

GAGE Ethiopia round 5 survey (2024-25, wave 2)

Core respondent module (b)

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Preamble

GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 data collection included interviews with the “Core Respondent” (CR) adolescents, and with primary female caregivers of younger cohort adolescents still living at home.

The primary survey instrument utilized for both in-person and phone-based interviews of CRs in all research sites other than South Gondar is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Core Respondent Module (a).” In South Gondar, data collection occurred in two waves, owing to an interruption shortly after phone-based surveying began there in January 2025. Data collection paused for a few months as the security situation in South Gondar was continually assessed, and was restarted in June 2025; we refer to this restart as “Wave 2” for South Gondar data collection. The data collected through phone-based interviews in South Gondar during January 2025 utilizes the main CR Module (a) described previously. A slightly shortened version of the main survey was conducted during Wave 2. This shortened survey instrument is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey (Wave 2), Core Respondent Module (b).” Thus, in total, there are two versions of the Round 5 Core Respondent Module.

Additionally, anthropometric data (height and weight) was collected for a subset of CR adolescents living in East Hararghe, Zone 5 (Afar), and Dire Dawa research sites. The survey instrument used to record this information is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Anthropometrics Module.”

For younger cohort adolescents still living at home, an interview was conducted with their primary female caregiver. The survey instrument used for this interview is entitled “GAGE Ethiopia Round 5 Survey, Adult Female Module.”

<p>12a. Last time we interviewed you, you were [last_marrstatus]. Are you still in this same marriage status now? Here we are trying to determine if the CR is in the same marriage they were in the last time we saw them, or if this is a new marriage. If the CR is in a polygamous marriage and has an additional wife that they did not have before, answer 'no'.</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 >> Q13 No..... 2 That information is incorrect..... -95 Info from last survey is missing -98</p>
<p>12b. What is the first name of your current spouse?</p>	<p>[_____]</p>
<p>13. The last residence location we have on file for this CR is [pre-loaded information here]. Is this the same residence where the CR lives now?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p>
<p>14. Record a GPS reading of the interview location.</p>	<p>Elevation _____ m N / S (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____ E / W (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____ </p>
<p>15. Is this survey taking place in person or over the phone?</p>	<p>In person..... 1 Over the phone..... 2</p>

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD DWELLING AND DEMOGRAPHICS

Read: Now, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer these questions, that is fine.

Household Members

First I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who "eat from the same pot." Please include yourself when thinking about the number of people who live in your household

1. How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. adults
2. How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. children

Household's Dwelling

6. Who are the adults you live with in this dwelling? Recall I want you to think of any adults who eat from the same pot.

Read answer options aloud, and select all that apply.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 6a. If currently unmarried (CS Q12!=1): | 6b. If currently married (CS Q12==1): |
| My mother..... 1 | My spouse..... 1 |
| My father..... 2 | My spouse's mother..... 2 |
| Other adult family members..... 3 | My spouse's father..... 3 |
| Other adult friends..... 4 | Other adult members of my spouse's..... 4 |
| I live alone..... 5 | My mother..... 5 |
| Other (<i>specify</i>).....-96 | My father..... 6 |
| Refused.....-97 | Other adult members of my family..... 7 |
| | Other adult friends..... 8 |
| | I live alone..... 9 |
| | Other (<i>specify</i>).....-96 |
| | Refused.....-97 |

If currently married (CS Q12==1) AND not living with spouse's parents (Q6b!=2 AND Q6b!=3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.

- 6c. Do your spouse's parents live in the same compound as you do? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99

Household Head

7. Last time I visited this household, the household head was *[insert pre-loaded info]*. Is this individual still the head of the household? Yes..... 1 > **Q7h**
 No..... 2
 NA / Do not have a hh head name -98 > **Q7b**
 Refused.....-97 } > **'family background' subsection**
 Don't know.....-99 }

- 7a. Why did the household head change? Previous household head died..... 1
 Previous household head migrated (without rest of hh)..... 2
 CR moved to a new household..... 3
 The person named from last survey was never a household head.....-98
 Other (*specify*).....-96
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99

7b. What is the name of the current household head? (**Full Name: First Middle Last**)

7c. What is the relationship of the household head to you? This person is your : (**Use G1 codes.**)

If HH Head is CR themselves or CR's current spouse >> Family Background subsection

- 7d. What is the household head's gender? Male..... 1
 Female..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99

7e. How old is the household head? (**in years; -99=DK**) years old

7f. Can the household head read and write?	Yes, read and write	1
	Yes, read only	2
	Yes, write only	3
	No.....	4
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
7g. What is the household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? (Use E2 codes.)	[] _____	
7h. What is this household head's marital or relationship status?	Monogamous married or non-formal unio	1
	Polygamous married or non-formal union	2
	Separated.....	3
	Divorced.....	4
	Widow(er).....	5
	Never married.....	6
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
7i. What is this household head's primary daily activity? (Use L1 codes.)	[][] _____	
If 46,47,48, 49 >> 'family background' subsection		
7j. Is this household head paid for this activity?	Yes, salaried.....	1
	Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer)	2
	Yes, self-employed.....	3
	No.....	4
	Other (specify) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

SECTION 2: PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL AND INCOME

1.	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , has this household received financial support from a family relation who spends most of their time outside of this village/ neighborhood? If there is more than one source of financial support, ask about the most important source.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q4
2.	What is this person's relationship to you? Use G1 codes.	[]	
2a.	Does this person live in Ethiopia?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q3 >> Q3 >> Q3
2b.	What country does this person live in?	[]	
	Djibouti..... 1 Eritrea (Asmara)..... 2 Kenya (Nairobi) 3 Kuwait..... 4 Lebanon (Beirut)..... 5 Saudi Arabia (Riyadh)..... 6 Somalia (Mogadishu, Hargeisa)..... 7	South Sudan (Juba)..... 8 Sudan (Khartoum)..... 9 United Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, Dubai).... 10 Yemen (Sana'a)..... 11 Jordan (Amman)..... 12 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
3.	Would this household be able to meet its needs without this transfer?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
4.	What is your household's main source of income? Do not read response options aloud. Select the main one.	Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... 1 Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... 2 Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... 3 Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... 4 Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... 5 Transfers/support from the government (such as PSNP or emergency food aid).... 6 Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... 7 Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members (including remittances)..... 8 House/property rent..... 9 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97	
If Q4=1 or 2, skip to instructions before Q4b.			
4a.	Does this household participate in farming, either for own food or for sale?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	

SECTION 4: SHOCKS

Read: Now I would like to ask you about some things that might have affected your household recently.

Negative Shocks

1. Over the past 12 months, was your household affected negatively by any of the following events? **Read through entire list before proceeding.**
(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK, -98=Not applicable)

A. Lower crop yields due to drought, floods, crop disease or crop pests	[]
B. Large fall in sale prices for crops	[]
C. Large rise in price of food, or unavailability of food	[]
D. High price of agricultural inputs (e.g. fertilizer)	[]
E. Large rise in price of other goods and services	[]
F. Loss of job, business, or other income generating activity by a household member	[]
G. End of regular assistance, aid, or remittances	[]
H. Death of a household member	[]
I. Gender-based violence (harrasment, assault, rape, domestic violence)	[]
J. Dwelling damaged, destroyed	[]
K. Forced eviction or other displacement from dwelling	[]
L. Local unrest / violence (includes war and civil conflict)	[]
M. Change in local government/kebele structure	[]

SECTION 5: SAFETY NETS

Read: Now I would like to ask you about support this household might have received from the government or non-governmental organizations.

1. Has this household ever benefitted from the PSNP?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

1a. What was the most recent year that the household received benefits from the PSNP?
(Use Ethiopian year; -97=Ref, -99=DK). []

1b. During the most recent year that the household received benefits from the PSNP, were the benefits received public works (money in return for work), or direct support?	Public work.....	1
	Direct support (food or cash with no work).....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

If Q1a < 2013, skip to Q2.

1c. Was this household receiving PSNP benefits at the beginning of EC year 2013?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

1d. Were your PSNP benefits interrupted due to conflict after that time?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

2. Has this household received any emergency support from the government in the last 3 years?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q3
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

2a. What was the reason the highest amount of emergency support was received? Choose only the MAIN reason. Do not read response options aloud.	Conflict.....	1
	Drought.....	2
	Other <i>(specify)</i>	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

3. Has this household received any other monetary or in kind support in the last 12 months? Please don't include PSNP, emergency support, and support from other households, as we have already talked about those. (Select all that apply.)	Yes, monetary support.....	1	} >> Next section
	Yes, in kind support.....	2	
	No, no support.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

3a. Who was this support from? (Select all that apply.)	Government.....	1
	A religious or faith-based institution.....	2
	Pathfinder International or CARE.....	3
	A different organization I haven't listed (specify) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

If orig_location==2, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.

4. Which of the following payments does your household make, if any? (1=Yes, 2=No, -99=DK, -97=Refused)		
a. Health insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Crop insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Party contribution	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. School feeding contribution	<input type="checkbox"/>	
e. Livestock tax	<input type="checkbox"/>	
f. Land tax	<input type="checkbox"/>	
g. Red Cross / social support tax	<input type="checkbox"/>	

5. Does your household participate in any of the following? (1=Yes, 2=No, -99=DK, -97=Refused)		
a. Equub	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Iddir	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Dabo	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Mahaber	<input type="checkbox"/>	
e. Wonful	<input type="checkbox"/>	

SECTION 6: EDUCATION

(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)

Educational Background

Read: Now I would like to ask questions just about you, not about your household. We'll start by talking about school. *If anyone else is with the CR sitting in on the interview, please ask them to leave.*

1. **Is school currently in session in Ethiopia? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?** Yes..... 1
 No 2

If CR has ever reported attending school, skip to Q5.

2. Have you ever attended formal schooling? **If NO, probe:** Have you ever attended preschool, kindergarten, or a formal religious or vocational training school? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97 } >> Q29
 Don't know..... -99

3. Did you ever attend a kindergarten/o-class program? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

4. What age were you when you first attended Grade 1? [] [] years old
(Did not attend grade 1= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)

5. **If Q1=1:** Are you currently enrolled in an academic school? Yes 1 >>Q6
 Please do not include religious training or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader, and also include evening school. No 2
 Refused..... -97 >>Q29
 Don't know..... -99
If Q1=2: Were you enrolled in an academic school when the most recent session was ending? Please do not include religious training or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader, and also include evening school.

If Q5=no AND wasn't enrolled at last interview, continue. If Q5=no AND was enrolled at last interview>> Q5b.

- 5a. The last time we interviewed you, you reported [latest known education level] as the highest level of academic education you had attended. Is that correct? Yes..... 1 >>Q29
 No..... 2

- 5b. How old were you when you stopped attending academic school? [] [] years old
(Never attended= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) If -98 >> Q29

- 5c. What is the highest level of academic schooling you attended before you stopped going? **If the CR has attended training to be a religious leader, short term vocational training, or evening school, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.** [] [] []
 If secondary or grade 8 >> Q5f
 If lower than grade 8 >>Q5g

- 5d. How many years did you attend at this level? [] [] years
(Refused= -97; DK= -99)

- 5e. What was your area of specialization? _____

- 5f. What is your highest academic qualification? Again, please consider only academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. **(Use E2 codes.) If the CR says that the certificate in a religious or short term vocational course is their highest qualification, ask for qualification obtained on the academic schooling track.** [] [] []

5g. Why did you stop attending academic schooling? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud. [][]	
01 = School fees too expensive	20 = Banned due to poor academic performance
02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive	21 = Banned due to bad attendance
03 = Books or other supplies for school too expensive	22 = Banned due to behavior
04 = Transport to school too expensive	23 = Agriculture for your household
05 = Lack of transport	24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)
06 = School too far from home	25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household
07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school	26 = Migration/displacement
08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse	27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating (female only)
09 = Stigma / discrimination at school	28 = Own illness or disability
10 = School conflict with beliefs	29 = Illness or disability of other household
11 = Language at school is different than at home	30 = Lack of food
12 = Quality of education at school is poor	31 = Married
13 = Quality of school facilities are poor	32 = Pregnant (female only)
14 = No separate toilets for girls at school	33 = Acquired all the education wanted
15 = No female teachers	34 = School closed
16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go	35 = Death of a family member
17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go	-96 = Other (specify): _____
18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile	-97 = Refused
19 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	-99 = Don't know

If highest level of schooling attended is < Grade 8, skip to Q5j.

