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen.	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt.	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	I can ask adults for help when I need it.	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. **Read:** Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. If CR lives independently, they can still answer these questions, considering how much say they have over themselves or within their family.**

Response options for Q8	
Not at all.....	1
Not much.....	2
A little bit.....	3
A great deal.....	4
Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
Do not read aloud: N/A.....	-98
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

a.	How much time you spend doing housework?	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	How much education you will get?	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	When you end your schooling?	<input type="checkbox"/>

If ever married (from input data on ever married, and coversheet question on currently married) >> Q8f

d.	When to marry?	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	Who to marry?	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	Who you want to be friends with?	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	What to do in your free time?	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	Whether you can leave the house?	<input type="checkbox"/>
i.	Whether you can be involved in income-generating activities?	<input type="checkbox"/>

If CR's household was in DD or ATB at recruitment (orig_location==4,5), skip to Q10.

9.	Which of these things is <i>not</i> part of negotiation skills? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Establish ground rules for yourself..... 1 Clearly state what you want and why..... 2 Don't let the other person have a chance to say their point of view 3 Brainstorm solutions and agree on one..... 4 Don't read: Refused -97 Don't read: Don't know..... -99
----	--	---

10.	Do you think it is easier for boys to grow-up and 'succeed' in rural or urban environments?	Rural environments..... 1 Urban environments..... 2 Both are the same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10a.	Do you think it is easier for girls to grow-up and 'succeed' in rural or urban environments?	Rural environments..... 1 Urban environments..... 2 Both are the same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11.	Would you consider migrating elsewhere someday, for instance to a town or city, or elsewhere in the country?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Next section
11a.	Where would you consider migrating?	A rural area in Ethiopia..... 1 An urban area in Ethiopia..... 2 Outside of Ethiopia..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> Q11aii >> Q11aiii >> Q11b
11ai.	A rural area in which region? Use R2 codes.	<input type="text"/>	>> Q11b
11aii.	Which urban area? Use R7 codes.	<input type="text"/>	>> Q11b
11aiii.	Which country? Use R8 codes.	<input type="text"/>	
11b.	Why would you consider migrating? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	To advance education..... 1 More/better income/job opportunities..... 2 To have more independence..... 3 To improve marriage prospects..... 4 To gain knowledge/experience..... 5 To join relatives..... 6 Better healthcare..... 7 Better material quality of life..... 8 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
If Q11b=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q11d.			
11c.	What type of job or work would you hope to get if you migrated? Record MAIN type. Do NOT read responses aloud.	Domestic work..... 1 Construction work..... 2 Healthcare job..... 3 Hospitality/tourism work..... 4 Work in trading..... 5 Work in livestock/herding..... 6 Bar work..... 7 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11d.	Would you consider using a broker for this move?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

11e. Would you plan to use a formal, legal route, or an informal route?	Formal/legal route.....	1
	Informal route.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
11f. Do you think your family would support your decision to migrate?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

SECTION 12: SOCIAL INCLUSION

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about your friends and family.

1. Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

1a. What gender are these friends?	Male.....	1
	Female.....	2
	Male and Female.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

1b. In the past 7 days, have you gotten to speak to or hang out with your friends? Read answer option aloud unless otherwise specified. If answer is not no, select all that apply.	No, we do not get to speak or hang out at all.....	1
	We hung out in person.....	2
	We talked/messaged on the phone.....	3
	We used social media to keep in touch	4
	We played internet games together.....	5
	We saw each other or spoke in another way (specify)	-96
Do not read: Refused.....		-97

If Q1b==2 (hung out in person) continue. Else >> Q2

1c. Where did you and your friends hang out in person? Do not read answer options, select all mentioned.	At one of our homes.....	1
	At school.....	2
	At a religious site.....	3
	At the market.....	4
	At a café or restaurant.....	5
	At billiards / pool house.....	6
	At a sports field.....	7
	At a bar.....	8
	At an Internet café.....	9
	At a youth center.....	10
	At the river.....	11
	At a water collection point.....	12
	Dances (Oromia: Shegoye, Afar: Sadaa, Amhara: Ashadiye/Sollel).....	13
Other (specify)	-96	
Refused.....	-97	

2. Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q3
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

2a. What is this adult's relationship to you? If there is more than one, think of the main one you would go to. **Use G1 codes.**

[] [] _____

If the response to Q2a is a gendered relationship (mother, father, brother, sister), skip to Q3. Otherwise, continue.

2b. What gender is this person?	Male.....	1
	Female.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Note: Questions 3-4 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.

	<p>3. Except for education, if previously replied 'yes' (input data) >> next row</p> <p>Have you ever talked about [item] with your father/male guardian?</p> <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No male guardian..... -98 Don't know..... -99 If no male guardian, skip remaining items in Q3.</p>	<p>4. Except for education, if previously replied 'yes' (input data) >> next row</p> <p>Have you ever talked about [item] with your mother/female guardian?</p> <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No female guardian..... -98 Don't know..... -99 If no female guardian, skip remaining items in Q4.</p>
a. Your education?	[]	[]
b. What you want to do for work in the future?	[]	[]
c. A romantic relationship with a (females: boy, males: girl)?	[]	[]
d. Females: Menstruation?	DO NOT ASK OF FATHER/MALE GUARDIAN	[]
e. Puberty?	[]	[]
f. When you will get married?	[]	[]
g. Skip if never been enrolled in school: Bullying / harassment at school (either seen or experienced)?	[]	[]
h. Dreams/aspirations?	[]	[]
i. Religion	[]	[]

Participation in Clubs/Groups

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about groups that you participate in.

5. Are you a member of [group]? **Please include groups that are both in school and out of school.**

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97

a. A sports club?	[]
b. A religious group?	[]
d. A rotating savings group / Equub?	[]
g. Debo (labor-sharing)?	[]
h. Women only: Women's group?	[]
5b. Have you registered for national ID/ Fayda?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

Role Models

(Note: The definition of role model was taken from Bricheno and Thornton (2007).)

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about role models. By role model, I mean someone who you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like.

6.	Is there a person that you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like? This does not need to be someone that you know personally.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	}	>>Q7
----	---	--	---	-------------------

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about this person. If there is more than one, think of the person you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like the most.

6a.	Is this person in the household?	Yes 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
-----	----------------------------------	---

6b.	What is this person's relationship to you? Do not read response options aloud. 	14 = Community leader 15 = Someone else in your community (specify role in the community) _____ 16 = Dr. Abiy Ahmed 17 = Activist Jawar Mohammed 18 = A famous athlete 19 = Someone else famous (specify) _____ 20 = Religious leader -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
-----	--	--

1 = Mother	2 = Father	3 = Grandmother	4 = Grandfather	5 = Sister	6 = Brother	7 = Aunt	8 = Uncle	9 = Other relative (specify) _____	10 = Teacher	11 = Adolescent program leader (specify program) _____	12 = Male friend	13 = Female friend
------------	------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------	-------------	----------	-----------	---	--------------	--	------------------	--------------------

If the response to Q6b is a gendered relationship (male friend, female friend) >> Q6d. Otherwise, continue.

6c.	What gender is this person?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
-----	-----------------------------	---

6d.	What is the MAIN characteristic of this person that you admire most? Do not read list aloud. Select only the MAIN characteristic. (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	13 = Successful (e.g., in marriage, education, job, wealth, sports, etc.) 14 = Hardworking 15 = Helpful 16 = Independent/Self-Reliant 17 = Confident -95 = Nothing -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
-----	--	--

1 = Nice looking	2 = Brave / strong	3 = Positive personality (e.g., cheerful, happy, friendly)	4 = Respectful of others	5 = Loyal	6 = Honest	7 = Caring / kind	8 = Smart / intelligent / well-educated	9 = Religious / devout	10 = Politically active	11 = Contributes to community	12 = Challenges norms
------------------	--------------------	--	--------------------------	-----------	------------	-------------------	---	------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------

Trust and Collective Action

Question 7 was adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 Survey.

7. In the <u>last 12 months</u> , have you done any of the following:	
a. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
b. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
c. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the region?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
d. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the nation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
e. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the region or nation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99

(Note: Questions 8 was taken from the Social Cohesion module of the World Bank IQ-SC.)

8. How strong is the feeling of togetherness or closeness in your village/neighborhood? <i>Use a five point scale, where 1 means very distant and 5 means feeling very close.</i>	Very distant..... 1 Somewhat distant..... 2 Neither distant nor close..... 3 Somewhat close..... 4 Very close..... 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
---	---

(Note: Question 9 was adapted from the World Values Survey.)

9. Read: Now I would like to read you two statements. Please tell me whether you agree, partially agree or disagree.	
9a. Most people who live in this community / neighborhood can be trusted.	Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
9b. Most people in this community/neighborhood are willing to help if you need it.	Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

10. What is your main source of credible information?	Newspapers.....	1
	Television.....	2
	Radio.....	3
	Ethiopia Telecom.....	4
	Government authorities.....	5
	International NGOs.....	6
	Local NGOs, local associations.....	7
	United Nations agencies (UN OCHA, UNICEF).....	8
	Churches/Mosques/Religious Institutions.....	9
	Social Media (i.e. Facebook, Telegram, Viber, WhasApp, Instagram, YouTube, Tiktok).....	10
	School/college/university.....	11
	Google/internet in general.....	12
	Health extension worker.....	13
	Afar only : Dagu.....	14
	No credible source of information.....	15
Other (specify) _____	-96	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

Political Attitudes

11. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? Read statements aloud. Only should be chosen.
Politics are very important to me..... 1
I follow politics in the media but do not really care about it..... 2
Politics are irrelevant for someone like me..... 3
Do not read: Refused..... -97

12. **Read:** Now I will read you a set of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree or disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree.

Response options for Q12	
1 = Strongly agree	5 = Strongly disagree
2 = Agree	-97 = Do not read: Refused
3 = Neither agree nor disagree	-99 = Do not read: DK
4 = Disagree	

12a. This world is run by a few people in power, and there is not much that someone like me can do about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12b. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12c. People like me cannot get justice in this country.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12d. I think the current peace process will lead to lasting peace.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Read: Now I will read you some pairs of statements. For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which one is closest to your view. **Probe:** Do you agree very strongly?

Response options for Q13-15	
1 = Strongly agree with A	5 = Do not read: Agree with neither
2 = Agree with A	-97 = Do not read: Refused
3 = Agree with B	-99 = Do not read: DK
4 = Strongly agree with B	

13. A. The use of physical force is never justified in politics.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. In our country, it is sometimes necessary to use physical force in support of a just cause.	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. A. In our country, it's okay to pay a bribe to a government official to encourage them.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. It's wrong to pay a bribe to any government official.	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.	<input type="checkbox"/>

The following question was drawn from the Afrobarometer Round 5 survey for Ethiopia.

16. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things in the last year. (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused)
16a. Attended a community meeting <input type="checkbox"/>
16b. Attended a demonstration or protest march <input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now I am going to read you a list of different groups of people. For each group, I would like you to tell me whether you engage in political discussion with that group. Do you engage in political discussions with...

- a. Your biological/natal family?
- b. **If married:** your in-laws?
- c. Your friends?
- d. **If in school:** teachers?
- e. Religious leaders?
- f. Other community members?