5h. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?	Yes 1	} > Q5j
	No 2	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

5i. What percentile did you score on this exam? [][] percentile
(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

5j. Do you plan to attend any further academic schooling?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99

Skip to Q29

6. **If Q1=1:** What level of academic schooling do you currently attend? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader. [][][] **If secondary or grade 8 >> Q6d**

If Q1=2: What level of academic schooling were you attending when the most recent session was ending? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training, but do include religious education (i.e. madrasa) that is not training to be a religious leader. _____ **If lower than grade 8 >>Q6g**

(Use E1 codes.) Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. If the CR is/was attending training to be a religious leader or short term vocational training, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.

6a. How many years have you spent at this level so far? [][] years
(Refused= -97; DK= -99)

6b. What is the total length of the program? Read answers aloud unless otherwise indicated. Select one.	1 year diploma..... 1
	2 year college..... 2
	4 year university..... 3
	>4 years..... 4
	Do not read: Other (specify) _____ -96
	Do not read: Refused..... -97

6c. What is your area of specialization? _____	
6d. What is your highest academic qualification RIGHT NOW? Again, please consider only academic schooling, <u>not</u> including religious or short term vocational training. (Use E2 codes.) If the CR says that the certificate in a short term vocational or religious course, or evening school, is their highest qualification, ask for highest academic qualification obtained before starting that short term vocational course, religious course, or evening schools.	
[] [] []	
If highest level of schooling attended is <Grade 8, skip to Q6g.	
6e. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
} >> Q6g	
6f. What percentile did you score on this exam?	[] [] percentile (Refused = -97; DK = -99)
6g. Do you plan to attend any further academic schooling?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Current School	
If currently enrolled in primary or secondary school (Q6 <= Grade 12), continue. Else >> Q18	
14. In the last 12 months, have you been beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
14a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, caned, or punished through other physical contact by a teacher or other authority figure at your school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15. In the last 12 months, have you been physically punished by a teacher or authority figure at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students physically punished at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16. In the last 12 months, have you been made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students be made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If 'NO/REF/DK' to all of questions 14, 14a, 15, 15a, 16, and 16a, skip to Q18.	
17. In the last 12 months, have you told anyone that a teacher/authority figure behaved in this way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
} >> Q18	

17a. Who have you told? Select all that apply.	Parent..... 1 Other adult family member..... 2 Sibling/ other child family member..... 3 Friend..... 4 Other school official..... 5 Religious leader..... 6 Police or local security..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Adolescent/youth club leader..... 9 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
18. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never/rarely..... 0 Sometimes..... 1 Often..... 2 Do not know: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
19. If Q1=1: Do you currently hold a leadership position at school/college/university? For example, student council or student parliament leader, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club? If Q1=2: Did you hold a leadership position at school in the most recent session? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
20. Does your school have separate toilets for men and women?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
21. Does your school have a separate menstrual hygiene management room for women?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
22. Does your school have a school nurse?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
23. Does your school have a counselor?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q24
23a. Have you ever visited the counselor?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
24. Does your school have any special support for individuals with disabilities, such as disability support teachers, devices, or modifications to the building that help those with disabilities to attend?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> instr bef Q25

24a. What types of support for individuals with disabilities does your school have? Select all that apply.	Disability support teachers..... 1 Disability support devices..... 2 Modifications to the building..... 3 Assistants/helpers for completing exams..... 4 Disability-friendly services (counseling, health, legal, etc.)..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If currently enrolled in primary or secondary school (Q6 <= Grade 12), continue. Else >> Q26	
25. Does your school have a parent-teacher-student association?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
26. On a typical weekday during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning in this academic schooling? This includes both inside and outside of school. (Refused = -97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[] hours
27. If Q1=1: How many days was school in session during the past <u>2</u> weeks? If Q1=2: "How many days was school in session during the last two weeks that it was in normal session?"	[][] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) 0,-97,-99 >> Q28
27a. If Q1=1: How many days did you miss school in the last <u>2</u> weeks? If Q1=2: "How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?"	[][] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99) 0,-97,-99 >> Q28
27b. How many days were you late for school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?"	[][] (N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)
28. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? Please do not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Educational Aspirations	
29. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What academic degree would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E2 codes. -97=Ref, -99=DK)	[][][] _____
29a. In reality, how likely do you think it is that you will achieve this level of education? Read answer options aloud unless otherwise indicated.	Extremely likely..... 1 Very likely..... 2 Somewhat likely..... 3 Not so likely..... 4 Not at all likely..... 5 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
29b. What barrier, if any, would keep you from achieving this level of schooling? Do not read answer options, select all mentioned. After each answer, prompt: Anything else?	Too expensive..... 1 Refugee status..... 2 Too far away..... 3 Would need permission to attend..... 4 Grades not good enough..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 No barriers..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If Q29 is lower than a university degree, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q30.	

29c. Why don't you want to go to university? Do not read answer options, select all mentioned. After each answer, prompt: Anything else?	Too expensive..... 1 Too far away..... 2 Would need permission to attend..... 3 Didn't get a passing mark on entrance exam..... 4 I don't feel safe going..... 5 Peace and security issues..... 6 I don't like the placement I received from MOE.... 7 I don't see a benefit of going (i.e. no better job)... -95 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
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Attitudes Toward Education and Masculinity

(Note: Items 30-46 were composed by GAGE researchers, or drawn from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Multidimensional Gender Consciousness Questionnaire, and the Global Early Adolescent Study, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

Response options for Q30-46	
1 = Agree	-97= (Do not read aloud) Refused
2 = Partially agree	-99= (Do not read aloud) Don't know
3 = Disagree	

Note: The order of items 30-41 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.

30. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys.	<input type="checkbox"/>
31. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school, it should be the boy only.	<input type="checkbox"/>
32. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math.	<input type="checkbox"/>
33. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	<input type="checkbox"/>
34. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like.	<input type="checkbox"/>
35. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased.	<input type="checkbox"/>
36. It is appropriate for parents to take boys out of school for work.	<input type="checkbox"/>
37. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak.	<input type="checkbox"/>
38. If a family can afford for one child to go to tertiary school it should be the boy only.	<input type="checkbox"/>
39. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.	<input type="checkbox"/>
40. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	<input type="checkbox"/>
41. A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.	<input type="checkbox"/>
42. True or false: Boys are biologically smarter than girls.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
43. True or false: Gender roles (by which I mean the tasks that girls and boys typically do, and the ways that girls and boys typically behave) cannot be changed.	True..... 1 False..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

SECTION 8: PAID WORK

(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

1. What is your primary daily activity? *(Use L1 codes.)* [] [] [] _____

If 46,47,48, 49 >> read statement before Q2

1a. Are you paid for this activity?

Yes, salaried	1
Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer)	2
Yes, self-employed	3
No	4
Other <i>(specify)</i>	-96
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.

2. Have you **ever** had a job or done anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

If 2=2, -97, -99 >> read stmt before Q20.

2a. At what age did you first engage in paid work? *(Refused=-97, DK=-99)* [] [] []

3. Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes anything that brings in money, such as any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house, hocking household agricultural products or home brew, or asking people on the street for money.

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

If 2=2, -97, -99 >> read stmt before Q20.

3a. How many activities have you done in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? [] [] []

If only 1 activity, skip to read statement before Q4.

3b. Across all of these activities, how much did you earn in TOTAL in the 7 days prior to today? [] [] [] Birr

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about this work. Let's only discuss your MAIN activity, which you spent the most time on during the year.							
4. What is this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)	4a. Please briefly describe the job(s) you do/did under this activity. If activity was related to PSNP, indicate that here.	4b. Is this your own business or your household's business, or are/were you working for someone outside of your household? 1=Own business 2=Household's business 3=Working for -97=Refused -99=DK	5. Does/did this activity happen at home, not at home but in your community, or not at home and outside of your community? 1= At home 2= Not at home, but in my community 3=Not at home, outside my community -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know	6. Are you currently working in this activity, or have you stopped? 1=Currently working 2=Stopped -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know	7. Is/was this work seasonal, or do/did you do this work year-round? 1=Seasonal 2=Year-round -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know If Q7=1, contin. Else >> Q8	7a. In which months do/did you do this activity? Use month codes. Select all that apply.	8. How are/were you typically paid for this activity? Read responses aloud. 1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed 5=In-kind 6=Debt relief -96=Other (<i>Specify</i>) -97= Do not read aloud: Refused -99= Do not read aloud: Don't know
If Q9a==0 >> Q11							
	9a. During a typical week when you are doing this activity, how many hours do you spend doing it? -97=Refused -99=Don't know				10b. In a typical week that you do this activity, how much do you earn TOTAL in cash? -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	10c. In a typical week that you do this activity, do you earn anything else for this activity, paid in kind or through debt relief? Do not consider insurance here, only in-kind or debt relief that counts as salary. 1=Yes, in kind 2=Yes, through debt relief 3=No -97= Do not read: Refused -99= Do not read: Don't know	

<p>11. Did you get to keep all or some of the payment for earnings for this activity over the past four weeks?</p> <p>1=No, none 2=Yes, all of it 3=Yes, some of it 4 = Not yet paid -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: Don't know</p>	<p>11a. Who has control over how you use the money you earn? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=Me 2=My spouse/ 3=Someone else -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: Don't know</p>	<p>12. Who made the decision for you to start doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=You 2=Your spouse 3=Your mother-in- 4=Your father-in- 5=Your mother 6=Your father 7=Someone else -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>13. If the decision were solely up to you, would you continue to do [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>14. Do you feel safe while you are doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud.</p> <p>1=Yes, all of the 2=Yes, some of the 3=No, never -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p> <p><i>If Q14==1, -97, -99 >> Q15</i></p>	<p>14a. Why do you not feel safe while you are doing [ACTIVITY]? Select all that apply.</p> <p>1=Harassment/ intimidation at work from superiors 2=Harassment at work from peers 3=Harassment traveling to and from 4=Chemical exposure -96=Other (specify) -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>15. Did you receive any on-the-job training for this work?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>
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If CR female and ever married (from input and coversheet data), continue. Else >>Job Search

<p>20. If EVER worked (Q2==1): When you decided to engage in paid work, did any of the following consequences occur?</p> <p>1= Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>a) Husband was angry with you. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b) People that you care about in your community spoke badly of you. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c) You felt more respected because you worked <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>21. If NEVER worked (Q2==2): If you were to decide to work, would any of the following consequences occur?</p> <p>1= Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>a) Husband would be angry with you. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b) People that you care about in your community would speak badly of you. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c) You would feel more respected because you worked <input type="checkbox"/></p>

If ever worked (Q2==1) and any of the items in Q20 are YES, continue. Otherwise, skip to "Job search".

<p>22. Were you able to continue working despite these consequences?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97</p>
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SECTION 9: HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

1. In general, would you say your health is... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Very good.....	1	
	Good.....	2	
	Fair.....	3	
	Poor.....	4	
	Very Poor.....	5	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		

Physical Functioning

(Note: Questions 3-12 were drawn from the Census Questions on Disability Endorsed by the Washington Group.)

3. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q5
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4. When wearing your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	} >> Q6
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		
5. Do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		
6. Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q8
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
7. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	} >> Q9
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		
8. Do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty.....	1	
	Some difficulty.....	2	
	A lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99		
9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty.....	1	
	Yes, some difficulty.....	2	
	Yes, a lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99		
10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty.....	1	
	Yes, some difficulty.....	2	
	Yes, a lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99		
11. Do you have difficulty with self-care (such as washing all over or dressing)? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty.....	1	
	Yes, some difficulty.....	2	
	Yes, a lot of difficulty.....	3	
	Cannot do at all.....	4	
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99		

12. Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
If Q3==1 or Q6==1 or Q5==2/3/4 or Q8=2/3/4 or Q9=2/3/4 or Q10=2/3/4 or Q11=2/3/4 or Q12=2/3/4, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q14.		
13. Have you heard of any government-sponsored educational stipends for individuals with disabilities? These are available through the Ministry of Education.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr bef Q13b
13a. Have you received one of these stipends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If Q5==2/3/4 or Q8=2/3/4 or Q9=2/3/4 or Q10=2/3/4 or Q11=2/3/4 or Q12=2/3/4, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q14.		
13b. For the ongoing difficulty(ies) you've mentioned, do you expect that any of them are permanent? By this I mean, for the ongoing difficulty(ies) you've mentioned, do you expect they are caused by something that will go away on its own, so that your difficulty(ies) will also go away, or do you think they will continue on permanently? If the response for any difficulty is "will continue on permanently", select that response.	Will go away..... 1 Will continue on permanently..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14. Do you currently use any assistive products or devices for mobility? For example, do you use canes or sticks, crutches, rollators, therapeutic footwear, a wheelchair, or any other type of assistive device?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Instr. before Q15
14a. Do you currently use any of these assistive products? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.	Canes or Sticks..... 1 Crutches..... 2 Orthoses, lower/upper limb..... 3 Prostheses: lower limb..... 4 Prostheses: upper limb..... 5 Rollators..... 6 Standing frames..... 7 Therapeutic footwear: diabetic, neuropathic, orthopedic 8	Walking frames or walkers..... 9 Wheelchair..... 10 White cane (for visually impaired)..... 11 Other (specify)..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
If the CR uses glasses (Q3=1), hearing aids (Q6=1) or mobility assistive products (Q14=1), continue. Otherwise >> Q16.		
15a. Thinking about the places you need to visit like schools, workplaces, public spaces, can you use your glasses/contact lenses, hearing aids, and/or assistive devices as much as you want in those places? Read response options aloud.	Not at all..... 1 Not much..... 2 Moderately..... 3 Mostly..... 4 Completely..... 5 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
Healthcare Access		
16. Do you typically pay out of pocket for a health care visit?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
If CR is aged 18+, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q18.		
17. Have you heard about any CBHI (community-based health insurance) being offered by the government in your area?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> instr bef Q18

17a. Have you signed up for this community-based health insurance?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q17c
17b. Do you (or someone you know) pay for this insurance, or did you receive a cost waiver?	Pay for..... 1 Received a cost waiver..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
17c. Do you feel that this community-based health insurance is very affordable, affordable, or too expensive to buy?	Very affordable..... 1 Affordable..... 2 Too expensive to buy..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
If CR is female, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q19.		
18. Have you ever received the HPV vaccine?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q19
18a. Did you receive this vaccine in school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
19. Have you had any serious illnesses or health conditions in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? Read options aloud, check all that apply	Yes, serious illness, describe: _____ 1 Yes, health condition, describe: _____ 2 Yes, other (specify) _____ 3 No..... 4 Do not read : Refused.....-97 Do not read : Don't know.....-99	} >> Q20
19a. Did you seek treatment for any of these serious illnesses or health conditions in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
20. During the last 4 weeks have you suffered from an illness?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97	} >> Q21
20a. What is the MAIN illness have you suffered from? Do not read illnesses aloud. Select MAIN illness only.		[]
	1= Fever 2= Diarrhea 3= Stomach ache 4= Vomitting 5= Sore throat 6= Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7= Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8= Flu 9= Asthma 10= Headache 11= Fainting 12= Skin problem 13= Dental problem 14= Eye problem 15= Ear, nose and throat 16= Backache 17= Heart problem 18= Blood pressure 19= Pain with passing urine 20= Diabetes 21= Mental disorder 22= TB 23= Burn/fracture/wound 24= Epilepsy 25= Malaria 26= Cholera -96= Other (specify) -99= Don't know -97=Refuse	
20c. What is the main action you took to find relief?		[]
	1= Did nothing, not serious 2= Did nothing, no money 3= Used medicine had in stock 4= Personally known remedies 5= Sought treatment at government health facility 6= Sought treatment at private health facility 7= Sought treatment at religious facility 8= Went to local pharmacy 9= Went to local grocery for medicine 10= Sought treatment with traditional healer 11= Sought treatment with faith healer -96= Other (specify) -97= Refused	

21. Have you suffered any serious injuries in the past 12 months? Note: a serious injury may include a broken bone or a sprain, a burn or cut, a concussion or other head injury, etc.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q22
Follow-up questions are drawn from the WHO Guidelines for Conducting Community Surveys on Injuries and Violence (Sethi et al, 2004)		
Read: Let's focus on the most serious injury that you have experienced in this time.		
21a. Where were you when this injury occurred? Do not read answer options aloud.	Home..... 1 School..... 2 Street or highway..... 3 Residential institution..... 4 Sports or athletic area..... 5 Industrial or construction site..... 6 Farm (excluding your home)..... 7 Commercial area (shop, store, hotel, office)..... 8 Countryside..... 9 Battlefront..... 10 Defense outpost..... 11 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
21b. What were you doing at the time of the injury? Do not read answer options aloud.	Paid work..... 1 Unpaid work..... 2 Education..... 3 Sports..... 4 Leisure/play..... 5 Daily activities such as sleeping, eating, or washing..... 6 Traveling..... 7 Socializing with friends in another way (hanging a 8 Participating in military/militia/youth movement..... 9 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
21c. What happened to cause the injury? Do not read answer options aloud.	Traffic..... 1 Fall..... 2 Struck or hit by a person or object..... 3 Stabbing..... 4 Gunshot..... 5 Fire, flames, or heat..... 6 Drowning or near drowning..... 7 Poisoning..... 8 Animal bite..... 9 Electricity shock..... 10 Bombing/explosion..... 11 Other (specify)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
21d. How did the injury happen, was it an accident, did someone else hurt you, or did you hurt yourself? Do not read answer options aloud.	It was an accident..... 1 Someone else did it to me deliberately..... 2 I did it to myself deliberately..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
(Note: Question 23 was drawn from the Demographic and Health Survey.)		
23. Read: Now I would like to talk to you about access to health services. Many different factors can prevent young women and men from getting medical advice or treatment for themselves. When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, is each of the following a big problem, sometimes a problem, or not a big problem:		
23a. Having enough money for advice or treatment?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused.....-97 Not applicable.....-98 Don't know.....-99	

23b. The distance to the health facility?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
23c. Accessing a health extension worker in your community?	A big problem..... 1 Not a big problem/not a problem..... 2 Sometimes a problem..... 3 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
Food Insecurity	
<i>(Note: Q30-Q32 is the Fanta Scale.)</i>	
30. In the past 4 weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q31
30a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
31. In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q32
31a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
32. In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q33
32a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks?	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
33. How many main meals is it recommended that a girl/boy your age should eat in a day, to be healthy? (Do not read response options aloud).	0..... 0 1..... 1 2..... 2 3 or more 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
34. In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you sleep? (Refused= -97; Don't know= -99)	[____]
If Q34=0, skip to "risky behaviors" subsection.	
34a. Did you sleep all these hours at one time, or were these hours broken up across shorter periods of sleep (e.g., sleep for a few hours, then got up, then slept again later)?	Slept all hours at the same time..... 1 Disrupted sleep..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

Risky Behaviors

Enumerator: Please confirm the privacy of the respondent in the following questions.

If CR reported ever drinking alcohol in prior rounds (from input dataset), continue. Else >> Q2c

2. Do you currently drink alcohol, such as Areke, Tella, beer, or any other alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Never used..... -95 Refused..... -97	>> Q2b >> Q3
2a. How often do you drink alcohol?	<i>No answer option 1</i> Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q3
2b. At what age did you stop drinking alcohol? (Refused=-97; Don't know=-99)	_ _	>> Q3
2c. Have you ever had a drink with alcohol, such as Areke, Tella, beer, or any other alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q3
2d. How often do you have a drink with alcohol?	Never..... 1 Once a month or less..... 2 2-4 times a month..... 3 2-3 times a week..... 4 4 or more times a week..... 5 Every day..... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
2e. How many drinks with alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? (a drink means 1 can of beer, 1 small glass of wine, or 1 shot of spirits)	1 or 2 drinks..... 1 3 or 4 drinks..... 2 5 or 6 drinks..... 3 More than 6 drinks..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
2f. At what age did you start having drinks with alcohol? (Refused=-97, Don't Know=-99)	_ _ years	
3. Do you think other adolescents/young adults in your community use ...		
a. Cigarettes <input type="checkbox"/> b. Shisha <input type="checkbox"/> c. Tramadol / Petidine <input type="checkbox"/> d. Hasheesh/marijuana/ganja/weed <input type="checkbox"/> e. Glue (to sniff) <input type="checkbox"/> f. Heroin <input type="checkbox"/> g. Suret / Tumbo <input type="checkbox"/> h. Benzine / Mastish <input type="checkbox"/> i. Cocaine <input type="checkbox"/>		Response options for Q3 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Have not heard of..... -95 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
Read: The next questions ask you about access to services related to drugs and other things.		
4. If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was addicted to drugs or alcohol and wanted to stop using them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help? Afar and East Hararghe: If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was addicted to drugs and wanted to stop using them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q5

<p>4a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 MOWSA..... 12 Other (specify): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >>Q5</p>
<p>4b. Could a young person like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 >>Q4d No..... 2 Refused..... -97 >>Q4d Don't know..... -99 >>Q4d</p>
<p>4c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Services are not nearby..... 1 Would need parental permission..... 2 Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized.... 3 Financial barrier..... 4 Other (specify): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>4d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>

SECTION 10: PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MENTAL HEALTH

PHQ-9

(Note: This is the Patient Health Questionnaire-9.)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q1-Q9

- 0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 3 =-Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)
- 97= Refused
- 99= Don't know

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy? | [] |
| 2. | Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless? | [] |
| 3. | Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do? | [] |
| 4. | Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body? | [] |
| 5. | Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do? | [] |
| 6. | Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down? | [] |
| 7. | Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other | [] |
| 8. | Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual? | [] |
| 9. | Thoughts that you would be better off dead or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way? | [] |

If Q9==0 or -97 or -99 >> Instructions before Q10

Read: I am very sorry to hear about the challenges you have been experiencing. At the end of this survey, I'd like to discuss with you some services that might be available to you.

If response to any of Q1-Q9 is >=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to the read statement before Q11.

10. How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? **Read answer options aloud unless otherwise noted.**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| Not difficult at all..... | 0 |
| Somewhat difficult..... | 1 |
| Very difficult..... | 2 |
| Extremely difficult..... | 3 |
| (Do not read aloud) Refused..... | -97 |
| (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... | -99 |

Read: The next questions ask you about access to services related to any thoughts or feelings like this that persons your age may have had.

- | | | | |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 11. | If a person your age in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) was having sad or worried thoughts and wanted to talk to someone about them, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Read stmt bef Q12 |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------------|

11a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?	Hospital or clinic.....	1	
	Health post or health center.....	2	
	Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.).....	3	
	Pharmacist / medicine shop.....	4	
	Religious institution.....	5	
	Counselor.....	6	
	Adolescent club.....	7	
	Social worker.....	8	
	Youth center.....	9	
	School teacher.....	10	
	Library.....	11	
	MOWSA.....	12	
	Other (specify): _____	-96	} Read >> stmt bef
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		
11b. Could a person your age who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes.....	1	>>Q11d
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>>Q11d
	Don't know.....	-99	>>Q11d
11c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Services are not nearby.....	1	
	Would need parental permission.....	2	
	Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized.....	3	
	Financial barrier.....	4	
	Other (specify): _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99		
11d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Resilience and Coping

(Note: This is the Child and Youth Resilience Measure-12.)

Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. To what extent do the sentences below describe you?. **After each sentence, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Codes for Q12- 23	
1 =No	-97 = Do not read: Refuse
2 = Sometimes	-99 = Do not read: Don't know
3 = Yes	-98= Do not read: Not applicable

12. I have people I want to be like.	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Getting an education is important to me	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. I feel that your parent(s)/ caregiver(s) know a lot about me (for example, who my friends are, what I like to do).	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. I try to finish activities that I start.	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. When things don't go my way, I can fix it without hurting myself or other people (for example, without hitting others or saying nasty things).	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. I know where to go to get help.	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. I feel that I belong at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. I think my family cares about me when times are hard (for example, if I am sick or have done something wrong).	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. I think my friends care about me when times are hard (for example if I am sick or have done something wrong).	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. I am treated fairly.	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. I have chances to learn things that will be useful when I am older (like cooking, working, and helping others).	<input type="checkbox"/>
23. I like the way my community celebrates things (like holidays, festivals).	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 11: MOBILITY, VOICE, AND AGENCY

Mobility

Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you go.

(Note: Questions 1-3 were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)

1. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your kebele?
Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.
- Everyday..... 1
 - Every week at least once (at least 12x)..... 2
 - Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x)..... 3
 - Every month at least once (3-5x)..... 4
 - Less than once a month (1-2x)..... 5
 - Never..... 6
 - Do not read aloud:** Refused..... -97
 - Do not read aloud:** Don't know..... -99

For questions 2-4a, proceed across each row before proceeding to the next row.

	<p>2. In the past three months, how often have you gone to [place] ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Everyday..... 1 Every week at least once (at least 12x)..... 2 Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x)..... 3 Every month at least once (3-5x)..... 4 Less than once a month (1-2x)..... 5 Never..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97 	<p>3. If you were to go to [place], would you need permission from someone? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't Know..... -99
a. The market	[]	[]
b. The home of a relative, friend, or neighbor	[]	[]
c. Church / temple / mosque	[]	[]
d. Place in the community where you feel comfortable with friends (i.e., café or restaurant, sports field, youth club)	[]	[]

Voice

5. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99

6. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99

Note: Q7 was drawn from the Global Early Adolescent Study.

If CR is young cohort (crrcohort_all==1, unmarried (CS Q12!=1), and living at home with an adult family member (Dwelling Q6a==1,2,3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q8.

7. **Read:** Now I would like to ask how often you think the following things are true for you. **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q7
 Never/rarely..... 1
 Sometimes..... 2
 Often..... 3
Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99

- a. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things. (-98=CR doesn't have parents/guardians)
- b. My parents or guardians listen when I share my opinion. (-98=CR doesn't have parents/guardians)
- c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem.
- d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen.
- e. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt.
- f. I can ask adults for help when I need it.

8. **Read:** Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. If CR lives independently, they can still answer these questions, considering how much say they have over themselves or within their family.**

Response options for Q8
 Not at all..... 1
 Not much..... 2
 A little bit..... 3
 A great deal..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused.....-97
Do not read aloud: N/A-98
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....-99

- a. How much time you spend doing housework?
- b. How much education you will get?
- c. When you end your schooling?

If ever married (from input data on ever married, and coversheet question on currently married) >> Q8f

- d. When to marry?
- e. Who to marry?
- f. Who you want to be friends with?
- g. What to do in your free time?
- h. Whether you can leave the house?
- i. Whether you can be involved in income-generating activities?

If CR's household was in DD or ATB at recruitment (orig_location==4,5), skip to Q10.

11. Would you consider migrating elsewhere someday, for instance to a town or city, or elsewhere in the country? Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99 } >> Next section

11a. Where would you consider migrating?	A rural area in Ethiopia.....	1	
	An urban area in Ethiopia.....	2	>> Q11aii
	Outside of Ethiopia.....	3	>> Q11aiii
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97] >> Q11b
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
11ai. A rural area in which region? <i>Use R2 codes.</i>	[] _____		>> Q11b
11aii. Which urban area? <i>Use R7 codes.</i>	[] _____		>> Q11b
11aiii. Which country? <i>Use R8 codes.</i>	[] _____		
11b. Why would you consider migrating? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	To advance education.....	1	
	More/better income/job opportunities.....	2	
	To have more independence.....	3	
	To improve marriage prospects.....	4	
	To gain knowledge/experience.....	5	
	To join relatives.....	6	
	Better healthcare.....	7	
	Better material quality of life.....	8	
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If Q11b=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q11d.			
11c. What type of job or work would you hope to get if you migrated? Record MAIN type. Do NOT read responses aloud.	Domestic work.....	1	
	Construction work.....	2	
	Healthcare job.....	3	
	Hospitality/tourism work.....	4	
	Work in trading.....	5	
	Work in livestock/herding.....	6	
	Bar work.....	7	
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11d. Would you consider using a broker for this move?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11e. Would you plan to use a formal, legal route, or an informal route?	Formal/legal route.....	1	
	Informal route.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11f. Do you think your family would support your decision to migrate?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

SECTION 12: SOCIAL INCLUSION

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about your friends and family.

1.	Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
1a.	What gender are these friends?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Male and Female..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
1b.	In the past 7 days, have you gotten to speak to or hang out with your friends? Read answer option aloud unless otherwise specified. If answer is not no, select all that apply.	No, we do not get to speak or hang out at all..... 1 We hung out in person..... 2 We talked/messaged on the phone..... 3 We used social media to keep in touch 4 We played internet games together..... 5 We saw each other or spoke in another way (specify) -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97	
If Q1b==2 (hung out in person) continue. Else >> Q2			
1c.	Where did you and your friends hang out in person? Do not read answer options, select all mentioned.	At one of our homes..... 1 At school..... 2 At a religious site..... 3 At the market..... 4 At a café or restaurant..... 5 At billiards / pool house..... 6 At a sports field..... 7 At a bar..... 8 At an Internet café..... 9 At a youth center..... 10 At the river..... 11 At a water collection point..... 12 Dances (Oromia: Shegoye, Afar: Sadaa, Amhara: Ashadiye/Sollel)..... 13 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97	
2.	Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Note: Questions 3-4 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.

	<p>3. Except for education, if previously replied 'yes' (input data) >> next row</p> <p>Have you ever talked about [item] with your father/male guardian?</p> <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No male guardian..... -98 Don't know..... -99</p> <p>If no male guardian, skip remaining items in Q3.</p>	<p>4. Except for education, if previously replied 'yes' (input data) >> next row</p> <p>Have you ever talked about [item] with your mother/female guardian?</p> <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No female guardian..... -98 Don't know..... -99</p> <p>If no female guardian, skip remaining items in Q4.</p>
a. Your education?	[]	[]
b. What you want to do for work in the future?	[]	[]
c. A romantic relationship with a (females: boy, males: girl)?	[]	[]
d. Females: Menstruation?	DO NOT ASK OF FATHER/MALE GUARDIAN	[]
e. Puberty?	[]	[]
f. When you will get married?	[]	[]
g. Skip if never been enrolled in school: Bullying / harrasment at school (either seen or experienced)?	[]	[]
h. Dreams/aspirations?	[]	[]
i. Religion	[]	[]

Participation in Clubs/Groups

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about groups that you participate in.

5. Are you a member of [group]? Please include groups that are both in school and out of school.	
	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
a. A sports club?	[]
b. A religious group?	[]
d. A rotating savings group / Equub?	[]
g. Debo (labor-sharing)?	[]
h. Women only: Women's group?	[]
5b. Have you registered for national ID/ Fayda?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

Trust and Collective Action

Question 7 was adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 Survey.

7. In the <u>last 12 months</u> , have you done any of the following:	
a. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
b. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
c. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the region?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
d. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the nation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
e. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the region or nation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99

(Note: Questions 8 was taken from the Social Cohesion module of the World Bank IQ-SC.)

8. How strong is the feeling of togetherness or closeness in your village/neighborhood? <i>Use a five point scale, where 1 means very distant and 5 means feeling very close.</i>	Very distant..... 1 Somewhat distant..... 2 Neither distant nor close..... 3 Somewhat close..... 4 Very close..... 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
---	---

(Note: Question 9 was adapted from the World Values Survey.)

9. Read: Now I would like to read you two statements. Please tell me whether you agree, partially agree or disagree.	
9a. Most people who live in this community / neighborhood can be trusted.	Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
9b. Most people in this community/neighborhood are willing to help if you need it.	Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

10.	What is your main source of credible information?	Newspapers.....	1
		Television.....	2
		Radio.....	3
		Ethiopia Telecom.....	4
		Government authorities.....	5
		International NGOs.....	6
		Local NGOs, local associations.....	7
		United Nations agencies (UN OCHA, UNICEF).....	8
		Churches/Mosques/Religious Institutions.....	9
		Social Media (i.e. Facebook, Telegram, Viber, WhasApp, Instagram, YouTube, Tiktok).....	10
		School/college/university.....	11
		Google/internet in general.....	12
		Health extension worker.....	13
		Afar only: Dagu.....	14
		No credible source of information.....	15
		Other (specify)	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99

Political Attitudes

11.	Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? Read statements aloud. Only should be chosen.		
	Politics are very important to me.....		1
	I follow politics in the media but do not really care about it.....		2
	Politics are irrelevant for someone like me.....		3
	Do not read: Refused.....		-97

12. **Read:** Now I will read you a set of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree or disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree.

Response options for Q12	
1 = Strongly agree	5 = Strongly disagree
2 = Agree	-97 = Do not read: Refused
3 = Neither agree nor disagree	-99 = Do not read: DK
4 = Disagree	

12a.	This world is run by a few people in power, and there is not much that someone like me can do about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12b.	We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12c.	People like me cannot get justice in this country.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12d.	I think the current peace process will lead to lasting peace.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Read: Now I will read you some pairs of statements. For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which one is closest to your view. **Probe:** Do you agree very strongly?

Response options for Q13-15	
1 = Strongly agree with A	5 = Do not read: Agree with neither
2 = Agree with A	-97 = Do not read: Refused
3 = Agree with B	-99 = Do not read: DK
4 = Strongly agree with B	

13.	A. The use of physical force is never justified in politics.	
	B. In our country, it is sometimes necessary to use physical force in support of a just cause.	<input type="checkbox"/>
14.	A. In our country, it's okay to pay a bribe to a government official to encourage them.	
	B. It's wrong to pay a bribe to any government official.	<input type="checkbox"/>
15.	A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.	
	B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.	<input type="checkbox"/>

The following question was drawn from the Afrobarometer Round 5 survey for Ethiopia.

16.	Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things in the last year. (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused)	
	16a. Attended a community meeting	<input type="checkbox"/>
	16b. Attended a demonstration or protest march	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now I am going to read you a list of different groups of people. For each group, I would like you to tell me whether you engage in political discussion with that group. Do you engage in political discussions with...

- a. Your biological/natal family?
- b. **If married:** your in-laws?
- c. Your friends?
- d. **If in school:** teachers?
- e. Religious leaders?
- f. Other community members?

Response options for Q17
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 -97 = Refused
 -99 = Don't know

18. Do you use social media to engage in or follow political discussions?

No, don't use social media.....	1	>> Next section
No, only use social media for other reasons.....	2	>> Next section
Yes for political discussions	3	
Refused.....	-97	>> Next section
Don't Know.....	-99	>> Next section

18a. What platforms do you use for this purpose? **Select all that apply.**

Facebook.....	1	
Whatsapp.....	2	
Twitter	3	
Telegram	4	
TikTok.....	5	
You Tube.....	6	
Other _____	-96	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't Know.....	-99	

SECTION 15: CONFLICT - EXPOSURE , KNOWLEDGE, AND PERCEPTIONS**If recruitment location was DD (orig_location==5), skip to the next section.**

1. Has any conflict occurred in or around your area over the last four years (since early 2013)?
 (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

If NO/DON'T KNOW/REFUSED, skip to the next section. If YES, continue.

If recruitment location was EH, Afar or Batu (orig_location==2,4,6), read: Now, I want to ask you a few questions about the recent conflict situation in Ethiopia, since November 2020 (EC early 2013). Sometimes topics like this one may be disturbing to talk about. Feel free not to answer any question. Just say, "I prefer to go to the next question".

If recruitment location was SG or DT (orig_location==1,3), read: Now, I want to ask you a few questions about the recent conflict situation in Ethiopia, since April 2023 (EC mid-2015). Sometimes topics like this one may be disturbing to talk about. Feel free not to answer any question. Just say, "I prefer to go to the next question".

Note: Q2 - Q6 are adapted from the baseline survey for Chris Blattman's research on "Can Employment Reduce Lawlessness and Rebellion? A Field Experiment with High-Risk Men in a Fragile State".

Read: First, I'll ask you about your own personal experiences during the recent conflict situation.
 (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know).

2. Did someone ask you to do work for free (unpaid labor) during this time?

3. Did you witness any violence with weapons, such as guns, during this time?

4. Have you been the victim of any form of violence or assault during this time?

5. Did you receive a serious physical injury from violence or assault during this time?

6. Were you encouraged or asked to commit any violent act during this time?

Note: Q7 was adapted from the conflict module from R3 of the Nigerian General household survey's household module.

Read: Now I'd like to ask how the recent conflict situation has affected your household. Again, think about the period from (EH/Afar/DD/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now).

7. Has any of the following occurred to any member of your household as a result of the recent conflict situation?
For each item, select (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know).

a. Any member of household has died as a result of the conflict

b. Any member of household has been the victim of physical aggression or assault

c. Any member of household has been the victim of gender-based violence or sexual violence

d. Any member of household has been injured/disabled as a result of the conflict

e. Any member of household has had mental health or trauma issues as a result of the conflict

f. Any member of household has been asked to work for free (unpaid labor)

g. Any member of this household has lost their job

h. Any member of household has been captured/kidnapped

i. Any member of household has been displaced

j. Any member of household has migrated permanently

k. Any member of household's productive assets (like land, ploughs, hoes, livestock, bicycles) have been intentionally destroyed/seriously damaged/stolen

l. Any member of household's nonproductive assets (like jewelry, cell phones, radios) intentionally destroyed/seriously damaged/stolen

m. Any member of household's crops in the field or in storage have been stolen/destroyed

n. Any member of household has been asked to join an armed movement/rebel group/militia

o. Household dwelling/building was damaged

p. PSNP or emergency support to this household has been disrupted

Note: Q8 was adapted from Brück et al. (2010) "Identifying Conflict and Violence in Micro-Level Surveys".

8. Did you or any of your household members take any of the following steps from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK). **Note: Brück et al. (2010).**

a. Joined or established community policing/ neighbourhood watch

b. Reduced visits to the market

c. Improved house security (bars, walls, fence)

d. Became less active member of the community

e. Stopped a job/business or started a new job/business

If Q7i==1, continue. Otherwise skip to Q10.

9. How many times was this household displaced (or had to abandon the home or migrate) during this period from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (-99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

10. Have you seen an increase in the use of firearms in your community during this period from (EH/Afar/Batu: November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (SG/DT: April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)

11.	Have you seen an increase in kidnappings in your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
12.	Have you seen an increase in theft and/or looting in your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
13.	Have you seen an increase in displacement from your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
14.	Have you seen an increase in refugees coming into your community during this period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) until now) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015) until now)? (1 = Yes, 2 = No, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
15.	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. The elders council can play a role to resolve conflict. (1 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)	<input type="text"/>
Read: Now I'd like to ask you about a series of services. Please tell me whether you think, over the period from (<i>EH/Afar/Batu</i> : November 2020 (EC early 2013) (<i>SG/DT</i> : April 2023 (EC mid-2015)) until now, access to these services has improved, stayed the same, or worsened? (1 = Improved, 2 = Stayed the same, 3 = Worsened, -99 = Don't Know, -97 = Refused)		
	a. Schooling?	<input type="text"/>
	b. Health services?	<input type="text"/>
	c. Mental health services?	<input type="text"/>
	d. Legal services?	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 16: MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

If currently married to same partner as at last survey (CS Q12a==1) >> read stmt bef Q21

If reported ever been married at last survey (ever_married_bef5==1) >> Q1a

Marital History

1. Have you ever been married or living together with a partner as if married?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q1b
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

1a. Are you currently married or living together with a partner as if married?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q2
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

1b. Are you currently engaged to be married?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q33
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

2. Have you been married or lived with a partner only once or more than once?	Once.....	1	>> instr bef Q3
	More than once.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>> instr bef Q3

2a. How many times have you been married or living together with a partner as if married? (-97 = Refused)

If currently married and have been married only once (Q1a==1 AND Q2==1) >> read statement before Q4

3. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from your first partner?	Divorced.....	1
	Separated (not legally divorced).....	2
	Widowed.....	3
	Still married, polygamous marriage.....	4
	Refused.....	-97

If was married at last survey but is now no longer married (currmarr_latest==1 AND Q1a==2) >> instructions before Q14

If was married at last survey but is now married to a new partner (currmarr_latest==1 AND CS Q12a==2) >> instructions before Q14

First Marriage Details

If Q2==1, read: For the following questions, please tell me about your partner.

If Q2==2 OR Q2==-97, read: For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner.

9. How long after you got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony did you start living together permanently? Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (-97 = Refused, -98 = Lived Together Before Marriage, -99 = Don't Know)	<input type="text"/> Years
	<input type="text"/> Months
	<input type="text"/> Days

10. At the time of your marriage, were you ready to marry or would you have rather waited?	Ready to be married.....	1
	Would have rather waited.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

11. Who made the decision for you to get married? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Self, because of a pregnancy.....	1
	Self, for other reasons.....	2
	Own parents.....	3
	One of own other relatives.....	4
	Friends.....	5
	Spouse.....	6
	The police.....	7
	Church/religious authority.....	8
	Other (specify).....	-96
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	

12.	Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage broker I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
13.	Were there any marriage payments?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> <i>instr after Q13a</i>
13a.	Were these payments... Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply. For each selection, ask an estimate of the value of the payment that was agreed upon, even if it has not been completed yet. (-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't Know)	From the husband's parents to the wife's parents..... 1 From the wife's parents to the husband's parents..... 2 From the wife's parents to the wife and husband..... 3 From the husband's parents to the wife and husband.....4 From the husband to the wife..... 5 From the wife to the husband..... 6 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99	
If Q2==1 (only married once) and Q1a==1 (currently married) >> read stmt bef Q21			
Divorce/Separation From First Partner			
If 1st marriage ended in widowhood (Q3==3), skip to Q14a.			
If 1st marriage is polygamous (Q3==4), skip to instructions after Q15d.			
14.	If has been married only once (Q2=1), read: How old were you when the marriage ended? If has been married more than once (Q2=2), read: How old were you when your first marriage ended? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> yrs old
Skip to Q15d.			
14a.	If has been married only once (Q2=1), read: How old were you when your partner passed away? If has been married more than once (Q2=2), read: How old were you when your first partner passed away? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> yrs old
Skip to read statement instructions after Q15d.			
15d.	How has this divorce/separation positively affected your life (if in any way)? (Do not read. Select all that are mentioned)	Personal independence..... 1 Safety from violence.....2 Better environment for children..... 3 Ability to work.....4 More agency.....5 Escaped problematic in-laws..... 6 Reduced work burden.....7 No effect.....-95 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
If not currently married (Q1a==2) >> Q37			
Current Partner			
Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current partner that you are married to or living with as if married to. If the CR is male and in a polygamous marriage, indicate we want to ask about the marriage to the most recent partner.			

21.	Who made the decision for you to get married? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Self, because of a pregnancy..... 1 Self, for other reasons..... 2 Own parents..... 3 One of own other relatives..... 4 Friends..... 5 Spouse..... 6 The police..... 7 Church/religious authority..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
-----	---	--

24.	Does this partner live in your household currently?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
-----	---	---

25. How old is this partner? (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know) years

26. What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? (Use E1 codes)

27. What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this partner has achieved? (Use E2 codes)

28. What is this partner's primary daily activity? (Use L1 codes)

29. How happy are you with each of the following aspects of your marriage?

Response options for Q29

1= Very Happy	5 = Very Unhappy
2= Happy	-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused
3= Neither happy or unhappy	-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know
4 = Unhappy	-95= No Children

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| a. The understanding you receive from your partner. | <input type="text"/> |
| b. The way your partner spends money. | <input type="text"/> |
| c. Your sexual relationship. | <input type="text"/> |
| d. The demands your partner places on you. | <input type="text"/> |
| e. The demands your partner's family places on you. | <input type="text"/> |
| f. The way your partner treats your relatives. | <input type="text"/> |
| g. The way your relatives treat your partner. | <input type="text"/> |
| h. Amount of time you spend on HH chores. | <input type="text"/> |
| i. Amount of time your partner spends with your children. | <input type="text"/> |

30.	Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your partner?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
-----	--	--

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about who makes decisions in your household.

Response options for Q31

You.....	1
Your spouse/partner.....	2
You and your spouse/partner.....	3
Someone else (<i>specify w/ G1 codes</i>).....	4
You and someone else (<i>specify w/ G1 codes</i>).....	5
Do Not Read: Decision not made/not applicable.....	-77
Do Not Read: Refuse.....	-97
Do Not Read: Don't Know.....	-99

31. Who in your household usually has the final say on: <i>(Read response options)</i>	
a. How the money you yourself earn will be used?	
b. How the money your spouse / partner earns will be used?	
c. Selling household assets?	
d. Making major household purchases?	
e. Spending on food?	
f. Your children's schooling (whether they should go, what school they should attend)?	
g. Your children's healthcare?	
h. Opening a bank account?	
i. Your own healthcare?	

Knowledge and Attitudes Toward Marriage

37. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Ethiopia?	Yes..... 1	} >> Q38
	No..... 2	
Afar: Do you know the age at which the national Ethiopian law allows a woman to marry legally?	There is no age law..... 3	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

37a. What is it? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)* [] [] years old

38. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Ethiopia?	Yes..... 1	} >> Instr before Q39
	No..... 2	
Afar: Do you know the age at which the national Ethiopian law allows a man to marry legally?	There is no age law..... 3	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

38a. What is it? *(-97=Refused; -99=DK)* [] [] years old

If CR has ever been married (ever_married_bef5==1 OR Q1==1) >> Next section

39. At what age would you ideally like to get married?	[] [] years old	-98>> Next section
<i>(-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK)</i>		-97, -99>> 39b

39a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	[] []
1 = Everyone here marries by this age	7 = If you marry later you'll be socially ostracised
2 = Will have finished desired schooling	-95 = No reasons
3 = Will be physically matured enough	-96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____
4 = Will be mentally matured enough	-97 = Refused
5 = Will be time to start having children	-99 = Don't know
6 = To be financially independent/get a good job	

39b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or have your spouse chosen for you?	Choose spouse..... 1	} >> Next section
	Have spouse chosen..... 2	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	

SECTION 17: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Sources of Information on Puberty and Relationships

(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

If CR is male, skip to the read statement before Q14.