Response options for Q17

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 -97 = Refused
 -99 = Don't know

18. Do you use social media to engage in or follow political discussions?

- No, don't use social media..... 1 >> **Next section**
- No, only use social media for other reasons..... 2 >> **Next section**
- Yes for political discussions 3
- Refused..... -97 >> **Next section**
- Don't Know..... -99 >> **Next section**

18a. What platforms do you use for this purpose? **Select all that apply.**

- Facebook..... 1
- Whatsapp..... 2
- Twitter 3
- Telegram 4
- TikTok..... 5
- You Tube..... 6
- Other _____ -96
- Refused..... -97
- Don't Know..... -99

SECTION 13: MENTAL HEALTH P2*If phone survey AND (orig_location==1, 2, or 6) >> next section (Climate Resilience)***GHQ-12****(Note: This is the 12-item General Health Questionnaire.)****Read:** Now I want to ask you some questions about your feelings. First, I am going to ask you a series of questions about how you have been feeling for the last two weeks.**After each question, read through the response options.**

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 1. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = Better than usual | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = Same as usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Less than usual | |
| | 3 = Much less than usual | |
| 2. | During the past two weeks, have you lost much sleep over worry? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = Not at all | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = No more than usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Rather more than usual | |
| | 3 = Much more than usual | |
| 3. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = More so than usual | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = Same as usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Less useful than usual | |
| | 3 = Much less than usual | |
| 4. | During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = More so than usual | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = Same as usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Less so than usual | |
| | 3 = Much less capable | |
| 5. | During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = Not at all | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = No more than usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Rather more than usual | |
| | 3 = Much more than usual | |
| 6. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = Not at all | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = No more than usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Rather more than usual | |
| | 3 = Much more than usual | |
| 7. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = More so than usual | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = Same as usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Less so than usual | |
| | 3 = Much less than usual | |
| 8. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = More so than usual | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = Same as usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Less able than usual | |
| | 3 = Much less than usual | |
| 9. | During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? | <input type="text"/> |
| | 0 = Not at all | -97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1 = No more than usual | -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 2 = Rather more than usual | |
| | 3 = Much more than usual | |

<p>10. During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself?</p> <p>0 = Not at all 1 = No more than usual 2 = Rather more than usual 3 = Much more than usual</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">[]</p> <p>-97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p>
<p>11. During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?</p> <p>0 = Not at all 1 = No more than usual 2 = Rather more than usual 3 = Much more than usual</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">[]</p> <p>-97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p>
<p>12. During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?</p> <p>0 = More so than usual 1 = Same as usual 2 = Less so than usual 3 = Much less than usual</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">[]</p> <p>-97 = (Do not read aloud): Refused -99 = (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p>

SECTION 14: CLIMATE RESILIENCE

Read: Now, I would like to ask a few questions about your environment.

1. Have you ever heard the term 'climate change'?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |
- } >> Q3

2. Are you worried that climate change threatens people and the planet? []
- Read options aloud. Select one.**
- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| 0 = Not worried | 3 = Very |
| 1 = A little | 4 = Extremely |
| 2 = Moderately | 5 = Do not read aloud: Prefer not to say |

3. Has your household been negatively affected by **[item]** in the last 3 years? **(1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know)**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| a. Temperature during rainy seasons? | [] |
| b. Flooding? | [] |
| c. Drought? | [] |
| d. Frost? | [] |
| e. Harmful plant insects and pests, such as locusts? | [] |
| f. Desertification? | [] |
| g. Timing of rainfall during rainy seasons? | [] |
- (For this item only, 1 = Too early, 2 = On time, 3 = Too late, -99 = Don't know)**

If YES to any of the items in Q3, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q6.

4. Over the last three years, what are the TWO most important strategies your household has used to protect against natural events like these? [] []
- Do not read response options aloud. Select most important two mentioned.**
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 = Fallowing | 10 = Change in the type of farming (eg. from only crop to crop and livestock and vice versa) |
| 2 = Changing cropping patterns (change in crop rotation, intercropping) | 11 = Soil and water conservation |
| 3 = Resort to growing new crops | 13 = Changed the means of livelihood to non-farming business (one or more members) |
| 4 = Increasing the amount of fertilizer (organic and inorganic) | 14 = Migration of one or more family members |
| 5 = Change in planting date | 15 = Other1 (specify) |
| 6 = Adopted drought and water-resilient high-yielding improved seeds | 16 = Other2 (specify) |
| 7 = Invested in irrigation activities | -99 = Don't Know |
| 8 = Adopted new livestock breeds | -97 = Refused |
| 9 = crop/livestock insurance | |

5. Of these natural events I've just read, which one worries you the most? **Read list of items aloud. Select one.** []
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 = Temperature during rainy seasons | 6 = Harmful plant insects and pests, such as locusts |
| 2 = Timing of rainfall during rainy seasons | 7 = Desertification |
| 3 = Flooding | -95 = No worries on natural events |
| 4 = Drought | -96 = Other (specify) |
| 5 = Frost | -99 = Do not read: Don't Know |

If Q5=-95, skip to read statement before Q6.

5a. When thinking about the challenge you just mentioned, do you think any of the following?

(Yes= 1; No=2; Refused= -97; Don't know= -99)

- i. My family's security will be threatened (e.g. economic, social, physical security)
- ii. The future is frightening
- iii. I'm hesitant to have children
- iv. People have failed to take care of the planet
- v. I won't have access to the same opportunities that my parents had

Read: Now, we'd like to ask a few questions about times that there might not have been enough water for you or the people in your household.

After each question, read through the response options.

<p>6. In the past 4 weeks, how frequently did you or anyone in your household worry you would not have enough water for all of your household needs?</p>	<p>Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times)..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>7. In the past 4 weeks, how frequently has your main water source been interrupted or limited (e.g., water pressure, less water than expected, water tank was empty)?</p>	<p>Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>

If Q6=0 (or Ref/DK) and Q7=0 (or Ref/DK) >> Next section. Otherwise, continue

<p>8. In the past 4 weeks, how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to go without washing hands after dirty activities (e.g., defecating or changing diapers, cleaning animal dung) because of problems with water?</p>	<p>Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>9. In the past 4 weeks, how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to go without washing their body because of problems with water (e.g., not enough water, dirty, unsafe)?</p>	<p>Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>

10. In the past 4 weeks , how frequently has there not been as much water to drink as you would like for you or anyone in your household?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times)..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99
11. In the past 4 weeks , how frequently has there not been as much water to drink as you would like for <u>your livestock</u> ?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times)..... 4 Do not read: No livestock..... -98 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
12. In the past 4 weeks , how frequently has there been no useable or drinkable water whatsoever in your household?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times)..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99

SECTION 15: CONFLICT - EXPOSURE , KNOWLEDGE, AND PERCEPTIONS**If recruitment location was DD (orig_location==5), skip to the next section.**

1. Has any conflict occurred in or around your area over the last four years (since early 2013)?
 (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

If NO/DON'T KNOW/REFUSED, skip to the next section. If YES, continue.

If recruitment location was EH, Afar or Batu (orig_location==2,4,6), read: Now, I want to ask you a few questions about the recent conflict situation in Ethiopia, since November 2020 (EC early 2013). Sometimes topics like this one may be disturbing to talk about. Feel free not to answer any question. Just say, "I prefer to go to the next question".

If recruitment location was SG or DT (orig_location==1,3), read: Now, I want to ask you a few questions about the recent conflict situation in Ethiopia, since April 2023 (EC mid-2015). Sometimes topics like this one may be disturbing to talk about. Feel free not to answer any question. Just say, "I prefer to go to the next question".

Note: Q2 - Q6 are adapted from the baseline survey for Chris Blattman's research on "Can Employment Reduce Lawlessness and Rebellion? A Field Experiment with High-Risk Men in a Fragile State".

Read: First, I'll ask you about your own personal experiences during the recent conflict situation.
 (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know).

2. Did someone ask you to do work for free (unpaid labor) during this time?

3. Did you witness any violence with weapons, such as guns, during this time?

4. Have you been the victim of any form of violence or assault during this time?

5. Did you receive a serious physical injury from violence or assault during this time?

6. Were you encouraged or asked to commit any violent act during this time?

If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> SRH section**Note: Q7 was adapted from the conflict module from R3 of the Nigerian General household survey's household module.**

Read: Now I'd like to ask how the recent conflict situation has affected your household. Again, think about the period from (EH/Afar/DD/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now).

7. Has any of the following occurred to any member of your household as a result of the recent conflict situation?

For each item, select (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know).

a. Any member of household has died as a result of the conflict

b. Any member of household has been the victim of physical aggression or assault

c. Any member of household has been the victim of gender-based violence or sexual violence

d. Any member of household has been injured/disabled as a result of the conflict

e. Any member of household has had mental health or trauma issues as a result of the conflict

f. Any member of household has been asked to work for free (unpaid labor)

g. Any member of this household has lost their job

h. Any member of household has been captured/kidnapped

i. Any member of household has been displaced

j. Any member of household has migrated permanently

k. Any member of household's productive assets (like land, ploughs, hoes, livestock, bicycles) have been intentionally destroyed/seriously damaged/stolen

l. Any member of household's nonproductive assets (like jewelry, cell phones, radios) intentionally destroyed/seriously damaged/stolen

m. Any member of household's crops in the field or in storage have been stolen/destroyed

n. Any member of household has been asked to join an armed movement/rebel group/militia

o. Household dwelling/building was damaged

p. PSNP or emergency support to this household has been disrupted

Note: Q8 was adapted from Brück et al. (2010) "Identifying Conflict and Violence in Micro-Level Surveys".

8. Did you or any of your household members take any of the following steps from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK). **Note: Brück et al. (2010).**

a. Joined or established community policing/ neighbourhood watch

b. Reduced visits to the market

c. Improved house security (bars, walls, fence)

d. Became less active member of the community

e. Stopped a job/business or started a new job/business

If Q7i==1, continue. Otherwise skip to Q10.

9. How many times was this household displaced (or had to abandon the home or migrate) during this period from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (-99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

10. Have you seen an increase in the use of firearms in your community during this period from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

11.	Have you seen an increase in kidnappings in your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
12.	Have you seen an increase in theft and/or looting in your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
13.	Have you seen an increase in displacement from your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
14.	Have you seen an increase in refugees coming into your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
15.	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. The elders council can play a role to resolve conflict. (1 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
Read: Now I'd like to ask you about a series of services. Please tell me whether you think, over the period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015)) until now, access to these services has improved, stayed the same, or worsened? (1 = Improved, 2 = Stayed the same, 3 = Worsened, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)		
	a. Schooling?	<input type="text"/>
	b. Health services?	<input type="text"/>
	c. Mental health services?	<input type="text"/>
	d. Legal services?	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 16: MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

If currently married to same partner as at last survey (CS Q12a==1) >> read stmt bef Q21

If reported ever been married at last survey (ever_married_bef5==1) >> Q1a

Marital History

1.	Have you ever been married or living together with a partner as if married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q1b
1a.	Are you currently married or living together with a partner as if married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
1b.	Are you currently engaged to be married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q33
2.	Have you been married or lived with a partner only once or more than once?	Once..... 1 More than once..... 2 Refused..... -97	>> instr bef Q3 >> instr bef Q3
2a.	How many times have you been married or living together with a partner as if married? (-97 = Refused)	[]	

If currently married and have been married only once (Q1a==1 AND Q2==1) >> read statement before Q4

3.	Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from your first partner?	Divorced..... 1 Separated (not legally divorced)..... 2 Widowed..... 3 Still married, polygamous marriage..... 4 Refused..... -97	
----	--	---	--

If was married at last survey but is now no longer married (currmarr_latest==1 AND Q1a==2) >> instructions before Q14

If was married at last survey but is now married to a new partner (currmarr_latest==1 AND CS Q12a==2) >> instructions before Q14

First Marriage Details

If Q2==1, read: For the following questions, please tell me about your partner.

If Q2==2 OR Q2==-97, read: For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner.