Menstruation

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

<p>4. Who or what has been the most important source of information about menstruation for you? Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor / counselor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)</p>	<p>10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) 12 = Internet / social media 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group) 14 = Act With Her / Her Spaces group -95 = No source -96 = Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know</p>
<p>5. What did you use to manage your blood flow during your most recent menstruation? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Re-usable pad..... 1 Cloth (eg: rags; not re-usable cloth pad)..... 2 Toilet paper..... 3 Sanitary pad..... 4 Paper (not toilet paper) eg: newspaper..... 5 Plant material (eg: grass, leaves, fibre etc.)..... 6 Nothing..... 7 >> <i>Instr bef Q6</i> Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 >> <i>Instr bef Q6</i></p>
<p>5a. What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at home? Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>5b. If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session [if Education Q5==1]: What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at school? Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 I don't change at school..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 N/A: Don't go to school when menstruating..... -98 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>5c. How many times in a 24 hour period do you change your sanitary protection? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times</p>
<p>If CR is enrolled in school, or was enrolled when school was last in session, [if Education Q5==1] continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.</p>	
<p>6. Does your school have facilities or resources that girls can use when they are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q7</p>

<p>6a. What are these facilities or resources? Circle all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?" until there are no more items listed.</p>	<p>Special room..... 1 Toilets..... 2 Spare uniform..... 3 Menstrual hygiene products..... 4 Bins..... 5 Washing facilities for hands/body..... 6 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>7. Are your normal activities affected in any way when you are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97</p>	<p>} >> Q8</p>
<p>7a. What activities are affected? Circle all that apply, but do not read response options aloud. Probe for additional responses by asking "Anything else?" until the respondent says "No, nothing else."</p>	<p>Do not cook / touch food / food preparation..... 1 Do not fast..... 2 Type of food that can be eaten..... 3 Do not go to place of worship (church/mosque)..... 4 Do not worship elsewhere..... 5 Do not touch adult family members..... 6 Place of sleeping / sleep elsewhere..... 7 Do not visit family / friends / neighbours..... 8 Do not go to school..... 9 Do not work..... 10 Clothes that can be worn..... 11 Do not play with friends/have leisure time..... 12 Do not bathe / wash body..... 13 Difficult to concentrate in school..... 16 Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96 Refused..... -97</p>	
<p>8. Do you currently face any of the following constraints to menstrual hygiene management? Read aloud, select all that apply. Probe: anything else?</p>	<p>Not enough soap or water..... 1 Not enough supplies..... 2 Inadequate privacy..... 3 Supplies are not affordable..... 4 No challenges..... -95 Other, specify _____ -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97</p>	
<p>9. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statements: [Read answer options after each statement: 01=Agree, 02=Partially Agree, 03=Disagree, -97=Refused, -99=DK]</p> <p>a. I am embarrassed about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. []</p> <p>b. I am fearful about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. []</p>		
<p>SRH Knowledge and Service Access</p>		
<p>Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about what you know or understand about adolescent health.</p>		
<p>14. Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q15</p>

<p>14a. What methods have you heard of? Select all that apply. Do not read list aloud. After each response, say: anything else?</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method / rhythm..... 10 Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>14b. Who or what is the most important source of information about family planning for you? Do not read options aloud, select MAIN one.</p> <p>01 = Mother 02 = Father 03 = Brother 04 = Sister 05 = Other family members 06 = Friends 07 = Teacher / school 08 = Mentor / counselor 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)</p>	<p>10 = Books / magazines 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video) 12 = Internet / social media 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_ 14 =Act With Her / Her Spaces group -95 = No source -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know</p>
<p>15. If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) wanted to access things that could help them to delay or avoid getting pregnant, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q16</p>
<p>15a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 University/school campus..... 12 Health extension worker..... 13 Other (specify): _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >> Q16</p>
<p>15b. Could a young person like you who lives in this kebele easily access these services if s/he wanted to?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} >>Q15d } >>Q15d</p>

<p>15c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</p>	<p>Services are not nearby..... 1 Mobility restrictions (e.g. nobody available to accompany to appointment)..... 2 Would need permission from spouse..... 3 Would need permission from in-laws..... 4 Would need permission from parents..... 5 Would feel embarrassed..... 6 Would feel stigmatized..... 7 Financial barrier..... 8 Not knowing where or how to access these services..... 9 The services have been affected by the conflict..... 10 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>15d. Have you ever accessed these services for yourself?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q16</p>
<p>15e. Were any supplies you wanted to obtain during your visit available?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q16</p>
<p>15f. Were those supplies free?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>16. If a young person in your (urban: kebele, rural: woreda) wanted to get an abortion <u>safely</u>, is there a place, other than family, friends, or neighbors, that person could go to get help?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q17</p>
<p>16a. What place(s) could they go? Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</p>	<p>Hospital or clinic..... 1 Health post or health center..... 2 Traditional practitioner (shaman, wiseman, kyai, herbalist, etc.)..... 3 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 4 Religious institution..... 5 Counselor..... 6 Adolescent club..... 7 Social worker..... 8 Youth center..... 9 School teacher..... 10 Library..... 11 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>17. Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q18</p>

17a. Young people learn about HIV and AIDS from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about HIV/AIDS for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [][]

- 01 = Mother
- 02 = Father
- 03 = Brother
- 04 = Sister
- 05 = Other family members
- 06 = Friends
- 07 = Teacher / school
- 08 = Mentor / counselor
- 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)

- 10 = Books / magazines
- 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video (NOT social media video)
- 12 = Internet / social media
- 13 = Girls' / boys' clubs (other than Act With Her / Her Spaces group)_
- 14 = Act With Her / Her Spaces group
- 95 = No source
- 96 = Other (**specify**) _____
- 97 = Refused
- 99 = Don't know

Sexual Activity: First Partner

If reported ever had sex by last survey (eversex_befr5==1), skip to instructions before Q21.

Read: Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your own experiences with sex. I understand this is a very sensitive topic. As you know, our research project is trying to understand the experiences and lives of adolescents and young adults in Ethiopia. You are welcome to skip any question that you do not want to answer.

20. How old were you when you first had sex? [][] years old
 (-97=Refused; -99=DK; -98=Never had sex)

If Q20== -97, -98, or -99 >> Q28

20a. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person? **Do not read response options aloud.**

Spouse/live in partner.....	1
Boyfriend/Girlfriend.....	2
It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend.....	3
It was a stranger.....	4
It was a sex worker.....	5
It was my father or mother.....	6
It was my brother or sister.....	7
It was another relative.....	8
It was a teacher.....	9
It was someone I just met.....	10
Other (specify) _____	-96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

20b. How old was this person the first time you had sexual intercourse? []

20c. Did this person ever give you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

20d. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?

Willing.....	1
Somewhat willing.....	2
Not willing at all.....	3
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

If CR is currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1), skip to instructions before Q23

Sexual Activity: Unmarried, Current Partner

21. Have you or your current sexual partner ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?

Yes.....	1	} >> Q21e
No.....	2	
I don't have a current sexual partner.....	-95	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

<p>21a. Are you or your partner currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} >> Q21e</p>
<p>21b. If current using contraception, read: What is the <u>main</u> method of family planning you or your partner are currently using? If not currently using contraception, read: What was the <u>main</u> method of family planning most recently used by you or your partner?</p> <p>Do not read answer option aloud. Select main one.</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectibles..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>21c. If using an IUD, ask: Is this IUD copper, or hormonal?</p>	<p>Copper..... 1 Hormonal..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>If not currently using contraception (Q21a==2) >> Q21e.</p>		
<p>If 0<Q21b<10, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q25.</p>		
<p>21d. Where do you get get the family planning item(s) from?</p> <p>Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. After each answer, ask: "Anywhere else?"</p>	<p>Government health center/clinic..... 1 Private clinic..... 2 Pharmacist / medicine shop..... 3 Hospital..... 4 Online/through internet..... 5 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>21e. If you could use any family planning method, what would you like to use, if anything?</p> <p>Do not read options aloud, select main one.</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1 Male sterilization..... 2 IUD..... 3 Injectables..... 4 Implants..... 5 Pill..... 6 Male condom..... 7 Female condom..... 8 Emergency contraception..... 9 Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10 Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..... 11 Withdrawal..... 12 No method..... -95 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	

21f. If you decide you do not like the method of family planning that you use, do you feel you could switch to another method?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
Read: The next question may be sensitive, so if you are uncomfortable, you may skip the question.			
21g. Did you use a condom the most recent time you had sex?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
Read: Now I'd like to ask you just a few questions about things that may ever have happened to you.			
21h. Have you ever felt pressure to use a method of family planning when you weren't sure you wanted to?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
21i. Have you ever felt pressure to <u>not</u> use a medical method of family planning? By medical method, I mean the pill, an IUD, injectables, implants, or sterilization.	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
22. Has anyone you have had sex with in the last 12 months given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money during that time?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
If currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1) AND female, continue. If currently married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1) AND male >> Q24. Else >> Q28.			
Sexual Activity: Married			
Read: Now I would like to ask you about communication and decision-making between you and your current partner.			
24. Have you or your partner ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q25
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
24a. Are you or your partner currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q25
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
24b. If current using contraception, read: What is the <u>main</u> method of family planning you or your partner are currently using? If not currently using contraception, read: What was the <u>main</u> method of family planning most recently used by you or your partner? Do not read answer option aloud. Select main one.	Female sterilization.....	1	
	Male sterilization	2	
	IUD.....	3	
	Injectables.....	4	
	Implants.....	5	
	Pill.....	6	
	Male condom.....	7	
	Female condom.....	8	
	Emergency contraception.....	9	
	Standard days method/rhythm method.....	10	
	Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).....	11	
	Withdrawal.....	12	
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don' t know.....	-99	

24bi If using an IUD, ask: Is this IUD copper, or hormonal?	Copper.....	1	
	Hormonal.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don' t know.....	-99	
If not currently using contraception (Q24a==2) >> Q25.			
If 0<Q24b<10, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q25.			
24c. Where do you get get the family planning item(s) from?	Government health center/clinic.....	1	
	Private clinic.....	2	
Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. After each answer, ask: "Anywhere else?"	Pharmacist / medicine shop.....	3	
	Hospital.....	4	
	Online/through internet.....	5	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
25. If you could use any family planning method, what would you like to use, if anything?	Female sterilization.....	1	
	Male sterilization.....	2	
	IUD.....	3	
	Injectables.....	4	
Do not read options aloud, select main one.	Implants.....	5	
	Pill.....	6	
	Male condom.....	7	
	Female condom.....	8	
	Emergency contraception.....	9	
	Standard days method/rhythm method.....	10	
	Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).....	11	
	Withdrawal.....	12	
	No method.....	-95	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
25a. If you decide you do not like the method of family planning that you use, do you feel you could switch to another method?	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
If CR is male, skip to Q27			
26. Has your partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don' t know.....	-99	
27. Has anyone you have ever had sex with ever given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q28
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
27a. Has anyone you have had sex with in the last 12 months given you a gift such as food, school related expenses, or money during that time?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Attitudes

(Note: Questions 29-40 were compiled based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS), as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel. **After each item, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Q29-40

1= Agree

2= Partially agree

3= Disagree

-97= **(Do not read aloud):** Refused

-99= **(Do not read aloud):** Don't know

(Note: The order of the items is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

29. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	<input type="checkbox"/>
30. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy.	<input type="checkbox"/>
31. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl.	<input type="checkbox"/>
32. I think it is possible to change how people react to my being a girl/a boy.	<input type="checkbox"/>
33. A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed senior secondary school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
34. A woman should obey her husband in all things.	<input type="checkbox"/>
35. It should be in a women's control to make a decision about whether or not to use a family planning method	<input type="checkbox"/>
36. A young woman should not use methods of family planning until she has had at least one child	<input type="checkbox"/>
37. It is better to have one's children spaced close together in age, while the mother is still young.	<input type="checkbox"/>
38. If a young mother who is married considers using family planning, it is disrespectful to her husband and her family.	<input type="checkbox"/>
39. The participation of the father is important in raising a child	<input type="checkbox"/>
40. Husbands and wives should decide together if they want to have children	<input type="checkbox"/>

Overview of Pregnancies	
Read if CR is male: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any children that you have had.	
If the CR is male >> Q5	
Read if CR is female: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any pregnancies that you have had.	
1. Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	} >> Violence Section
2. The first time you got pregnant, how old were you?	[] [] years old (Refused=-97; DK=-99)
3. When you first became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, or did you want to wait until later, or did you not want children at all?	Wanted the pregnancy..... 1 Wanted to wait until later to become pregnant..... 2 Did not want children at all..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
5. How many babies born alive have you had?	[] [] babies (-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't Know)
If CR is male and no babies born alive (Q5==0, -97, or -99) >> Violence Section	
If female and no babies born alive (Q5==0, -97, -99) >> Q8	
6. How many living, biological sons do you have?	[] [] living sons (Refused = -97; DK = -99)
7. How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[] [] living daughters (Refused = -97; DK = -99)

SECTION 18: VIOLENCE

Attitudes Toward Violence

(Note: Some of these items were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

Read response options after each statement.