4.	What is this person's first name? (-97 = Refused)	_____	
5.	In what year did you first start living with this partner? Use local calendar. (-97 = Refused, -98 = Never lived together, -99 = Don't Know)	[][][][][]	
If never lived together, skip to Q6.			
5a.	How old were you when you first started living with this partner? (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	[][] years old	
5b.	How old was this partner when you first started living together? (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	[][] years old	
6.	In what year did you first get married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? Use local calendar. If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider him/herself married. (-97 = Refused, -98 = Never got married, -99 = Don't Know)	[][][][]	
6a.	How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If no formal ceremony, inquire about age CR started to consider him/herself married. (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	[][] years old	
6b.	How old was this partner when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age of partner when respondent started to consider him/herself married. (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	[][] years old	

7.	How long did you know this partner before the marriage/formal wedding ceremony? Include time even before courtship began, where applicable. Fill in months only if less than 1 year. Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	[] Years [] Months [] Days
8.	How old were you when you were first betrothed to this partner? (-97 = Refused, -98 = Never, -99 = Don't Know)	[] [] years old
If Q5=-98 >> Q10		
9.	How long after you got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony did you start living together permanently? Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (-97 = Refused, -98 = Lived Together Before Marriage, -99 = Don't Know)	[] Years [] Months [] Days
10.	At the time of your marriage, were you ready to marry or would you have rather waited?	Ready to be married..... 1 Would have rather waited..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
11.	Who made the decision for you to get married? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Self, because of a pregnancy..... 1 Self, for other reasons..... 2 Own parents..... 3 One of own other relatives..... 4 Friends..... 5 Spouse..... 6 The police..... 7 Church/religious authority..... 8 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
11a.	Did you feel pressure from your parents to get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
11b.	Did you feel pressure from your peers to get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
11c.	Did you feel pressured to get married because your peers were getting married and you felt you needed to as well?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
11d.	If you hadn't gotten married when you did, would you have faced any consequences for not getting married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
12.	Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage broker I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
13.	Were there any marriage payments?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >> Q13b

13a. Were these payments... Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply. For each selection, ask an estimate of the value of the payment that was agreed upon, even if it has not been completed yet. (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	From the husband's parents to the wife's parents..... 1	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	From the wife's parents to the husband's parents..... 2	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	From the wife's parents to the wife and husband..... 3	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	From the husband's parents to the wife and husband..... 4	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	From the husband to the wife..... 5	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	From the wife to the husband..... 6	<input type="checkbox"/> birr
	Do not read: Refused..... -97	
	Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
13b. For girls: Did your husband have any other wives at any point during this marriage? For boys: Did you have any other wives at any point during this marriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr after Q13d
13c. For girls: How many wives did he have? (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know) For boys: How many wives did you have?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
13d. For girls: How many of these wives were married to this spouse before you got married? (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
If Q2==1 (only married once) and Q1a==1 (currently married) >> read stmt bef Q21		
Divorce/Separation From First Partner		
If 1st marriage ended in widowhood (Q3==3), skip to Q14a.		
If 1st marriage is polygamous (Q3==4), skip to instructions before Q19.		
14. If has been married only once (Q2=1), read: How old were you when the marriage ended? If has been married more than once (Q2=2), read: How old were you when your first marriage ended? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> yrs old	
Skip to Q15.		
14a. If has been married only once (Q2=1), read: How old were you when your partner passed away? If has been married more than once (Q2=2), read: How old were you when your first partner passed away? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> yrs old	
Skip to read statement before Q16.		
15. What is the MAIN reason you divorced/separated from this partner? [Please select one reason]	Inidelity..... 1 Financial problems..... 2 Family interference with relationship or with personal issues. 3 Incompatibility with spouse..... 4 Spouse's bad temper..... 5 Violence from spouse..... 6 Violence from spouse's family..... 7 Other mistreatment from spouse's family..... 8 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
15a. Were there any agreements for payment in the case of divorce?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
15b. Did you receive any legal aid or support for the divorce? For example, from an NGO, UN agency, or public prosecutor.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

<p>15c. How has this divorce/separation negatively affected your life (if in any way)? (Do not read. Select all that are mentioned)</p>	<p>Had to get a job/ become financially responsible for oneself 1 Lost custody of children..... 2 Made divorce payments..... 3 Move house..... 4 Socially ostracised..... 5 Safety concerns (threats of violence)..... 6 Lost visa..... 7 Not receiving promised divorce payments... 8 Got bad financial deal from divorce agreement 9 Impacted my psychological state 10 No effect.....-95 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>15d. How has this divorce/separation positively affected your life (if in any way)? (Do not read. Select all that are mentioned)</p>	<p>Personal independence..... 1 Safety from violence..... 2 Better environment for children..... 3 Ability to work..... 4 More agency..... 5 Escaped problematic in-laws..... 6 Reduced work burden..... 7 No effect.....-95 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If widowed from this first partner (Q3==3), read: I am so sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, if it is okay.</p>	
<p>If divorced/separated from this first partner (Q3==1 or Q3==2), read: I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, even though you are no longer together, if it is okay.</p>	
<p>16. What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? (Use E1 codes)</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>17. What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this partner has achieved? (Use E2 codes)</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>18. What was this partner's primary daily activity while you were married? (Use L1 codes)</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>If married only once (Q2==1) AND not currently married (Q1a==2) >> instructions before Q32</p>	
<p>If married only twice (Q2a==2) AND currently married (Q1a==1) >> read statement before Q21</p>	
<p>Divorce/Separation From Second Partner</p>	
<p>Read: Now I would like to ask you just a couple of questions about your second marriage, if that is okay.</p>	
<p>19. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this second partner?</p>	<p>Widowed..... 1 >> Q19b Divorced..... 2 Separated..... 3 Still married, polygamous marriage..... 4 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If still married, polygamous marriage (Q19==4), skip to instructions before Q20.</p>	
<p>19a. How old were you when your second marriage ended? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)</p>	<p>[] [] yrs old</p>
<p>Skip to the instructions after Q19b.</p>	
<p>19b. How old were you when your second partner passed away? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)</p>	<p>[] [] yrs old</p>
<p>If married only twice (Q2a==2) AND not currently married (Q1a==2) >> instructions before Q32</p>	
<p>If married only three times (Q2a==3) AND currently married (Q1a==1) >> read statement before Q21</p>	

Divorce/Separation From Third Partner

Read: Now I would like to ask you just a couple of questions about your third marriage, if that is okay.

20. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this third partner?	Widowed.....	1	>> Q20b
	Divorced.....	2	
	Separated.....	3	
	Still married, polygamous marriage.....	4	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

If still married, polygamous marriage (Q19==4), skip to instructions before Q21.

20a. How old were you when your third marriage ended? **(-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)** [] [] yrs old

Skip to the instructions after Q20b.

20b. How old were you when your third partner passed away? **(-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)** [] [] yrs old

If not currently married (Q1a==2) >> instructions before Q32

Current Partner

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current partner that you are married to or living with as if married to. **If the CR is male and in a polygamous marriage, indicate we want to ask about the marriage to the most recent partner.**

21. Who made the decision for you to get married? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Self, because of a pregnancy.....	1
	Self, for other reasons.....	2
	Own parents.....	3
	One of own other relatives.....	4
	Friends.....	5
	Spouse.....	6
	The police.....	7
	Church/religious authority.....	8
	Other (specify)	-96
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

22. Were there any marriage payments?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

22a. For girls: Has your husband had any other wives at any point during this marriage? For boys: Have you had any other wives at any point during this marriage?	Yes.....	1	>> Q23
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

22b. **For girls:** How many wives has he had during this marriage? **(-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't know)** [] []
For boys: How many wives have you had during this marriage?

22c. **For girls:** How many of these wives were married to this spouse before you got married? **(-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)** [] []

23. Where does your partner live for most of the year?	Same dwelling in same village.....	1	>> Q24
	Other dwelling in same village	2	
	Nearby village	3	
	Elsewhere in woreda	4	
	Elsewhere in Ethiopia (specify)	5	
	Another country (specify)	6	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

23a. Why does this partner not live in the household for most of the year? For work (*specify type of work*) 1
 To look for work (*specify type of work*) 2
 Schooling 3
 Other (*specify*): -96
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

24. Does this partner live in your household currently? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97

25. How old is this partner? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know) | | | years

26. What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? (Use E1 codes) | | |

27. What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this partner has achieved? (Use E2 codes) | | |

28. What is this partner's primary daily activity? (Use L1 codes) | | |

29. How happy are you with each of the following aspects of your marriage?

Response options for Q29
 1= Very Happy
 2= Happy
 3= Neither happy or unhappy
 4 = Unhappy
 5 = Very Unhappy
 -97= (**Do not read aloud**): Refused
 -99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know
 -95= No Children

- a. The understanding you receive from your partner. | | |
- b. The way your partner spends money. | | |
- c. Your sexual relationship. | | |
- d. The demands your partner places on you. | | |
- e. The demands your partner's family places on you. | | |
- f. The way your partner treats your relatives. | | |
- g. The way your relatives treat your partner. | | |
- h. Amount of time you spend on HH chores. | | |
- i. Amount of time your partner spends with your children. | | |

30. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your partner? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about who makes decisions in your household.

Response options for Q31
 You..... 1
 Your spouse/partner..... 2
 You and your spouse/partner..... 3
 Someone else (*specify w/ G1 codes*) 4
 You and someone else (*specify w/ G1 codes*) 5
Do Not Read: Decision not made/not applicable..... -77
Do Not Read: Refuse..... -97
Do Not Read: Don't Know..... -99

31. Who in your household usually has the final say on: *(Read response options)*
- a. How the money you yourself earn will be used?
 - b. How the money your spouse / partner earns will be used?
 - c. Selling household assets?
 - d. Making major household purchases?
 - e. Spending on food?
 - f. Your children's schooling (whether they should go, what school they should attend)?
 - g. Your children's healthcare?
 - h. Opening a bank account?
 - i. Your own healthcare?

Previously Married but Currently Unmarried
If ever been married (ever_married_bef5==1 or Q1==1) and not currently married (Q1a==2), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q37.

32. Do you feel pressure from family or friends or anyone else to remarry?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

Skip to Q37.

Engagement

33. Now I would like to ask about marriage and how it happens. Have your parents ever promised you in marriage?
- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|----------|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q34 |
| No..... | 2 | |
| Refused..... | -97 | |
| Don't know..... | -99 | |

33a. How old were you when you first heard that you were promised in marriage? *(-97=Refused; -99=Don't Know)* [] [] years old

If CR is male, skip to Q35

34. Have you or your parents ever received a request from a suitor asking to marry you?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

35. Have your parents or family members ever discussed a formal engagement for you?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

36. Have you ever been formally engaged?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

Knowledge and Attitudes Toward Marriage

37. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Ethiopia?
- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q38 | |
| No..... | 2 | | |
| Afar: Do you know the age at which the national Ethiopian law allows a woman to marry legally? | There is no age law..... | | 3 |
| | Refused..... | | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | | -99 |

37a. What is it? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)* [] [] years old

38. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Ethiopia?
- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 | } >> Instr before Q39 | |
| No..... | 2 | | |
| Afar: Do you know the age at which the national Ethiopian law allows a man to marry legally? | There is no age law..... | | 3 |
| | Refused..... | | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | | -99 |

38a. What is it? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)* [] [] years old

If CR has ever been married (ever_married_bef5==1 OR Q1==1) >> Next section

39. At what age would you ideally like to get married?
- | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| | [] [] years old | -98>> Next section |
| <i>(-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK)</i> | | -97, -99>> 39b |

39a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** [] []

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 = Everyone here marries by this age | 7 = If you marry later you'll be socially ostracised |
| 2 = Will have finished desired schooling | -95 = No reasons |
| 3 = Will be physically matured enough | -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ |
| 4 = Will be mentally matured enough | -97 = Refused |
| 5 = Will be time to start having children | -99 = Don't know |
| 6 = To be financially independent/get a good job | |

39b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or have your spouse chosen for you?	Choose spouse..... 1	
	Have spouse chosen..... 2	>> Next section
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

SECTION 17: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

If phone survey AND eh phone sample==1 >> read statement before Q10

Sources of Information on Puberty and Relationships

(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

1. Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [][]

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 = Mother | 10 = Books / magazines |
| 02 = Father | 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) |
| 03 = Brother | 12 = Internet / social media |
| 04 = Sister | 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ |
| 05 = Other family members | 14 = Act With Her / Her Spaces group |
| 06 = Friends | -95 = No source |
| 07 = Teacher / school | -96 = Other (specify) _____ |
| 08 = Mentor / counselor | -97 = Refused |
| 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.) | -99 = Don't know |

2. Now I want to ask about sources of information on relationships - I mean how boys/men should treat girls/women and vice versa. Who or what has been the most important source of information on this topic? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [][]

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 = Mother | 10 = Books / magazines |
| 02 = Father | 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) |
| 03 = Brother | 12 = Internet / social media |
| 04 = Sister | 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ |
| 05 = Other family members | 14 = Act With Her / Her Spaces group |
| 06 = Friends | -95 = No source |
| 07 = Teacher / school | -96 = Other (specify) _____ |
| 08 = Mentor / counselor | -97 = Refused |
| 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.) | -99 = Don't know |

If CR is male, skip to the read statement before Q10.

Menstruation

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

If CR had reported reaching menarche by last survey, skip to Q4.

3. Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99 } >> read stmt bef Q10

3a. At what age did you start menstruating? **If respondent claims not to remember, try to help:** Was it more or less than a year ago? [][] years old (-97=Refused; -99=DK)

4. Who or what has been the most important source of information about menstruation for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [][]

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 = Mother | 10 = Books / magazines |
| 02 = Father | 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) |
| 03 = Brother | 12 = Internet / social media |
| 04 = Sister | 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ |
| 05 = Other family members | 14 = Act With Her / Her Spaces group |
| 06 = Friends | -95 = No source |
| 07 = Teacher / school | -96 = Other (specify) _____ |
| 08 = Mentor / counselor | -97 = Refused |
| 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.) | -99 = Don't know |

<p>5. What did you use to manage your blood flow during your most recent menstruation? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Re-usable pad..... 1 Cloth (eg: rags; not re-usable cloth pad)..... 2 Toilet paper..... 3 Sanitary pad..... 4 Paper (not toilet paper) eg: newspaper..... 5 Plant material (eg: grass, leaves, fibre etc.)..... 6 Nothing..... 7 >> <i>Instr bef Q6</i> Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 >> <i>Instr bef Q6</i></p>
<p>5a. What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at home? Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>5b. If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session [if Education Q5==1]: What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at school? Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 I don't change at school..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 N/A: Don't go to school when menstruating..... -98 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>5c. How many times in a 24 hour period do you change your sanitary protection? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">[] [] times</p>
<p>If CR is enrolled in school, or was enrolled when school was last in session, [if Education Q5==1] continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.</p>	
<p>6. Does your school have facilities or resources that girls can use when they are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q7</p>
<p>6a. What are these facilities or resources? Circle all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?" until there are no more items listed.</p>	<p>Special room..... 1 Toilets..... 2 Spare uniform..... 3 Menstrual hygiene products..... 4 Bins..... 5 Washing facilities for hands/body..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>7. Are your normal activities affected in any way when you are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 } >> Q8</p>

<p>7a. What activities are affected? Circle all that apply, but do not read response options aloud. Probe for additional responses by asking "Anything else?" until the respondent says "No, nothing else."</p>	<p>Do not cook / touch food / food preparation..... 1 Do not fast..... 2 Type of food that can be eaten..... 3 Do not go to place of worship (church/mosque)..... 4 Do not worship elsewhere..... 5 Do not touch adult family members..... 6 Place of sleeping / sleep elsewhere..... 7 Do not visit family / friends / neighbours..... 8 Do not go to school..... 9 Do not work..... 10 Clothes that can be worn..... 11 Do not play with friends/have leisure time..... 12 Do not bathe / wash body..... 13 Difficult to concentrate in school..... 16 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>8. Do you currently face any of the following constraints to menstrual hygiene management? Read aloud, select all that apply. Probe: anything else?</p>	<p>Not enough soap or water..... 1 Not enough supplies..... 2 Inadequate privacy..... 3 Supplies are not affordable..... 4 No challenges..... -95 Other, specify _____ -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97</p>
<p>9. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statements: [Read answer options after each statement: 01=Agree, 02=Partially Agree, 03=Disagree, -97=Refused, -99=DK]</p> <p>a. I am embarrassed about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [___]</p> <p>b. I am fearful about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [___]</p>	
<p>SRH Knowledge and Service Access</p>	
<p>Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about what you know or understand about adolescent health.</p>	
<p>10. Do boys or girls usually reach puberty first? Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Girls..... 1 Boys..... 2 Both at the same time..... 3 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97</p>
<p>11. Approximately how often does menstruation usually occur? By menstruation, I mean the bleeding girls get when they reach a certain age. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Once per month, every four weeks, or once per 28 days..... 1 Respondent said some other frequency..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97</p>
<p>12. True or False: The beginning of menstruation means that girls have the ability to become pregnant.</p>	<p>True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97</p>
<p>13. True or False: Getting pregnant early in puberty can be bad for the health of the girl and the baby.</p>	<p>True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -96 Don't know..... -97</p>

14.	Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q15
14a.	What methods have you heard of? Select all that apply. Do not read list aloud. After each response, say: anything else?	Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method / rhythm..... 10 Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14b.	Who or what is the most important source of information about family planning for you? Do not read options aloud, select MAIN one. 01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor / counselor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) 12 = Internet / social media 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ 14 =Act With Her / Her Spaces group -95 = No source -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	
If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> instructions after Q19			
If phone survey, skip to Q15			
14c.	Yes or No: Contraceptives are likely to cause infertility.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14d.	Yes or No: Contraceptives are likely to cause deformed babies.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14e.	Yes or No: Women do not need to use family planning methods if they are breastfeeding.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
15.	If a young person in your (<i>urban</i> : kebele, <i>rural</i> : woreda) wanted to access things that could help them to delay or avoid getting pregnant, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16

15a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 University/school campus..... 12 Health extension worker..... 13 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16
15b. Could a young person like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q15d
15c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Services are not nearby..... 1 Mobility restrictions (e.g. nobody available to accompany to appointment)..... 2 Would need permission from spouse..... 3 Would need permission from in-laws..... 4 Would need permission from parents..... 5 Would feel embarrassed..... 6 Would feel stigmatized..... 7 Financial barrier..... 8 Not knowing where or how to access these services..... 9 The services have been affected by the conflict..... 10 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q15d
15d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16
15e. Were any supplies you wanted to obtain during your visit available?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16
15f. Were those supplies free?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
16. If a young person in your (<i>urban</i> : kebele, <i>rural</i> : woreda) wanted to get an abortion safely, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q17

<p>16a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center.....2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker.....8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 Other (specify): _____ -96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>17. Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q18</p>
<p>17a. Young people learn about HIV and AIDS from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about HIV/AIDS for you? Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud. [][]</p> <p>01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor / counselor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)</p>	<p>10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) 12 = Internet / social media 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ 14 =Act With Her / Her Spaces group -95 = No source -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know</p>
<p>If phone survey, skip to instructions after Q19</p>	
<p>17b. If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) wanted to get tested for HIV, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q18</p>
<p>17c. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center.....2 Other (specify): _____ -96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q18</p>
<p>17d. Could a young person like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>18. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having sexual intercourse? By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's vagina.</p>	<p>[][] years old (When they get married=-95, Never=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</p>
<p>19. At what age do you think most boys in your community start having sex?</p>	<p>[][] years old (When they get married=-95, Never=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</p>

Sexual Activity: First Partner																											
<i>If reported ever had sex by last survey (eversex_befr5==1), skip to instructions before Q21.</i>																											
Read: Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your own experiences with sex. I understand this is a very sensitive topic. As you know, our research project is trying to understand the experiences and lives of adolescents and young adults in Ethiopia. You are welcome to skip any question that you do not want to answer.																											
20. How old were you when you first had sex? (-97=Refused; -99=DK; -98=Never had sex)	[] [] years old																										
<i>If Q20== -97, -98, or -99 >> Q28</i>																											
20a. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person? Do not read response options aloud.	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Spouse/live in partner.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Boyfriend/Girlfriend.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend.....</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>It was a stranger.....</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>It was a sex worker.....</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>It was my father or mother.....</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>It was my brother or sister.....</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>It was another relative.....</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>It was a teacher.....</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>It was someone I just met.....</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (<i>specify</i>) _____</td><td>-96</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Spouse/live in partner.....	1	Boyfriend/Girlfriend.....	2	It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend.....	3	It was a stranger.....	4	It was a sex worker.....	5	It was my father or mother.....	6	It was my brother or sister.....	7	It was another relative.....	8	It was a teacher.....	9	It was someone I just met.....	10	Other (<i>specify</i>) _____	-96	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99
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20b. How old was this person the first time you had sexual intercourse?	[]																										
20c. Did this person ever give you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																		
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20d. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Willing.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Somewhat willing.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Not willing at all.....</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Willing.....	1	Somewhat willing.....	2	Not willing at all.....	3	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																
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<i>If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> read statement before Q29</i>																											
<i>If CR is currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1), skip to instructions before Q23</i>																											
Sexual Activity: Unmarried, Current Partner																											
21. Have you or your current sexual partner ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>I don't have a current sexual partner.....</td><td>-95</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	I don't have a current sexual partner.....	-95	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																
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21a. Are you or your partner currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																		
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<p>21b. If current using contraception, read: What is the <u>main</u> method of family planning you or your partner are currently using? If not currently using contraception, read: What was the <u>main</u> method of family planning most recently used by you or your partner?</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectables..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>Do not read answer option aloud. Select main one.</p>	
<p>21c. If using an IUD, ask: Is this IUD copper, or hormonal?</p>	<p>Copper..... 1 Hormonal..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If not currently using contraception (Q21a==2) >> Q21e.</p>	
<p>If 0<Q21b<10, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q25.</p>	
<p>21d. Where do you get the family planning item(s) from?</p>	<p>Government health center/clinic..... 1 Private clinic..... 2 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 3 Hospital..... 4 Online/through internet..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. After each answer, ask: "Anywhere else?"</p>	
<p>21e. If you could use any family planning method, what would you like to use, if anything?</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectables..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 No method..... -95 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>Do not read options aloud, select main one.</p>	

21f. If you decide you do not like the method of family planning that you use, do you feel you could switch to another method?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know	-99
Read: The next question may be sensitive, so if you are uncomfortable, you may skip the question.		
21g. Did you use a condom the most recent time you had sex?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know	-99
Read: Now I'd like to ask you just a few questions about things that may ever have happened to you.		
21h. Have you ever felt pressure to use a method of family planning when you weren't sure you wanted to?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know	-99
21i. Have you ever felt pressure to <u>not</u> use a medical method of family planning? By medical method, I mean the pill, an IUD, injectables, implants, or sterilization.	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know	-99
22. Has anyone you have had sex with in the last 12 months given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money during that time?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1) AND female, continue.		
If currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1) AND male >> Q24.		
Else >> Q28		
Sexual Activity: Married		
Read: Now I would like to ask you about communication and decision-making between you and your current partner.		
If phone survey, skip to Q24		
23. When discussing which method of family planning to use, I want to know if you share your opinion about what you want with your partner. Would you say that you: Read options aloud. Select one. <input type="checkbox"/>		
1= Share your opinion		
2= Want to share your opinion but do not feel comfortable so do not share		
3= Want to share your opinion but do not think opinion would be valued so do not share		
4= Have the same opinion as your partner		
5= Do not share your opinion because the issue does not matter to you		
6= Have never discussed this with your partner		
Do not read: -97= Refused		
Do not read: -99= Don't know		
23a. Who has the final say on which method of family planning to use? Read options aloud. Select one. <input type="checkbox"/>		
1= Myself		
2= Spouse		
3= Myself and spouse		
4= Mother-in-law		
-96= Other (specify)		
Do not read: -97= Refused		
Do not read: -98= No decision made		
Do not read: -99= Don't know		