Codes for Q1-Q5b

- 1= Agree
- 2= Partially agree
- 3= Disagree
- 97= **(Do not read):** Refused
- 99= **(Do not read):** Don't know

(Note: The order of items 1-5b is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

1. I have the right to be protected from violence, exploitation and abuse.	[]
2. Violence against children is a problem in my community.	[]
3. It is acceptable for a man to hit or beat his wife in order to mold or control her behavior.	[]
4. A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that should not be discussed outside the couple.	[]
5. A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	[]
5a. Women in this community who experience GBV cannot get justice.	[]
5b. People like me cannot get justice in this community.	[]

Peer Violence

(Note: Question 6 was adapted from the Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2015 Grade 4 Student Questionnaire and the Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS) 2013 Core Questionnaire.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about how your peers treat you. By peers, I mean other individuals who are around the same as age you, give or take a few years. These can be your siblings, schoolmates, or any other young people around your age. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer you for help.

	6. In the past <u>12 months</u> , how many times have any peers [item] ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never, 2=Once, 3=More than Once, -97= Do not read: Ref, -99= Do not read: DK If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q8	6a. What gender were the peers that did this? 1=Boys, 2=Girls, 3=Both boys and girls, -97=Refused, -99=DK	7. In the past <u>12 months</u> , have you [item] to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused
a. Used words to hurt you, such as calling you names, making fun of you in an unpleasant way, spreading lies about you, or sharing embarrassing information about you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]

	<p>6. In the past <u>12 months</u>, how many times have any peers [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never, 2=Once, 3=More than Once, -97=Do not read: Ref, -99=Do not read: DK If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q8</p>	<p>6a. What gender were the peers that did this? 1=Boys, 2=Girls, 3=Both boys and girls, -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>7. In the past <u>12 months</u>, have you [item] to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused</p>
b. Left you out of their games or activities, or ignored you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]
c. Stole or damaged something of yours	[]	[]	[]
d. Physically hurt you (for instance, by pushing, hitting, or kicking)	[]	[]	[]
e. Made you do things that you didn't want to do (for instance, things you know to be against the rules, or things that make you feel uncomfortable), (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]
f. Threatened you or someone close to you with harm (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	[]	[]	[]

Violence at Home		
<i>(Note: Several of the questions in this subsection were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)</i>		
Enumerator, do not read aloud: Confirm the privacy of the CR. If not private, skip to the ICT section and try to come back and answer these questions later when there is privacy.		
If living alone (HH Demographics Q6a==5 or Q6b==9) >> read statement before Q13		
If lives with spouse but no other adults (CS Q12==1 AND HH Demographics Q6b!=2,3,4,5,6,7,8, or -96) >> read statement before Q13		
Read: Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about things that young people sometimes experience at home. Sometimes, young people and adolescents might experience or witness yelling, conflict, or violence at home. We are asking this information to help gain understanding about the issues facing young people in your community. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you uncomfortable. Everything that you say will be kept confidential, unless I feel that you are in imminent danger, or you feel that you are in imminent danger, in which case I will discuss with you some options to refer for help. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.		
If living with parents or relatives (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3,4,-96), read: When we are talking about an adult in your household, this could include your parents or other adults that live in the household (including siblings older than 18).		
If living with spouse or in-laws (HH Demographics Q6b==2,3,4,5,6,7,8,-96), read: When we are talking about an adult in your household, this could include your parents or in-laws or other adults in your household, but not your spouse.		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td> Response options for Q8-12 1= Never happened 2= Happened once 3= Happened more than once -98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know </td> </tr> </table>		Response options for Q8-12 1= Never happened 2= Happened once 3= Happened more than once -98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know
Response options for Q8-12 1= Never happened 2= Happened once 3= Happened more than once -98= (Do not read aloud): Not applicable -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know		
8.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did an adult in your household yell at you or call you names? <input type="checkbox"/>	
9.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by an adult in your household? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If married and living with in-laws (HH demographics 6b==2, 3,4), continue. Else >> instructions before Q9c.		
9a.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a male in-law in your household, such as your father-in-law or brother-in-law? <input type="checkbox"/>	
9b.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a female in-law in your household, such as your mother-in-law or sister-in-law? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If living with parents or other family (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3 OR HH Demographics Q6b==5,6,7), continue. Else >>Q10		
9c.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a brother or male relative in your household? <input type="checkbox"/>	
10.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did an adult in your household treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed? <input type="checkbox"/>	
If living with parents (HH Demographics Q6a==1,2,3 OR HH Demographics Q6b==5,6,7), continue. Else >> instructions before Q13		
11.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your father/male guardian hit or beat your mother/female guardian? <input type="checkbox"/>	
12.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your mother/female guardian being hit or beaten by any family member other than your father/male guardian? <input type="checkbox"/>	

Violence in the Community

(Note: Several of these questions were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)

Read: Now I'd like to talk about things that may have experienced from adults in your community that are not in your household, and are also not teachers.

Response options for Q13-15

- 1= Never happened
- 2= Happened once
- 3= Happened more than once
- Do not read aloud:** -98= Not applicable
- Do not read aloud:** -97= Refused
- Do not read aloud:** -99= Don't know

CODE

- 13. How often in the past 12 months did an adult in your community yell at you or call you names?
- 14. How often within the past 12 months were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by an adult in your community?
- 15. How often in the past 12 months did an adult in your community treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed?
- 16. Do you feel safe **[ITEM]**?

Response options

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Refused..... -97
- Not Applicable..... -98
- Don't know..... -99

- a. At home.....
- b. Walking in the community in daytime.....
- c. Walking in the community at night.....
- d. Traveling to/from work.....

If Q16b=2 or Q16c=2, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q17.

- 16e. Why don't you feel safe walking in your community? **Select all that apply. After each response, prompt** "Any other reason?"
 - Fear of harassment from community members..... 1
 - Fear of bandits/kidnapping..... 2
 - Fear of harassment/attacks from military/rebel forces..... 3
 - Other (**specify**) _____ -96
 - Refused..... -97
 - Don't know..... -99
- 17. **If CR is female:** Do you know of a place a girl/woman could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward her?
 - Yes..... 1
 - No..... 2
 - Refused..... -97
- If CR is male:** Do you know of a place a boy/man could go for help or support if someone was physically violent toward him?

If no or refused, skip to Q18.

- 17a. What place(s) could they go? **Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask:** Anywhere else?
 - Police..... 1
 - Lawyer..... 2
 - Village/kebele leader..... 3
 - Social worker..... 4
 - Hospital or clinic..... 5
 - Health post or health center..... 6
 - Another trusted adult..... 7
 - One Stop Centre..... 8
 - Sharia court..... 9
 - Social court..... 10
 - Justice office..... 11
 - Women's Affairs..... 12
 - Woreda court..... 13
 - Other (**specify**) _____ -96
 - Refused..... -97

17b. Could a young person like you who lives in this area easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
If Yes, Refused, or DK, skip to Q17d.	
17c. Why not? Select all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.	Services are not nearby..... 1 Would need parental permission..... 2 Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized..... 3 Financial barrier..... 4 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
17d. Have you ever accessed these services?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
18. Have you ever heard of a One Stop Centre?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99 } >> Q19
18a. Is there a One Stop Centre located near your kebele/neighborhood?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
18b. What kinds of services are offered at One Stop Centres? Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?"	Medical care for injuries..... 1 Emergency contraception..... 2 Abortion services..... 3 Testing for sexually transmitted infections..... 4 Mental health services..... 5 Legal aid..... 6 Referral services..... 7 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
18c. If someone you knew was a victim of violence, would you recommend that they go to a One Stop Centre?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
Harassment	
19. In the past 12 months, have you experienced harassment? By this I mean things like unwanted attention, comments, or touching from others.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know.....-99 Refused.....-97 } >> Instr after Q19c
19a. What are the behaviors you experienced that were harassment? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	Staring or winking..... 1 Stalking or following..... 2 Making vulgar gestures..... 3 Passing an insulting comment..... 4 Passing a threatening comment..... 5 Cyber or phone harassment..... 6 Pushing or brushing by, seemingly on accident..... 7 Inappropriate touching or groping..... 8 Unwanted compliments..... 9 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99

19b. Who did this? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	Peers in school.....	1
	Peers out of school.....	2
	Teacher in school.....	3
	Staff in school.....	4
	Medical professional.....	5
	Religious leader.....	6
	Youth leader.....	7
	Family member.....	8
	Friend or relative.....	9
	Shop owner.....	10
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

19c. Where did this occur? Do not read aloud. Select all that apply. Prompt, anything else?	At school.....	1
	At home.....	2
	At work.....	3
	Travelling to/from school.....	4
	Travelling to/from work.....	5
	In the community.....	6
	At a religious institution.....	7
	At a friend's house.....	8
	At a youth center.....	9
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	

Intimate Partner Violence

If CR is male, skip to next section.

If CR is married (CS Q12==1 or Marriage Q1a==1), continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your husband or sexual partner. Before we start I just want to confirm that your answers are used for research, and as a study we do not share any personal information with government authorities. We want you to feel comfortable answering these questions and if we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.

20. Would you be open to answering a few questions on this?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

If Q20==2 or -97 >> Next Section

21. In your relationship with your current husband/partner, how often would you say that you quarrel? Would you say rarely, sometimes or often?	Rarely.....	1
	Sometimes.....	2
	Often.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

Read: Now I am going to ask you about some situations which happen to some women. Please tell me if these apply to your relationship with your husband/partner:

22. Did your husband/partner ever...		22a. Did this happen during the last 12 months? (1=yes, 2=no) -97=Refused -99=Don't know -77=All the time
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> Response options for Q22 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused </div>		
If 2,-97, skip to next row		

a. Say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?	[__]	[__]
b. Threaten you or someone close to you with harm?	[__]	[__]
c. Push you, shake you, or throw something at you?	[__]	[__]
d. Slap you or twist your arm?	[__]	[__]
e. Punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you (e.g. leather belt)?	[__]	[__]
f. Kick you or drag you?	[__]	[__]
g. Try to strangle you or burn you?	[__]	[__]
h. Threaten you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[__]	[__]
i. Attack you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[__]	[__]
j. Mistreat you by touching you against your will, or making you do something sexual that you did not want to do?	[__]	[__]

SECTION 20: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

Note: This section was adapted from the UNICEF MICS, Global Kids Online, and EU Kids Online questionnaires.

Household & Personal Devices

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your access to technology.