23b. Would you prefer to have more influence in the decision about which method of family planning to use or are you happy with your level of influence? <i>Read options aloud. Select one.</i> []	
1= More influence 2= Less influence 3= Satisfied 4= Unsure Do not read: -97= Refused	
24. Have you or your partner ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
} >> Q25	
24a. Are you or your partner currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
} >> Q25	
24b. If current using contraception, read: What is the <u>main</u> method of family planning you or your partner are currently using? If not currently using contraception, read: What was the <u>main</u> method of family planning most recently used by you or your partner? Do not read answer option aloud. Select main one.	Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused.....-97 Don' t know..... -99
24bi If using an IUD, ask: Is this IUD copper, or hormonal?	Copper..... 1 Hormonal..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don' t know..... -99
If not currently using contraception (Q24a==2) >> Q25.	
If 0<Q24b<10, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q25.	
24c. Where do you get get the family planning item(s) from? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. After each answer, ask: "Anywhere else?"	Government health center/clinic..... 1 Private clinic..... 2 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 3 Hospital..... 4 Online/through internet..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99

<p>25. If you could use any family planning method, what would you like to use, if anything?</p> <p>Do not read options aloud, select main one.</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Female sterilization.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Male sterilization.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>IUD.....</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Injectables.....</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Implants.....</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Pill.....</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Male condom.....</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Female condom.....</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Emergency contraception.....</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>Standard days method/rhythm method.....</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).....</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>Withdrawal.....</td><td>12</td></tr> <tr><td>No method.....</td><td>-95</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (<i>specify</i>)</td><td>-96</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Female sterilization.....	1	Male sterilization.....	2	IUD.....	3	Injectables.....	4	Implants.....	5	Pill.....	6	Male condom.....	7	Female condom.....	8	Emergency contraception.....	9	Standard days method/rhythm method.....	10	Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).....	11	Withdrawal.....	12	No method.....	-95	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99
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<p>If CR is male, skip to Q27</p>																																	
<p>If phone survey, skip to Q26</p>																																	
<p>Read: Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p>																																	
<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Response options for Q25b-f</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not at all.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not much.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A little bit.....</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A great deal.....</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read aloud: Refused.....</td> <td>-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read aloud: N/A</td> <td>-98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read aloud: Don't know.....</td> <td>-99</td> </tr> </table>		Response options for Q25b-f		Not at all.....	1	Not much.....	2	A little bit.....	3	A great deal.....	4	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	Do not read aloud: N/A	-98	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99																
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<p>25b. When to have children?</p>	<input type="text"/>																																
<p>25c. How many children to have?</p>	<input type="text"/>																																
<p>25d. Whether to use modern family planning? (by this, I mean condoms or other contraceptives you can get from a doctor or pharmacy)</p>	<input type="text"/>																																
<p>25e. Whether to use strategies for birth spacing?</p>	<input type="text"/>																																
<p>25f. Which method of modern family planning to use?</p>	<input type="text"/>																																
<p>26. Has your partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2	Refused.....	-97	Don't know.....	-99																								
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27a. Has anyone you have had sex with in the last 12 months given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money during that time?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Desired Fertility

(Note: Some of these questions were drawn from Jayachandran 2017.)

28. Would you like to have children some day?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	>>
	No children yet, but currently pregnant.....	3	
	Already have children.....	-98	Q28e
	Refused.....	-97	>>
	Don't know.....	-99	>>

28a. **If Q28==1, read:** At what age would you ideally like to start having children? **If Q28==3 or -98, read:** At what age would you ideally have liked to start having children?
 years old
(No preference/God's Will = -77; Refused = -97; DK = -99)

28b. Today, if you could choose exactly, how many children do you want to have in total? How many boys? How many girls?
 children / boys / girls
(As many as possible = -78; No preference/God's will = -77; Ref = -97; DK = -99)

If CR is currently married, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q28d.

28c. Does your partner want the same total number of children that you want, or more or fewer? Do not read options aloud.	Same number.....	1
	More children.....	2
	Fewer children.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

28d. Now I would like to ask you a hypothetical question. If you were going to have 3 children, what sex composition would you want?
 boys and girls
(Happy with any sex composition = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)

28e. Now I am going to read a statement. Please tell me if you feel it is true or false for you. I feel I should have many children to grow the number of people in my family / clan / ethnic group.	True.....	1
	False.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Attitudes

(Note: Questions 29-40 were compiled based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS), as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel. **After each item, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q29-40
1= Agree
2= Partially agree
3= Disagree
-97= **(Do not read aloud):** Refused
-99= **(Do not read aloud):** Don't know

29. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'. <input type="text"/>
30. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy. <input type="text"/>
31. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl. <input type="text"/>
32. I think it is possible to change how people react to my being a girl/a boy. <input type="text"/>

33.	A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed senior secondary school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
34.	A woman should obey her husband in all things.	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Violence section</i>		
35.	It should be in a women's control to make a decision about whether or not to use a family planning method	<input type="checkbox"/>
36.	A young woman should not use methods of family planning until she has had at least one child	<input type="checkbox"/>
37.	It is better to have one's children spaced close together in age, while the mother is still young.	<input type="checkbox"/>
38.	If a young mother who is married considers using family planning, it is disrespectful to her husband and her family.	<input type="checkbox"/>
39.	The participation of the father is important in raising a child	<input type="checkbox"/>
40.	Husbands and wives should decide together if they want to have children	<input type="checkbox"/>

Overview of Pregnancies		
Read if CR is male: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any children that you have had.		
If the CR is male >> Q5		
Read if CR is female: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any pregnancies that you have had.		
1. Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Next subsection (SRH Part 3)
2. The first time you got pregnant, how old were you?	[] [] years old (Refused=-97; DK=-99)	
3. When you first became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, or did you want to wait until later, or did you not want children at all?	Wanted the pregnancy..... 1 Wanted to wait until later to become pregnant..... 2 Did not want children at all..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
4. During your MOST RECENT pregnancy, how did you determine you were pregnant? Select all that apply. Probe: anything else?	Missed periods..... 1 At home pregnancy test..... 2 Facility urine pregnancy test (e.g. pharmacy, clinic, hospital)..... 3 Ultrasound..... 4 Body changes (e.g. breast pain, appetite changes, nausea)..... 5 Someone else noticed/suggested it 6 Found out as a result of some other medical investigation..... 7 Other (specify) -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
5. How many babies born alive have you had?	[] [] babies (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)	
If CR is male and no babies born alive (Q5==0, -97, or -99) >> Next subsection (SRH Part 3)		
If female and no babies born alive (Q5==0, -97, -99) >> Q8		
6. How many living, biological sons do you have?	[] [] living sons (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	
7. How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[] [] living daughters (Refused = -97; DK = -99)	
If CR is male >> instructions before Q25		
Pregnancy Details		
8. How many times have you been pregnant (including pregnancies that are current or ended in stillbirth, miscarriage or abortion)? (-97=Refused) If the CR claims not to know, as them for the number they do know about.	[]	If 0, -97 >> Instructions before Q25
If pregnant only once, read: Let's discuss this pregnancy.		
If pregnant more than once, read: Let's discuss these pregnancies, starting with the first one.		

Fill in the table, asking all questions about the first pregnancy, then moving on to the next one. Count twins as two separate pregnancies.				
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
9. What is the current status of your relationship to the father of this pregnancy? (1= Legally married, 2= Engaged to be married, 3= Divorced, 4= Widowed, -96= Other (<i>specify</i>), -97=Ref, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10. Is this a current pregnancy? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If not a current pregnancy (Q10==2), skip to Q11				
10a. What is your gestational month? By this I mean, how many months have you been pregnant, out of a nine-month pregnancy? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If currently pregnant (Q10==1) >> Q12a				
11. How did the pregnancy end? (1=Live birth, 2=Stillbirth, 3=Miscarriage (unintentional), 4=Abortion (on purpose), -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If stillbirth or miscarriage (Q11==2 or 3), read: I am sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just when and how this happened, if that is ok.				
If abortion (Q11==4), read: thank you for sharing that. I know it is a very personal matter.				
If miscarriage or abortion (Q11==3 or 4) >> Q13				
If stillbirth (Q11==2) >> Q12a				
If Q11==Refused or DK, skip to instructions after Q24				
12. What is this child's name?	_____			
12a. Did you seek antenatal care (by this I mean pregnancy-related healthcare) when you were pregnant with [<i>child name</i>]? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If Q12a==No/Refused/DK, skip to instructions before Q13.				
12b. How many antenatal care visits did you have when you were pregnant with [<i>child name</i>]? (-97=Refused; -99=DK).	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If Q12b==0, -97 or -99, >> instruction before Q13.				
12c. Where was the antenatal care sought? 1= Govt hospital / health center or post / dispensary 2= Private hospital / clinic 3= Traditional birth attendant -96= Other (<i>specify</i>) -97 = Refused -99= Don't know If multiple locations, list the most frequent location.	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If currently pregnant (Q10==1), skip to instructions after Q24.				
If live birth (Q11==1) or still birth (Q11==2), skip to Q14.				
13. In what month and year did the pregnancy end? (-97=Refused, -99=Don't know) Try to get at least year. For month, use month codes.	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If miscarriage or abortion (Q11== 3 or 4) skip to instructions after Q24.				

14. Was [child's name] in a hospital or clinic (as opposed to at a home)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
15. Within the first 6 weeks after giving birth, did you receive any postnatal care? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If stillbirth (Q11==2) >> instructions after Q24				
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
16. Was [child's name] born before 37 weeks (approximately 9 months)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
17. In what month and year was [child name] born? (-97=Refused, -99=Don't know) Try to get at least year. For month, use month codes.	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>			
18. Was the baby a boy or a girl? (1=boy, 2=girl, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
19. Is [child name] still living? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If Q19==yes, skip to Q21. If refused or DK skip to instructions after Q24.				
Read: I am so sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just when and how this happened, if that is ok.				
20. How old in years and months was [child name] when s/he died? (-97=Refused, -99=Don't know) If less than one year, enter "0" in year blank and continue to months. If less than one month, enter "0" in month blank.	<input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> days			
20a. What was the cause of death? Do not read options aloud.				
Neonatal infection.....	1			
Congenital anomalies.....	2			
Accident (specify).....	3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Illness (specify).....	4			
Refused.....	-97			
Don't know.....	-99			
Skip to instructions after Q24				
21. Have you ever breastfed the [child name] ? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If phone survey, skip to instructions after Q24				
If Q21==no, refuse or DK, skip to Q22				
21a. In the first three days after delivery, was [child name] given anything other than breastmilk? Probe : anything at all such as water, formula, honey? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If Q21a=Yes, skip to Q22				
21b. How long did you exclusively breastfed for? By exclusive breastfeeding we mean that [child name] was given no other liquid or solid food or plain water. Enter number of months. If less than 1 month, enter 0 for months and move on to enter weeks. If less than 1 week, enter 0 for weeks and move on to enter days. Cannot then be more than 7 days. (-95= Never; -97=Refused; -99=Don't know)	<input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> weeks <input type="text"/> days			

22. Has [child name] ever received a vaccination? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't know)	[]	[]	[]	[]
23. Is the [child name]'s father involved in his/her life? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. (1=Yes, daily, 2=Yes, weekly, 3=Yes, less than weekly, 4=No, -97= Do not read: Refused, -99= Do not read: Don't know)	[]	[]	[]	[]
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
24. Who is raising this [child name] ? Do not read answer option aloud. Select all that apply. Probe: Anyone else?				
Respondent (child's mother).....	1			
Father of the baby.....	2			
Other family member (male).....	3			
Other family member (female).....	4			
Adopted into a different family.....	5	[]	[]	[]
Orphanage.....	6			
Raising the child together with the spouse.....	7			
Other (specify)	-96			
Refused.....	-97			
Don't know.....	-99			
If there is another pregnancy that has not yet been discussed, return to instructions before Q9. Otherwise, continue.				
If phone survey, skip to next section (SRH 3).				
If currently pregnant (Q10=1), skip to Q24b.				
24a. If it was solely your decision, how long would you like to wait from now until the birth of another child? Enter a number of months or years, you will be able to specify unit next. If "as soon as possible", enter -95. If "never", enter =98. Refused=-97, DK=-99.	[]	[]	Unit: 1=months, 2=years	
Skip to Q24c.				
24b. After the birth of this baby, if it was solely your decision, how long would you like to wait until the birth of another child? Enter a number of months or years, you will be able to specify unit next. If "as soon as possible", enter -95. If "never", enter =98. Refused=-97, DK=-99.	[]	[]	Unit: 1=months, 2=years	
24c. In reality, when do you think you are likely to have your next child (if currently pregnant: after the birth of this current one)? Enter a number of months or years, you will be able to specify unit next. If "as soon as possible", enter -95. If "never", enter =98. Refused=-97, DK=-99.	[]	[]	Unit: 1=months, 2=years	
Parenting				
If the CR has any living children (Q6 + Q7 > 0), continue. Otherwise, skip to next section (SRH 3)				
25. Do you have any access to child care when you are working or need to do other activities? By child care, I mean someone else taking care of your children who is not you.	Yes.....	1	} >> Q25c	
	No.....	2		
	Refused.....	-97		
	Don't know.....	-99		

<p>25a. What is your main source of child care? Do not read options aloud. Select one.</p>	<p>Wife..... 1 Husband..... 2 Mother..... 3 Mother-in-law..... 4 My other children..... 5 Other family members..... 6 Friend..... 7 Child center..... 8 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>25b. How many hours per week do you typically have child care?</p>	<p><input type="text"/> hours (-99= Don't know)</p>
<p>25c. Does your child(ren) go to any Center-based Program such as preschool, daycare, church/mosque based program, community run program, etc.?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>26. Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>27. Have you physically punished any of your children in the past 14 days?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>28. What is the highest level of schooling that you would like your child(ren) to achieve?</p>	<p>Some primary school..... 1 Complete primary school..... 2 Some secondary school..... 3 Complete secondary school..... 4 Technical/vocational training..... 5 College..... 6 University..... 7 Post-graduate / a degree higher than college or university..... 8 Schooling to become a religious official/teacher..... 9 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>

SRH Part 3

(Note: Questions in this subsection were drawn from or inspired by the UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS))

If CR has previously reported FGM/C (ever_fgmc_bef5==1), skip to the read statement before Q9.

1. In a number of countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut. Have you ever heard about this practice?	Yes.....	1	} >> Next section
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	

If respondent is male, skip to Q8.

2. Have you yourself ever been cut? <i>If respondent does not know, there is no need to ask other household members for help. Simply indicate DK response.</i>	Yes.....	1	} >> Q6
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

3. How old were you when this occurred? <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99) If less than a year old, write 0.</i>	[] [] years old
---	-------------------

If Q3 > 5, skip to Q4. If 0<=Q3<6, skip to Q4b.

3a. Can you tell me generally what age you were? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Prompt respondent to estimate if they are unsure.	Before I was 1 year old.....	1	} >> Q4b
	Between ages 1 and 5.....	2	
	Between ages 6 and 10.....	3	
	After age 10.....	4	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	

4. Did you have any say in the decision to get cut?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

4a. Did you agree/ want it to happen?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	I was too young to know/understand.....	-95
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

4b. Who (else) decided for you to get cut? Use G1 codes. If more than 1 person is listed, record MAIN person. (-98=Ref, -99=DK, -97=Reports never being circumcized, -95=No one (else))	[]
--	-----

5. If you had not gotten cut, do you think people would treat you differently?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q9
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

5a. How would they treat you differently?	It would be difficult to find a partner/get married.....	1	} >> Q9
	I would be socially ostracised.....	2	
	Other (specify) _____.....	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

6. Did anyone in your family want you to get cut, even though you did not (yet) do so?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

7. If you had gotten cut, do you think people would treat you differently?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q9
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Skip to Q9.		
8. Would you marry a girl who is not cut?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If HH baseline location was in Amhara (orig_location==1,3), skip to Q9.		
8a. Would you marry a girl who is not cut or infibulated?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
Read: Now I would like to ask you just a few questions about the practice that exists in a number of countries in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut.		
9. Do you think the practice of female cutting involves risks?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
} >> Q10		
9a. What are the risks? Select all that are named. Do not prompt.	Infection.....	1
	Harder sexual intercourse.....	2
	Difficulty giving birth.....	3
	Daily bleeding.....	4
	Psychological problems / mental illness.....	5
	Death.....	6
	Other (specify) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	
10. Do you think the practice has benefits?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
} >> Q11		
10a. What are the benefits? Select all that are named. Do not prompt	Attracting a husband.....	1
	Easier sexual activity.....	2
	Easier giving birth.....	3
	Good Behavior.....	4
	Religious reasons.....	5
	Other (specify) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
11. Do you believe that female cutting is required by your religion?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Depends.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
12. Do you plan to cut your own daughters?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

SECTION 18: VIOLENCE

Attitudes Toward Violence

(Note: Some of these items were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

Read response options after each statement.

Codes for Q1-Q5b

- 1= Agree
- 2= Partially agree
- 3= Disagree
- 97= **(Do not read):** Refused
- 99= **(Do not read):** Don't know

(Note: The order of items 1-5b is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

1. I have the right to be protected from violence, exploitation and abuse.	[]
2. Violence against children is a problem in my community.	[]
3. It is acceptable for a man to hit or beat his wife in order to mold or control her behavior.	[]
4. A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that should not be discussed outside the couple.	[]
5. A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	[]
5a. Women in this community who experience GBV cannot get justice.	[]
5b. People like me cannot get justice in this community.	[]

If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Violence at Home subsection

Peer Violence

(Note: Question 6 was adapted from the Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2015 Grade 4 Student Questionnaire and the Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS) 2013 Core Questionnaire.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about how your peers treat you. By peers, I mean other individuals who are around the same as age you, give or take a few years. These can be your siblings, schoolmates, or any other young people around your age. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.

	<p>6. In the past <u>12 months</u> how many times have any peers [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never, 2=Once, 3=More than Once, -97=Do not read: Ref, -99=Do not read: DK If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q8</p>	<p>6a. What gender were the peers that did this? 1=Boys, 2=Girls, 3=Both boys and girls, -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>7. In the past <u>12 months</u>, have you [item] to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused</p>
<p>a. Used words to hurt you, such as calling you names, making fun of you in an unpleasant way, spreading lies about you, or sharing embarrassing information about you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)</p>	[]	[]	[]

	<p>6. In the past <u>12 months</u>, how many times have any peers [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never, 2=Once, 3=More than Once, -97=Do not read: Ref, -99=Do not read: DK If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q8</p>	<p>6a. What gender were the peers that did this? 1=Boys, 2=Girls, 3=Both boys and girls, -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>7. In the past <u>12 months</u>, have you [item] to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused</p>
b. Left you out of their games or activities, or ignored you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]
c. Stole or damaged something of yours	[]	[]	[]
d. Physically hurt you (for instance, by pushing, hitting, or kicking)	[]	[]	[]
e. Made you do things that you didn't want to do (for instance, things you know to be against the rules, or things that make you feel uncomfortable), (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]
f. Threatened you or someone close to you with harm (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]

Violence at Home		
<i>(Note: Several of the questions in this subsection were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)</i>		
Enumerator, do not read aloud: Confirm the privacy of the CR. If not private, skip to the ICT section and try to come back and answer these questions later when there is privacy.		
If living alone (HH Demographics Q6a==5 or Q6b==9) >> read statement before Q13		
If lives with spouse but no other adults (CS Q12==1 AND HH Demographics Q6b!=2,3,4,5,6,7,8, or -96) >> read statement before Q13		
Read: Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about things that young people sometimes experience at home. Sometimes, young people and adolescents might experience or witness yelling, conflict, or violence at home. We are asking this information to help gain understanding about the issues facing young people in your community. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you uncomfortable. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer for help. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.		
If living with parents or relatives (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3,4,-96), read: When we are talking about an adult in your household, this could include your parents or other adults that live in the household (including siblings older than 18).		
If living with spouse or in-laws (HH Demographics Q6b==2,3,4,5,6,7,8,-96), read: When we are talking about an adult in your household, this could include your parents or in-laws or other adults in your household, but not your spouse.		
<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td> <p>Response options for Q8-12</p> <p>1= Never happened</p> <p>2= Happened once</p> <p>3= Happened more than once</p> <p>-98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable</p> <p>-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused</p> <p>-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p> </td> </tr> </table>		<p>Response options for Q8-12</p> <p>1= Never happened</p> <p>2= Happened once</p> <p>3= Happened more than once</p> <p>-98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable</p> <p>-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused</p> <p>-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p>
<p>Response options for Q8-12</p> <p>1= Never happened</p> <p>2= Happened once</p> <p>3= Happened more than once</p> <p>-98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable</p> <p>-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused</p> <p>-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p>		
8.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did an adult in your household yell at you or call you names? <input type="checkbox"/>	
9.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by an adult in your household? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If married and living with in-laws (HH demographics 6b==2, 3,4), continue. Else >> instructions before Q9c.		
9a.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a male in-law in your household, such as your father-in-law or brother-in-law? <input type="checkbox"/>	
9b.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a female in-law in your household, such as your mother-in-law or sister-in-law? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If living with parents or other family (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3 OR HH Demographics Q6b==5,6,7), continue. Else >>Q10		
9c.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a brother or male relative in your household? <input type="checkbox"/>	
10.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did an adult in your household treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If living with parents (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3 OR HH Demographics Q6b==5,6,7), continue. Else >> instructions before Q13		
11.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your father/male guardian hit or beat your mother/female guardian? <input type="checkbox"/>	
12.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your mother/female guardian being hit or beaten by any family member other than your father/male guardian? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Economic Empowerment section		

Violence in the Community

(Note: Several of these questions were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)

Read: Now I'd like to talk about things that may have experienced from adults in your community that are not in your household, and are also not teachers.

Response options for Q13-15

- 1= Never happened
- 2= Happened once
- 3= Happened more than once
- Do not read aloud:** -98= Not applicable
- Do not read aloud:** -97= Refused
- Do not read aloud:** -99= Don't know

CODE

- 13. How often in the past 12 months did an adult in your community yell at you or call you names?
- 14. How often within the past 12 months were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by an adult in your community?
- 15. How often in the past 12 months did an adult in your community treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed?
- 16. Do you feel safe **[ITEM]**?

- a. At home.....
- b. Walking in the community in daytime.....
- c. Walking in the community at night.....
- d. Traveling to/from work.....

Response options

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Refused..... -97
- Not Applicable..... -98
- Don't know..... -99

If Q16b=2 or Q16c=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q17.

- 16e. Why don't you feel safe walking in your community? **Select all that apply. After each response, prompt "Any other reason?"**
 - Fear of harassment from community members..... 1
 - Fear of bandits/kidnapping..... 2
 - Fear of harassment/attacks from military/rebel forces..... 3
 - Other (**specify**) _____ -96
 - Refused..... -97
 - Don't know..... -99
- 17. **If CR is female:** Do you know of a place a girl/woman could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward her?
 - Yes..... 1
 - No..... 2
 - Refused..... -97

If CR is male: Do you know of a place a boy/man could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward him?