Response options for Q1-4

01 = Yes
 02 = No
Don't read: -97=Refused
Don't read: -99=Don't Know

<i>Go through all questions for each item before continuing to the next</i>	1. Do you have your own personal [...]? <i>If Yes >> Q4</i>	2. Does anyone in your household have a [...]? <i>If No >> Next item</i>	3. Do you have access to use this households' [...]?	4. Does this [...] connect to the internet?
a. Laptop	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
b. Electronic Tablet	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
c. Mobile phone	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]

If Q1c==1, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q6.

5. Do you currently have airtime for your phone?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99

5a. How many years old were you when you got your <u>FIRST</u> phone? (<i>-97=Refused; -99=Don't know</i>)	[][]
--	--------

If CR has access to any device (Q1a=1 or Q1b=1 or Q1c=1 or Q3a=1 or Q3b=1 or Q3c=1), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q7.

6. In the past 2 months have you used this laptop/tablet/mobile phone for..... (<i>1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=DK</i>)	
a. social media?	[][]
b. formal schooling?	[][]
c. learning for skill development such as through vocational training or an apprenticeship?	[][]
d. talking with friends/family?	[][]
e. reading or learning about the news?	[][]
f. gaming?	[][]
g. earning money?	[][]
h. learning hobbies (i.e. on YouTube)?	[][]

Technology Behaviors

7. On a typical weekday, not including holidays, how much time do you spend on a screen for leisure or non-school activities? (a screen includes a TV, computer, phone, etc..)	[][] hours
8. Do you talk on the phone?	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97
9. Do you send or receive text messages? (e.g., SMS text messages or WhatsApp messages)	Yes..... 1
	No..... 2
	Refused..... -97

If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Instr before Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.

10. Are you supervised when you talk or text on the phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >> Instr before Q11
10a. Who supervises you? <i>Do not read answer option aloud. Select all that apply.</i>	Parents..... 1 Older brother..... 2 Older sister..... 3 Spouse..... 4 In-laws..... 5 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97	
Internet Behaviors		
<i>If ever online at prior survey round (from input data) >> Q12</i>		
11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? <i>If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Next section
12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. <i>Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.</i>	Never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3 Always..... 4 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... -97 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... -99	
13. How often do you go online or use the internet? <i>Read response options aloud.</i>	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every month..... 3 At least every week..... 4 Daily or almost daily..... 5 Several times each day..... 6 Almost all the time..... 7 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... -97 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... -99	
14. Is the cost of internet connectivity a challenge for you or your household? <i>Read responses aloud unless</i>	Never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3 Always..... 4 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... -97 <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... -99	
15. Have you ever engaged with content about puberty, romantic relationships between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and the differences between them online?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q16

<p>15a. Which of the following online resources did you use? Read each answer option aloud, unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>Social media (<i>specify</i>) 1 General internet search..... 2 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>16. Did you ever seek social support (e.g. from a government agency, ngo, or somewhere else) online?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>17. Did you ever have a health appointment or counselling online?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>18. How many hours do you spend on social media (such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, WhatsApp, Viber, TikTok, etc.) per day, even if you are doing other things at the same time?</p>	<p>I do not use social media..... 1 >> instr after Q22 Less than one hour..... 2 Between 1-3 hours..... 3 Between 4-7 hours..... 4 8 hours or more..... 5 Refused.....-97 >> instr after Q22 Don't know.....-99 >> instr after Q22</p>
<p>19. Which of the following social media apps have you used in the past seven days? Read each answer option aloud, unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</p>	<p>Instagram..... 1 Facebook..... 2 Twitter..... 3 Snapchat..... 4 WhatsApp..... 5 Viber..... 6 TikTok..... 7 YouTube..... 8 Telegram..... 9 AI like ChatGPT..... 10 Imo..... 11 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>20. In the past 12 months, have you used social media to follow or engage in political discussions?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>21. Now I would like to know whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. I trust the information provided by social media more than that provided by newspapers or TV news programs. Read answers aloud.</p>	<p>Agree..... 1 Partially Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>If doesn't text and never went online (Q9=no and Q11=no) >> Next Section</p>	

Online Risks		
Read: Now I will ask you about things that might have happened to you on the internet or over the phone. You might have been bothered or upset by some or all of these, but you might have not.		
If Q9=NO, skip to Q24		
23.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
If Q11=NO, skip to Q25		
24.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97

SECTION 21: FINANCIAL INCLUSION AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

Read: We would now like to ask you some questions about money, savings, and credit.

1.	During the past 12 months have you had any money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	
5.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you personally used a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money using a service such as TeleBirr, CBE Birr, Mobile Banking, or E-Birr?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
6.	Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups) if you wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q7 >> Q7
6a.	What informal sources for borrowing do you think you would be able to access? Do not read options aloud, select all mentioned.	Family or friends..... 1 Informal lender..... 2 Informal credit/savings group..... 3 Arata, Abedar, Dube..... 4 Equub..... 5 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
6c.	Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from an informal source in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q7
6d.	Which informal sources have you borrowed from in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? Read response options aloud. Select all that apply.	Family or friends..... 1 Informal lender..... 2 Informal credit/savings group..... 3 Arata, Abedar, Dube..... 4 Equub..... 5 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
7.	Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from a <u>formal</u> source (such as from a bank, the government, or some other formal lender) if you wanted to?	Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q8 >> Q8
7b.	Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from a <u>formal source</u> in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
8.	Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or other formal financial institution (e.g., credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)?	Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Plans for the Future

Read: Now we're going to talk about some of your plans for the future, ideas you have about what you want your life to be like, or what you would like to accomplish when you are older.

9. What do you want to be doing in the next 5 years? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? **Prompt CR to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)** [] []

The following subquestions were drawn or adapted from the Young Lives Ethiopia Round 4 survey.

9a. What educational degree would you need to achieve in order to obtain this job? **Use E2 codes.** [] []

9b. What do you think will be the main constraint you will have to overcome in order to obtain this goal?	No constraint.....	0
	Education/skills acquisition.....	1
	Paying for it / economic constraint.....	2
	Permission from parent/guardian.....	3
	Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse.....	4
	Lack of social networks.....	5
	Lack of determination (not goal oriented).....	6
	Permission from spouse.....	7
	Permission from in-laws.....	8
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	-96
	N/A (have already achieved this level of education)..	-98
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	

9c. Do you think you will be able to do this in your current community, or will you have to move elsewhere?	Current community.....	1
	Have to move elsewhere.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

(Note: Question 10 was drawn from the BLCS Survey.)

10. What is a goal that you would like to achieve in the next year? It should be something you think you would really be able to do by this time next year. If nothing comes to mind, probe and give suggestions, like chore the CR could complete at home, or a new place they could visit. Listen to the goal that the respondent notes and categorize it using the most appropriate category. Do not read responses out loud.	Education related.....	1
	Relationship related.....	2
	Family-oriented.....	3
	Work-oriented.....	4
	Money-related.....	5
	No goal.....	6
	Other (<i>specify</i>) _____	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

(Note: Items 11-13 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel. **Read response options aloud after each item.**

Response options for Q11-13
 1 = Agree
 2 = Partially agree
 3 = Disagree
 -97 = Refused
 -99 = Don't know

11. Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men.	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. It is important for women and adolescent girls to have their own savings.	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 22: CONTACT INFORMATION

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

If CR Coversheet Q13=1 (respondent lives in same dwelling as last time s/he was interviewed), skip to Q6.

1. Is this residence located in Ethiopia, or in some other country?	In Ethiopia.....	1	>> Q2
	In another country.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Q6
	Don't know.....	-99	
1a. In which country is this residence located?	Djibouti.....	1	
	Eritrea.....	2	
	Kenya.....	3	
	Somalia.....	4	
	South Sudan.....	5	
	Sudan.....	6	
	Yemen.....	7	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99		
2. Is the location of this household a village, small town, or big city?	Village.....	1	
	Small town.....	2	
	Big city.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

3. What is the permanent address/home address of this household?

Proceed to Q3a below based on country noted in Q1.

Ethiopia		Other	
3a. Region (use R2 codes):	[][][]	3a. Province/Region:	_____
3b. Zone (use R3 codes):	[][][]	3b. District/County:	_____
3c. Woreda (use R4 codes):	[][][]	3c. Sub-district/sub-county:	_____
3d. Kebele (use R5 codes):	[][][]		
3e. Village/Got:	_____		

4. Does this household have an address where you collect mail?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q6
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

4a. Please give me that address.
(**Refused= -97; DK= -99**)

6. Is there a phone number where I can reach you, the household head, or another member of this household? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non-household member.	Yes.....	1	} >> Conclusion section
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

6a. Please give me that number

Number: _____

(**Circle one**) Mobile / Landline

6b. Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (**First Middle Last**): _____

6c. What is this person's relationship to you? This person is your... ? **Use G1 codes.**

[][][] _____

SECTION 23: CONCLUSION

1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q2
1a.	Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99	
2.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []	
3.	Interviewer ID:	[] [] [] [] [] []	
4.	Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	_____	
5.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[] [] [] _____	
6.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language 4	
7.	Were any other survey enumeration team staff present during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q8
7a.	Please record the ID numbers of all staff other than the enumerator who were present for the interview.	[] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] []	
If survey was conducted by phone, skip to Q8b.			
8.	Were any other individuals present for the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q9
8a.	What is their relationship to the respondent? Use R1 codes.	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] []	
If survey was conducted in person, skip to Q9.			
8b.	Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Unsure..... 3	>> Q8d
8c.	Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?		
8d.	Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	>> Q9
8e.	Specify who contributed to or interrupted the interview.	_____	
9.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3	>>Q10
9a.	Why are you not confident ?	_____	
If survey was conducted via phone, skip to instructions before Q11.			

10.	Where was this interview conducted?	At respondent's home.....	1
		At respondent's work	2
		At respondent's school (specify school name)	3
		Market.....	4
		Kebele center.....	5
		Health center.....	6
		Somebody else's house.....	7
		Elsewhere (specify)	-96
If Psychosocial & Mental Health Q9=(1 or 2 or 3), or Q9a=(1,2,3), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q12.			
11.	This CR has indicated thoughts or actions related to suicide. Ask the CR whether they would like a referral to local services for support. []		
	1= I discussed this with the CR, and they would like a referral.		
	2=I discussed this with the CR, and they would NOT like a referral.		
	3=I did not discuss this with the CR.		
If Q11=3, continue. If Q11=2, skip to Q11b. If Q11=1, skip to Q13.			
11a.	Why did you not discuss this with the CR?	_____	
11b.	Do you think the CR should be referred for services anyway? (1=yes, 2=no) []		
If Q11b=1, skip to Q13. If Q11b=2, skip to instructions before Q14.			
12.	Enumerator: Do you feel anything came up in this interview that suggests the CR is in imminent danger and warrants you talking to the CR about providing a referral for support?		
	1=Yes, 2=No	[]	
If Q12=yes, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q14.			
12a.	Did you discuss with the CR whether they want a referral? []		
	1= I discussed this with the CR, and they would like a referral.		
	2=I discussed this with the CR, and they would NOT like a referral.		
	3=I did not discuss this with the CR.		
If Q12a=3, continue. If Q12a=2, skip to Q12c. If Q12a=1, skip to Q13.			
12b.	Why did you not discuss this with the CR?	_____	
12c.	Do you think the CR should be referred for services anyway? (1=yes, 2=no) []		
If Q12c=2, skip to instructions before Q14.			
13.	Please explain why the respondent should be referred, and any details relevant to the referral.		

If survey was conducted in person, skip to Q15.			
14.	Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	0 >> Conclusion
14a.	How many times did the call drop off?	[] []	
15.	Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yyyy):	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
15a.	Date of interview (Ethiopian dd/mm/yyyy; use G6 mm codes):	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] []	
If survey was conducted by phone, skip to end.			
16.	Record a GPS reading of the interview location.	Elevation _____ m	
		N / S (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____	
		E / W (Circle one) _____ o _____ . _____	
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.			



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About GAGE

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A young Afar woman who married at 18, Ethiopia © Nathalie Bertrams/
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