If no or refused, skip to Q18.

<p>17a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Police..... 1 Lawyer..... 2 Village/kebele leader..... 3 Social worker..... 4 Hospital or clinic..... 5 Health post or health center..... 6 Another trusted adult..... 7 One Stop Centre..... 8 Sharia court..... 9 Social court..... 10 Justice office..... 11 Women's Affairs..... 12 Woreda court..... 13 Other (<i>specify</i>)..... -96 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>17b. Could a young person like you who lives in this area easily access these services if s/he wanted to?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If Yes, Refused, or DK, skip to Q17d.</p>	
<p>17c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Services are not nearby..... 1 Would need parental permission..... 2 Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized..... 3 Financial barrier..... 4 Other (<i>specify</i>)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>17d. Have you ever accessed these services?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>18. Have you ever heard of a One Stop Centre?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q19</p>
<p>18a. Is there a One Stop Centre located near your kebele/neighborhood?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>18b. What kinds of services are offered at One Stop Centres? Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Medical care for injuries..... 1 Emergency contraception..... 2 Abortion services..... 3 Testing for sexually transmitted infections..... 4 Mental health services..... 5 Legal aid..... 6 Referral services..... 7 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>18c. If someone you knew was a victim of violence, would you recommend that they go to a One Stop Centre?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>

Harassment

19. In the past 12 months, have you experienced harassment? By this I mean things like unwanted attention, comments, or touching from others.	Yes.....	1	} >> Instr after Q19c
	No.....	2	
	Don't know.....	-99	
	Refused.....	-97	
19a. What are the behaviors you experienced that were harassment? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	Staring or winking.....	1	
	Stalking or following.....	2	
	Making vulgar gestures.....	3	
	Passing an insulting comment.....	4	
	Passing a threatening comment.....	5	
	Cyber or phone harassment.....	6	
	Pushing or brushing by, seemingly on accident.....	7	
	Inappropriate touching or groping.....	8	
	Unwanted compliments.....	9	
	Other (specify)	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		
19b. Who did this? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	Peers in school.....	1	
	Peers out of school.....	2	
	Teacher in school.....	3	
	Staff in school.....	4	
	Medical professional.....	5	
	Religious leader.....	6	
	Youth leader.....	7	
	Family member.....	8	
	Friend or relative.....	9	
	Shop owner.....	10	
	Other (specify)	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		
19c. Where did this occur? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	At school.....	1	
	At home.....	2	
	At work.....	3	
	Travelling to/from school.....	4	
	Travelling to/from work.....	5	
	In the community.....	6	
	At a religious institution.....	7	
	At a friend's house.....	8	
	At a youth center.....	9	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99		

Intimate Partner Violence

If CR is male, skip to Q25.

If CR is married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1), continue. Otherwise, skip to the instructions before the read statement before Q23.

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your husband or sexual partner. Before we start I just want to confirm that your answers are used for research, and as a study we do not share any personal information with government authorities. We want you to feel comfortable answering these questions and if we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.

20. Would you be open to answering a few questions on this?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

If Q20==2 or -97 >> instructions at start of Sexual violence subsection

21. In your relationship with your current husband/partner, how often would you say that you quarrel? Would you say rarely, sometimes or often?	Rarely.....	1
	Sometimes.....	2
	Often.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Read: Now I am going to ask you about some situations which happen to some women. Please tell me if these apply to your relationship with your husband/partner:

22. Did your husband/partner ever...		22a. Did this happen during the last 12 months? (1=yes, 2=no) -97=Refused -99=Don't know -77=All the time
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> Response options for Q22 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused </div>		
<i>If 2,-97, skip to next row</i>		

a. Say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?	[___]	[___]
b. Threaten you or someone close to you with harm?	[___]	[___]
c. Push you, shake you, or throw something at you?	[___]	[___]
d. Slap you or twist your arm?	[___]	[___]
e. Punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you (e.g. leather belt)?	[___]	[___]
f. Kick you or drag you?	[___]	[___]
g. Try to strangle you or burn you?	[___]	[___]
h. Threaten you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[___]	[___]
i. Attack you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[___]	[___]
j. Mistreat you by touching you against your will, or making you do something sexual that you did not want to do?	[___]	[___]

Sexual Violence

If phone survey, skip to next section.

Read: In their lives, many women have unwanted experiences and experience different forms of maltreatment and violence from all kinds of people. These may be relatives, other people that they know, and/or strangers. If you don't mind, I would like to ask you about some of these situations. Everything that you say will be kept confidential. I will first ask about what has happened in your whole life, and thereafter during the past 12 months. These questions are about people other than your husband/partner/boyfriends. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.

23. In your whole life, has any male person ever forced you or attempted to force you into sexual intercourse when you did not want to, for example by threatening you, holding you down, or putting you in a situation where you could not say no. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers.	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
24. In your whole life, has anyone touched you sexually when you did not want them to (this includes touching your breasts or private parts) or made you touch them sexually when you did not want them to?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Private Response

25. **Read:** I would now like to give you a card. On this card are two pictures. No other information is written on the card. The first picture is of a sad face, the second is of a happy face. No matter what you have already told me, I would like you to put a mark below the sad face if someone has ever touched you sexually against your will, or made you do something sexual that you didn't want to. This could have been a boyfriend or girlfriend, family member, teacher, friend, or any other person. Please put a mark below the happy face if this has never happened to you. Once you have marked the card, please fold it over and put it in this envelope. This will ensure that I do not know your answer. **Give respondent card and pen. Make sure that the respondent folds the card, puts it in the envelope, and seals the envelope before giving it back to you. Write the respondent's ID number on the envelope, and put the envelope away.**

25a. Did the respondent indicate something on the card, put the card in an envelope, and return the envelope to you?	Yes.....	1
	No, no card and/or envelope was available.....	2
	No, respondent refused to respond.....	-97
	No, other reason (<i>specify</i>) _____	-96

SECTION 19: ADVERSE CHILD EXPERIENCE SCALE

If CR is <18 years old, skip to next section

If phone survey, skip to next section

Note: This scale is the ACEs (Blum, Li, and Naranjo-Rivera, 2019)

Read: Now we would like to ask whether as a child you ever experienced certain things. You may not want to tell us, and that is OK, but these are standard questions used in other international surveys and the reason we are asking is that it will help us better

Codes for Q1-5

1 = Yes

2 = No

Do not read: -97= Refused

Do not read: -99= Don't know

1.	When you were less than 18 years old, did you ever felt like you are not loved or cared about?	[]
2.	When you were less than 18 years old, did you ever felt like you have no one that protects you?	[]
3.	When you were less than 18 years old, did you ever seen your mother or father so sad that they could not take care of you?	[]
4.	When you were less than 18 years old, were any of your parents ever in prison/jail?	[]
5.	When you were less than 18 years old, was your family ever forced to leave your home/house?	[]

SECTION 20: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

Note: This section was adapted from the UNICEF MICS, Global Kids Online, and EU Kids Online questionnaires.

Household & Personal Devices

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your access to technology.

Response options for Q1-4

01 = Yes
 02 = No
Don't read: -97=Refused
Don't read: -99=Don't Know

<i>Go through all questions for each item before continuing to the next</i>	1. Do you have your own personal [...]? <i>If Yes >> Q4</i>	2. Does anyone in your household have a [...]? <i>If No >> Next item</i>	3. Do you have access to use this households' [...]?	4. Does this [...] connect to the internet?
a. Laptop	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
b. Electronic Tablet	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
c. Mobile phone	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]

If Q1c==1, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q6.

5. Do you currently have airtime for your phone?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99

5a. How many years old were you when you got your FIRST phone? (*-97=Refused; -99=Don't know*) [][]

If CR has access to any device (Q1a=1 or Q1b=1 or Q1c=1 or Q3a=1 or Q3b=1 or Q3c=1), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.

6. In the past 2 months have you used this laptop/tablet/mobile phone for..... (<i>1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=DK</i>)	
a. social media?	[][]
b. formal schooling?	[][]
c. learning for skill development such as through vocational training or an apprenticeship?	[][]
d. talking with friends/family?	[][]
e. reading or learning about the news?	[][]
f. gaming?	[][]
g. earning money?	[][]
h. learning hobbies (i.e. on YouTube)?	[][]

Technology Behaviors

7. On a typical weekday, not including holidays, how much time do you spend on a screen for leisure or non-school activities? (a screen includes a TV, computer, phone, etc.,)	[][] hours
8. Do you talk on the phone?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
9. Do you send or receive text messages? (e.g., SMS text messages or WhatsApp messages)	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97

If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Instr before Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.			
10. Are you supervised when you talk or text on the phone?	Yes.....	1	} >> Instr before Q11
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
10a. Who supervises you? Do not read answer option aloud. Select all that apply.	Parents.....	1	
	Older brother.....	2	
	Older sister.....	3	
	Spouse.....	4	
	In-laws.....	5	
	Other (<i>specify</i>) _____	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Internet Behaviors			
If ever online at prior survey round (from input data) >> Q12			
11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? <i>If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.</i>	Yes.....	1	} >>Next section
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	Never.....	1	
	Sometimes.....	2	
	Often.....	3	
	Always.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99	
13. How often do you go online or use the internet ? Read response options aloud.	Never.....	1	
	Hardly ever.....	2	
	At least every month.....	3	
	At least every week.....	4	
	Daily or almost daily.....	5	
	Several times each day.....	6	
	Almost all the time.....	7	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		
14. Is the cost of internet connectivity a challenge for you or your household? Read responses aloud unless	Never.....	1	
	Sometimes.....	2	
	Often.....	3	
	Always.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99	
15. Have you ever engaged with content about puberty, romantic relationships between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and the differences between them online?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q16
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

<p>15a. Which of the following online resources did you use? Read each answer option aloud, unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>Social media (<i>specify</i>) 1 General internet search..... 2 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>16. Did you ever seek social support (e.g. from a government agency, ngo, or somewhere else) online?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>17. Did you ever have a health appointment or counselling online?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>18. How many hours do you spend on social media (such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, WhatsApp, Viber, TikTok, etc.) per day, even if you are doing other things at the same time?</p>	<p>I do not use social media..... 1 >> Q22 Less than one hour..... 2 Between 1-3 hours..... 3 Between 4-7 hours..... 4 8 hours or more..... 5 Refused.....-97 >> Q22 Don't know.....-99 >> Q22</p>
<p>19. Which of the following social media apps have you used in the past seven days? Read each answer option aloud, unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>Instagram..... 1 Facebook..... 2 Twitter..... 3 Snapchat..... 4 WhatsApp..... 5 Viber..... 6 TikTok..... 7 YouTube..... 8 Telegram..... 9 AI like ChatGPT..... 10 Imo..... 11 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>20. In the past 12 months, have you used social media to follow or engage in political discussions?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>21. Now I would like to know whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. I trust the information provided by social media more than that provided by newspapers or TV news programs. Read answers aloud.</p>	<p>Agree..... 1 Partially Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>

If phone survey, skip to instructions after Q22e.

Response options for Q22

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Hardly ever
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Very often

Don't read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

22. In the past 12 months, how often have these things happened to you? **Read Q22 response options aloud unless otherwise indicated.**

- a. You have gone without eating or sleeping because of the time you spent on the internet
- b. You have experienced conflicts with family or friends because of the time you spent on the internet
- If currently enrolled in formal schooling (Edu Q5==1) continue, else >>Q22d.**
- c. Your grades have dropped because of the time you spent on the internet
- d. You have tried unsuccessfully to spend less time on the internet
- e. You think the amount of time you spend on the internet causes problems for you

If doesn't text and never went online (Q9=no and Q11=no) >> Next Section

Online Risks

Read: Now I will ask you about things that might have happened to you on the internet or over the phone. You might have been bothered or upset by some or all of these, but you might have not.

If Q9=NO, skip to Q24

- 23. In the past 12 months, have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't
- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Refused..... -97

If Q11=NO, skip to Q25

- 24. In the past 12 months, has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have
- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Refused..... -97

If phone survey, skip to next section (Economic Empowerment).

Response options for Q25 and Q26

01 = Yes

02 = No

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

	25. In the past 12 months, has any of the following happened to you on the internet or on a phone?
a. I had contact on the internet or on a phone with someone I met online who had no other connection with my life	<input type="text"/>
b. I met someone face-to-face that I first got to know on the internet or on a phone	<input type="text"/>
c. I was treated in a hurtful or nasty way online or on a phone	<input type="text"/>
d. I saw people talk about or show ways of physically harming or hurting themselves	<input type="text"/>
e. I saw hate messages that attack certain groups or individuals (e.g., people of different religion or nationality)	<input type="text"/>
f. I saw other people's experience taking drugs	<input type="text"/>
g. I saw gory or violent images	<input type="text"/>
h. I saw content supporting male authority/promoting masculine behavior	<input type="text"/>
	26. In the past 12 months, has any of the following happened?
a. I saw sexual images or messages (e.g. words, picture or videos) on the internet or on a phone	<input type="text"/>
b. I saw sexual images or messages that somebody else received online or on their phone	<input type="text"/>
c. I received a sexual image or message online or on a phone	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 21: FINANCIAL INCLUSION AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Q2

Read: We would now like to ask you some questions about money, savings, and credit.

1. During the past 12 months have you had any money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used.	Yes.....	1	} >> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	

1a. How did you come by this money? Circle all that apply.	From paid work.....	1
	Given money by someone in the household.....	2
	Given money by someone outside the household (but not paid)	3
	Other (specify) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

1b. What are the TWO MAIN things you use this money for? Do not read answer options. Select all mentioned.	Food (e.g. groceries, NOT restaurants).....	1
	Housing.....	2
	Transportation.....	3
	Education.....	4
	Health.....	5
	Entertainment (e.g. dinning out, movies, parks).....	6
	Supporting family.....	7
	Clothing.....	8
	Electronic devices and/or connectivity to internet.....	9
	Khat.....	10
	Other (specify) _____	-96
Refused.....	-97	

2. If you wanted to save money, where could you keep that money, other than a safe space at home? Select all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Village Savings and Loans Association	1
	Credit and Savins Institution.....	2
	Savings Provider.....	3
	Bank.....	4
	Equub	5
	Other (specify): _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

3. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you, personally, saved or set aside any money for any reason?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

4. Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, jewelry, or other assets? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted. Circle all that apply.	Yes, bank account.....	1
	Yes, savings group.....	2
	Yes, cash.....	3
	Yes, jewelery.....	4
	Yes, bought shares.....	5
	Yes, keep at home.....	6
	Yes, cash crop.....	7
	Yes, cattle.....	8
	Yes, Other (specify): _____	-96
	No.....	0
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97
	Do not know: Don't know.....	-99

If phone survey AND eh_phone_sample==1 >> Conclusion section

5. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you personally used a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money using a service such as TeleBirr, CBE Birr, Mobile Banking, or E-Birr?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

6.	Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups) if you wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q7 >> Q7
6a.	What informal sources for borrowing do you think you would be able to access? Do not read options aloud, select all mentioned.	Family or friends..... 1 Informal lender..... 2 Informal credit/savings group..... 3 Arata, Abedar, Dube..... 4 Equub..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
6b.	Would you be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
6c.	Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from an informal source in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q7
6d.	Which informal sources have you borrowed from in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.	Family or friends..... 1 Informal lender..... 2 Informal credit/savings group..... 3 Arata, Abedar, Dube..... 4 Equub..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
7.	Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from a <u>formal</u> source (such as from a bank, the government, or some other formal lender) if you wanted to?	Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q8 >> Q8
7a.	What formal sources for borrowing do you think you would be able to access? Do not read options aloud, select all mentioned.	Bank..... 1 Youth support program..... 2 Other government program..... 3 Microcredit organization..... 4 Microsavings organization..... 5 Formal mobile credit (i.e. Ethiopia Telecom, TeleBirr)..... 6 Real estate company..... 7 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
7ai.	Would you be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
7b.	Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from a <u>formal source</u> in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q8

<p>7c. Which <u>formal</u> sources have you borrowed from in the <u>past 12 months</u>? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>Bank..... 1 Youth support program..... 2 Other government program..... 3 Microcredit organization..... 4 Microsavings organization..... 5 Formal mobile credit (i.e. Ethiopia Telecom, TeleBirr)..... 6 Real estate company..... 7 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>8. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or other formal financial institution (e.g., credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)?</p>	<p>Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>8a. Could you open an account at a formal financial institution like this if you wanted to?</p>	<p>Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>Plans for the Future</p>	
<p>Read: Now we're going to talk about some of your plans for the future, ideas you have about what you want your life to be like, or what you would like to accomplish when you are older.</p>	
<p>9. What do you want to be doing in the next 5 years? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? Prompt CR to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>[][]</p>
<p>The following subquestions were drawn or adapted from the Young Lives Ethiopia Round 4 survey.</p>	
<p>9a. What educational degree would you need to achieve in order to obtain this job? Use E2 codes.</p>	<p>[][]</p>
<p>9b. What do you think will be the main constraint you will have to overcome in order to obtain this goal?</p>	<p>No constraint..... 0 Education/skills acquisition..... 1 Paying for it / economic constraint..... 2 Permission from parent/guardian..... 3 Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse..... 4 Lack of social networks..... 5 Lack of determination (not goal oriented)..... 6 Permission from spouse..... 7 Permission from in-laws..... 8 Other (specify):-96 N/A (have already achieved this level of education).. -98 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>9c. Do you think you will be able to do this in your current community, or will you have to move elsewhere?</p>	<p>Current community..... 1 Have to move elsewhere..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>(Note: Question 10 was drawn from the BLCS Survey.)</p>	

10. What is a goal that you would like to achieve in the next year? It should be something you think you would really be able to do by this time next year. **If nothing comes to mind, probe and give suggestions, like chore the CR could complete at home, or a new place they could visit. Listen to the goal that the respondent notes and categorize it using the most appropriate category. Do not read responses out loud.**

- Education related..... 1
- Relationship related..... 2
- Family-oriented..... 3
- Work-oriented..... 4
- Money-related..... 5
- No goal..... 6
- Other (*specify*) _____ -96
- Refused..... -97
- Don't know..... -99

(Note: Items 11-13 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW.)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel. **Read response options aloud after each item.**

Response options for Q11-13

- 1 = Agree
- 2 = Partially agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 97 = Refused
- 99 = Don't know

- 11. Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men.
- 12. Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.
- 13. It is important for women and adolescent girls to have their own savings.

SECTION 22: CONTACT INFORMATION

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

If CR Coversheet Q13=1 (respondent lives in same dwelling as last time s/he was interviewed), skip to Q6.

1. Is this residence located in Ethiopia, or in some other country?	In Ethiopia.....	1	>> Q2
	In another country.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Q6
	Don't know.....	-99	
1a. In which country is this residence located?	Djibouti.....	1	
	Eritrea.....	2	
	Kenya.....	3	
	Somalia.....	4	
	South Sudan.....	5	
	Sudan.....	6	
	Yemen.....	7	
	Other (specify)	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		
2. Is the location of this household a village, small town, or big city?	Village.....	1	
	Small town.....	2	
	Big city.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

3. What is the permanent address/home address of this household?

Proceed to Q3a below based on country noted in Q1.

Ethiopia		Other	
3a. Region (use R2 codes):	[][][]	3a. Province/Region:	_____
3b. Zone (use R3 codes):	[][][]	3b. District/County:	_____
3c. Woreda (use R4 codes):	[][][]	3c. Sub-district/sub-county:	_____
3d. Kebele (use R5 codes):	[][][]		
3e. Village/Got:	_____		

4. Does this household have an address where you collect mail?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q6
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

4a. Please give me that address.
(**Refused= -97; DK= -99**)

6. Is there a phone number where I can reach you, the household head, or another member of this household? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non-household member.	Yes.....	1	} >> Conclusion section
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

6a. Please give me that number

Number: _____
(**Circle one**) Mobile / Landline

6b. Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (**First Middle Last**): _____

6c. What is this person's relationship to you? This person is your... ? **Use G1 codes.**

[][] _____

SECTION 23: CONCLUSION

1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q2
1a.	Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99	
2.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []	
3.	Interviewer ID:	[] [] [] []	
4.	Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	_____	
5.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[] [] [] _____	
6.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language 4	
7.	Were any other survey enumeration team staff present during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q8
7a.	Please record the ID numbers of all staff other than the enumerator who were present for the interview.	[] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] []	
If survey was conducted by phone, skip to Q8b.			
8.	Were any other individuals present for the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q9
8a.	What is their relationship to the respondent? Use R1 codes.	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] []	
If survey was conducted in person, skip to Q9.			
8b.	Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Unsure..... 3	>> Q8d
8c.	Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?		
8d.	Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	>> Q9
8e.	Specify who contributed to or interrupted the interview.	_____	
9.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3	>>Q10
9a.	Why are you not confident ?	_____	
If survey was conducted via phone, skip to instructions before Q11.			

10.	Where was this interview conducted?	At respondent's home.....	1
		At respondent's work	2
		At respondent's school (specify school name)	3
		Market.....	4
		Kebele center.....	5
		Health center.....	6
		Somebody else's house.....	7
		Elsewhere (specify)	-96
If Psychosocial & Mental Health Q9=(1 or 2 or 3), or Q9a=(1,2,3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q12.			
11.	This CR has indicated thoughts or actions related to suicide. Ask the CR whether they would like a referral to local services for support. []		
	1= I discussed this with the CR, and they would like a referral.		
	2=I discussed this with the CR, and they would NOT like a referral.		
	3=I did not discuss this with the CR.		
If Q11=3, continue. If Q11=2, skip to Q11b. If Q11=1, skip to Q13.			
11a.	Why did you not discuss this with the CR?	_____	
11b.	Do you think the CR should be referred for services anyway? (1=yes, 2=no) []		
If Q11b=1, skip to Q13. If Q11b=2, skip to instructions before Q14.			
12.	Enumerator: Do you feel anything came up in this interview that suggests the CR is in imminent danger and warrants you talking to the CR about providing a referral for support?		
	1=Yes, 2=No	[]	
If Q12=yes, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q14.			
12a.	Did you discuss with the CR whether they want a referral? []		
	1= I discussed this with the CR, and they would like a referral.		
	2=I discussed this with the CR, and they would NOT like a referral.		
	3=I did not discuss this with the CR.		
If Q12a=3, continue. If Q12a=2, skip to Q12c. If Q12a=1, skip to Q13.			
12b.	Why did you not discuss this with the CR?	_____	
12c.	Do you think the CR should be referred for services anyway? (1=yes, 2=no) []		
If Q12c=2, skip to instructions before Q14.			
13.	Please explain why the respondent should be referred, and any details relevant to the referral.		

If survey was conducted in person, skip to Q15.			
14.	Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	0 >> Conclusion
14a.	How many times did the call drop off?	[] []	
15.	Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yyyy):	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
15a.	Date of interview (Ethiopian dd/mm/yyyy; use G6 mm codes):	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
If survey was conducted by phone, skip to end.			
16.	Record a GPS reading of the interview location.	Elevation _____ m	
		N / S (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____	
		E / W (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____	
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.			



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About GAGE

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A young Afar woman who married at 18, Ethiopia © Nathalie Bertrams/
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